

Financial Statements

For the Years Ended
June 30, 2024 and 2023
Reports of Independent Auditors

Including Schedule of Expenditure of
Federal Awards and Single Audit Documents
for the Year Ended June 30, 2024



University
of Idaho



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Idaho Office of the State Board of Education
University of Idaho
Moscow, Idaho

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of the University of Idaho (University), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the University, a component unit of the State of Idaho, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University of Idaho's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, based on our audits and the report of the other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of the University of Idaho, as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the University as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of the University of Idaho Foundation, Inc., which represents 100% of the assets, net position, and revenues of the discretely presented component unit, or the University of Idaho Health Benefits Trust, which represents 19%, 14%, and 84%, respectively, of the assets, net position, and additions of the aggregate remaining fund information, respectively for December 31, 2023 and 19%, 15%, and 132% of the assets, net position, and additions of the aggregate remaining fund information, respectively for December 31, 2022. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose reports have been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the University of Idaho Foundation, Inc., and the University of Idaho Health Benefits Trust, are based solely on the reports of the other auditors.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the University of Idaho and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions. The financial statements of the discretely presented component unit were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University of Idaho's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of University of Idaho's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about University of Idaho's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the required schedules related to the University's pension plan, and the required schedules related to the University's postemployment benefits plans be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the University of Idaho's basic financial statements. The combining statements of net position and changes in net position – fiduciary and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS by us and other auditors. In our opinion, the supplementary is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the financial assets and liquidity resources schedule but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 4, 2024, on our consideration of the University of Idaho's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the University of Idaho's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering University of Idaho's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Bellevue, Washington
October 4, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Introduction

The University of Idaho (University), a comprehensive land-grant, doctoral research-intensive institution founded in 1889, is the State of Idaho's oldest institution of higher learning. The University serves state, national, and international communities by providing academic instruction and conducting research that advances fundamental knowledge. In addition to its main campus in Moscow, the University has instructional centers in Coeur d'Alene, Boise, and Idaho Falls as well as nine Research and Extension centers and Extension offices in 42 of Idaho's 44 counties.

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is designed to provide an overview of the University's financial performance based on facts, decisions, and conditions known at the date of the auditor's reports, June 30, 2024, and assist readers in understanding the accompanying financial statements and footnote disclosures.

About The Financial Statements

The University's financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with principles and guidance from the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The GASB develops and issues pronouncements setting the standards for external reporting for governmental entities, including public colleges and universities. The financial statements include those of the University as well as those of its discretely presented component unit, the University of Idaho Foundation, Inc (Foundation). The MD&A focuses only on the University of Idaho. Information relating to the Foundation can be found in its separately issued financial statements.

The University's financial statements includes the Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and Statement of Cash Flows. Immediately following the financial statements the University has included fiduciary financial statements for the Health Benefits Trust (HBT), Retirement Benefits Trust (RBT) and Death Benefits Trust (DBT). The trusts were created to manage the University's self funded health plan for employees and retirees. Separate audited financial statements are prepared for the HBT and may be obtained by contacting the Vice President for Finance and Administration for the University of Idaho. The RBT and DBT do not produce annual financial statements other than in summary form as part of the University's statements.

The University's financial statements include the Strategic Initiatives Fund (SIF) as a blended component unit. The SIF was formed in December 2020 to manage the proceeds from the \$225M advance payment received at the close of the Utility Concession Agreement with Sacyr Plenary Utility Partners Idaho LLC (Concessionaire). After deducting issuance costs and the cost of defeasing bonds associated with the utility system, \$190M was transferred to the SIF. The University requests annual distributions from the SIF to support its key strategic initiatives and to contribute to paying utility system costs. Under the Utility Concession, the University aims also to improve energy and operational efficiency and establish a disciplined reinvestment plan to address deferred maintenance of the utility system assets.

Student fall enrollment history and annual graduation statistics for the University's fall semesters for 2021 through 2023 are presented in the following table:

Enrollment and Graduation Statistics			
Fall Semester			
	2023	2022	2021
Enrollments			
Total Headcount	11,849	11,507	11,303
Total Full-time Equivalents (FTE)	9,216	8,886	8,736
Undergraduate Headcount:			
Full-time	6,960	6,828	6,538
Part-time	2,456	2,247	2,304
Graduate Headcount:			
Full-time	1,584	1,581	1,624
Part-time	849	851	837
Resident Student Percentage	65%	65%	68%
First-year Undergraduate Enrollment Statistics Including Transfers:			
Applied	12,222	13,392	9,813
Admitted	9,666	9,891	7,987
Enrolled	1,869	1,951	1,656
SAT Combined Score Mean	1,076	1,120	1,096
Degrees Awarded:			
Bachelors	1,493	1,504	1,579
Masters	546	597	531
Doctoral	69	85	93
Law	120	119	171
Specialist	31	25	9
Academic Certificates, Undergraduate/Graduate	166	142	142
Associate (a)	283	—	—

a. Associate degrees were not offered before Fall 2023.

Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position outlines the University's financial condition at fiscal year-end providing a picture of the net position (assets plus deferred outflows minus liabilities plus deferred inflows) and its availability for expenditure by the University. Trends in net position are a useful indicator of whether the entity's financial condition is improving or declining.

The Statement of Net Position is presented in a classified format which differentiates between current and noncurrent assets and liabilities and groups net position into four categories which are:

1. Net Investment in Capital Assets - the University's investment in property, plant, and equipment - net of depreciation and outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets.
2. Restricted Nonexpendable - the corpus of nonexpendable restricted resources is available only for investment purposes. These assets are held in perpetuity.
3. Restricted Expendable - subject to external donor or grantor stipulations regarding their use. The University may expend these assets for purposes as determined by donors and/or external entities.
4. Unrestricted - may be expended for any lawful purpose of the University.

Condensed Statement of Net Position			
As of June 30			
(Dollars in Thousands)			
	2024	2023	2022
ASSETS			
Current assets	\$ 80,384	\$ 64,340	\$ 68,277
Capital assets - net	475,637	461,063	495,785
Other noncurrent assets	263,292	279,226	243,119
Total Assets	819,313	804,629	807,181
Deferred Outflows of Resources	33,720	42,031	26,343
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 853,033	846,660	833,524
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities	\$ 63,618	61,361	58,347
Noncurrent liabilities	226,666	225,135	175,087
Total Liabilities	290,284	286,496	233,434
Deferred Inflows of Resources	243,623	251,564	293,009
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	533,907	538,060	526,443
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	305,236	293,989	299,434
Restricted expendable	31,443	38,071	40,050
Unrestricted	(17,553)	(23,461)	(32,403)
Total Net Position	319,126	308,599	307,081
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position	\$ 853,033	\$ 846,659	\$ 833,524

FY 24 total assets increased by \$14.7M compared to the prior year due to the \$16M increase in accounts receivable and unbilled charges, a \$21.1M decrease in noncurrent investments and \$14.6M increase in net capital assets. The increase in accounts receivable was due, in part, to a \$12M increase in grants and contracts due to the University. The increase in net capital assets resulted from the completion of the \$10.3M Idaho Center for Plant and Soil Health and an additional \$16.7M in improvements to existing buildings.

FY 23 total assets increased by \$2.6M compared to the prior year due to the net difference between a collective increase of outstanding account receivable and unbilled charges of \$5.2M and a decrease of \$2.7M in combined cash and investment balances. Also, due to the implementation of GASB 96 in FY 24, intangible right-to-use assets increased by \$4.8M.

FY 24 total deferred outflows of resources decreased by \$8.3M compared to the prior year due primarily to a \$7M decrease in calculated deferred outflows related to pension and a \$1.2M decrease in calculated deferred outflows related to OPEB. Further information about how this decrease was calculated can be found in footnotes 13 & 14.

FY 23 total deferred outflows of resources increased by \$15.7M compared to the prior year due primarily to a \$13M increase in deferred outflows related to pension from the net difference in projected versus actual investment earnings during FY 23.

FY 24 total liabilities increased by \$3.8M due to many factors including an increase of \$7M increase in accrued salaries and benefits payable from CEC increases and increase in employee headcount, a decrease of \$7.6M in accounts payable liabilities, and an increase of \$8.1M in Concession CapEx payable due to an increase in capital projects during the year as illustrated further in Footnote 7.

FY 23 total liabilities increased by \$53.1M compared to the prior year primarily due to the recognition of a \$53.7M net pension liability that was previously recorded as a \$1.1M net pension asset. The net pension asset became a liability during FY 23 due to the underperformance of investments as compared to actuarial assumptions.

FY 24 total deferred inflows of resources decreased by \$7.9M compared to the prior year partially as the result of the annual recognition of \$4.5M in income per the public private partnership agreement and a decrease of \$3M in the deferred inflows related to OPEB as further explained in footnote 14.

FY 23 total deferred inflows of resources decreased by \$41.4M compared to the prior year as the result of an decrease in deferred pension plan inflows of \$36.7M. Pension plan deferred inflows were impacted when actual earnings on pension plan assets did not exceed projections as in the prior year.

FY 24 net position increased by \$10.5M from overall revenues exceeding expenses. This compares to an increase in FY 23 of \$1.5M. Refer to the next section on Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for analysis of these variances.

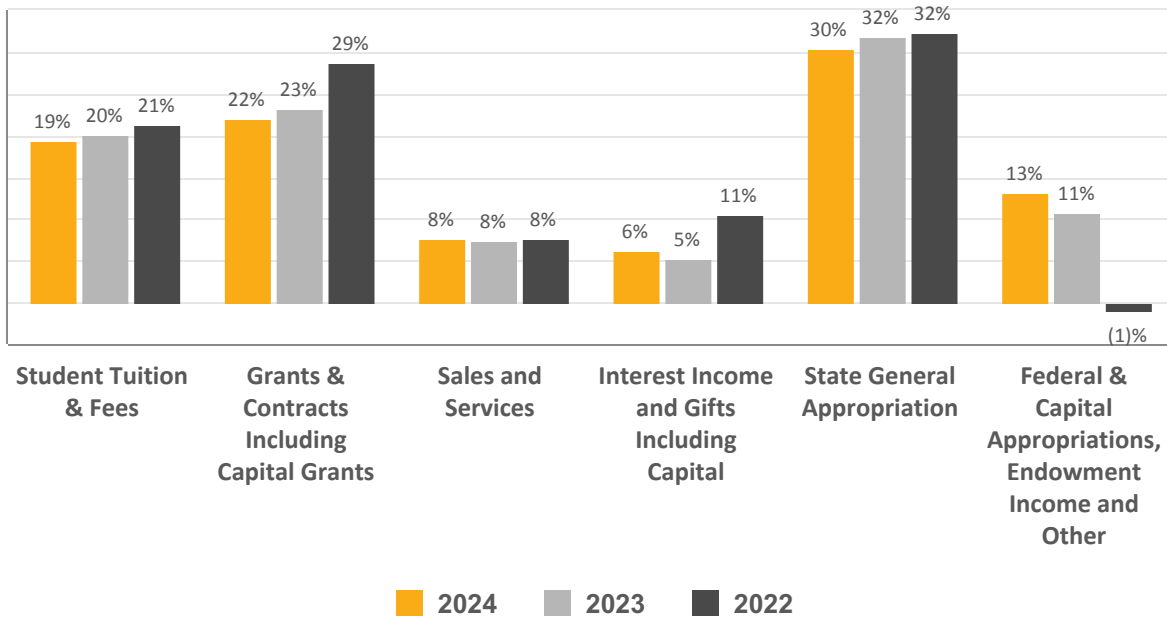
Statement Of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

Changes in total net position as presented in the Statement of Net Position are based on the activity presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. The purpose of this statement is to present the revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year classifying activities as either operating or non-operating. Operating revenues are earned from exchange transaction activities associated with providing goods and services for instruction, research, public service, or related support to entities separate from the University. Examples include student tuition and fees, sales and services, and grants and contracts. Operating expenses are those expenses paid to acquire or produce the goods and services to carry out the functions of the University. Examples include salaries, benefits, scholarships, and purchases of supplies. Non-operating revenues as defined by the GASB 34 reporting model are derived from activities that are non-exchange transactions, such as gifts and contributions, investment income, and state and federal appropriations. Without non-operating revenues, the University would not be able to cover its net cost of operations.

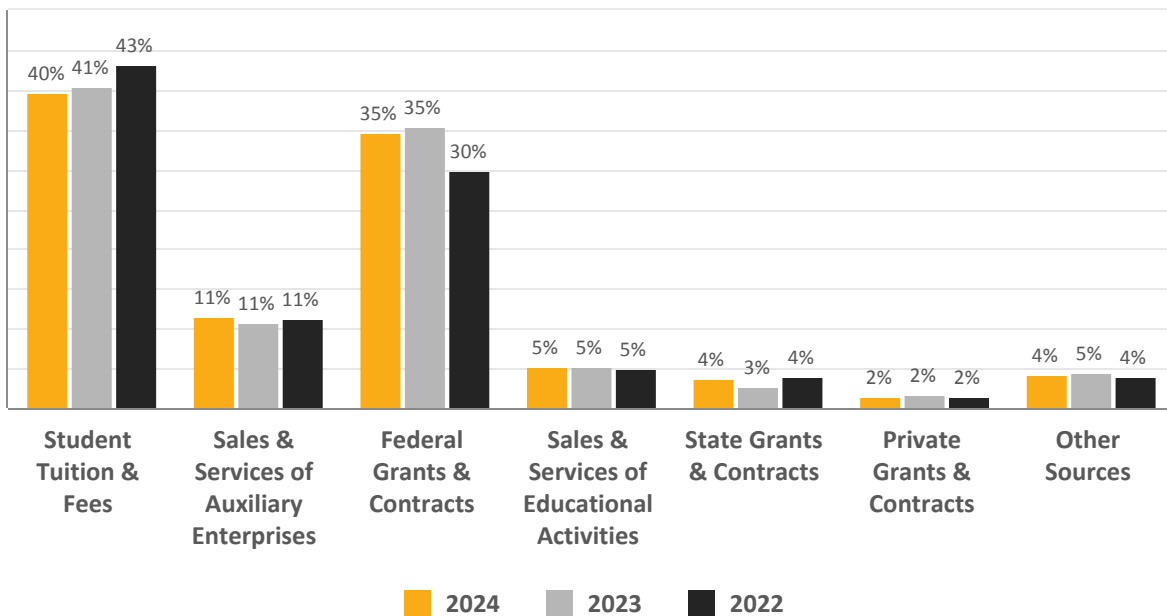
The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position shows the activity that resulted in a \$10.5M increase in net position for the year ended June 30, 2024.

The graphs on the following pages show the composition of total revenues, operating revenues and operating expenses for fiscal years 2024, 2023, and 2022.

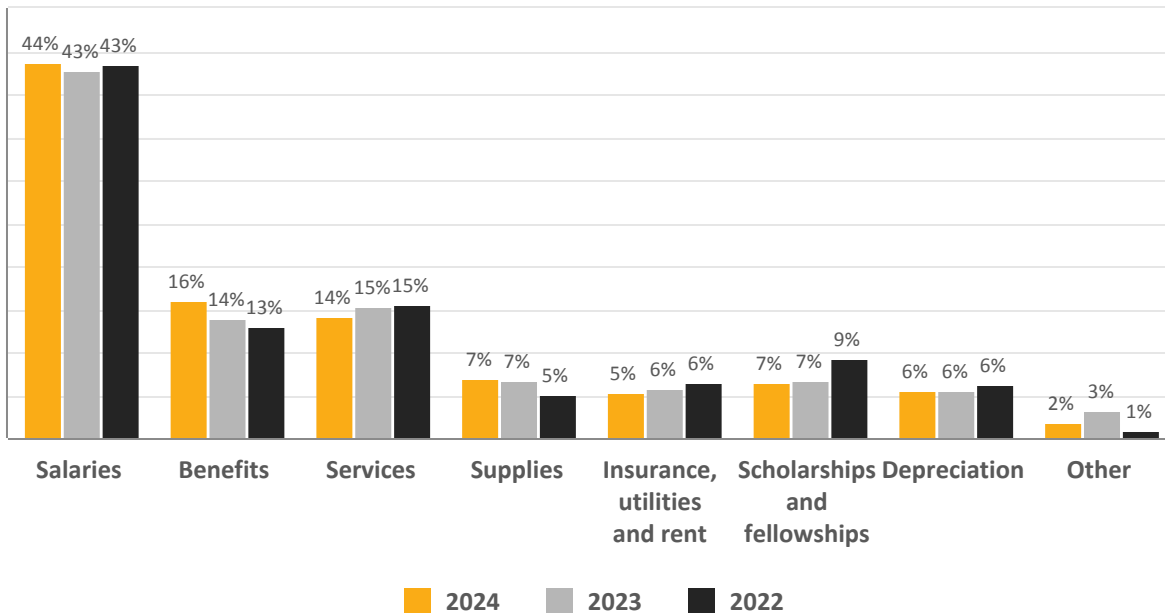
Revenue as Percentage of Total



Operating Revenues as Percentage of Total



Operating Expenses as Percentage of Total



Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position			
Fiscal Years Ended June 30			
(Dollars in Thousands)			
	2024	2023	2022
Operating revenues	\$ 253,156	\$ 242,077	\$ 207,606
Operating expenses	512,668	483,975	431,788
Operating loss	(259,512)	(241,898)	(224,182)
Net nonoperating revenues	248,497	237,486	211,261
Loss before other revenues	(11,015)	(4,412)	(12,921)
Other revenues	21,542	5,930	19,874
Increase in Net Position	10,527	1,518	6,953
Net Position - Beginning of year	308,599	307,081	300,128
Net Position - End of year	\$ 319,126	\$ 308,599	\$ 307,081

The University ended FY 24 with an aggregate change in net position of \$10.5M and an ending net position of \$319.1M. This compares to a increase in total net position of \$1.5M in FY 23. The University ended FY 23 with an aggregate net position of \$308.6M compared to an ending aggregate net position of \$307.1M in FY 22.

FY 24 operating revenues increased by \$11.1M compared to the prior year due partially to net student tuition and fees increasing \$2.7M due to increased enrollment and tuition and related fees, an increase of \$3.9M in federal grants and contracts, and an increase of \$3.2M in sales and services of auxiliary enterprises due to opening a 200-bed temporary housing facility, an increase in pouring and vending contract revenues, and an increase in concert revenue.

FY 23 operating revenues increased by \$34.4M compared to the prior year due to net student tuition and fees increasing \$4.2M and federal grants and contracts increasing \$23.3M. This is due to an increase in year over year enrollment and tuition and related fees. The increase in federal grants and contracts due to an increase in sponsored research awards.

FY 24 operating expenses increased by \$28.7M compared to the prior year primarily due to an increase in salaries and benefits of \$28.3M. Salaries and benefits increased at a rate of 10.4% which is due to annual salary increases, an increase in unpaid compensated absence and required PERSI contributions, and an increase in employee headcount as the level of vacant positions declined prior to the prior year.

FY 23 operating expenses increased by \$52.2M compared to the prior year due to an increase in salaries and benefits of \$29.2M and an increase of \$11.3M of other expenses which \$6.6M is related to the FY 22 bond redemption costs associated with the 2022 bonds. Salaries and benefits increased at a rate of 14.2% which is due to annual salary increases, higher hiring salaries, and an increase in employee headcount as the level of vacant positions declined compared to the prior year. Services increased by \$7.7M and supplies expense increased by \$8.8M due to spending associated with increased outside inflationary pressure.

FY 24 net nonoperating revenues increased by \$11M compared to the prior year due to a combination of an increase of \$3.2M from gifts from the Foundation and an increase of \$3.4M from net investment income due to increases in market performance of University owned financial instruments as well as other factors.

FY 23 net nonoperating revenues increased by \$26.2M compared to the prior year due largely to an increase in the fair market value of investments as both the fixed income and equity market performance improved in calendar year 2023.

FY 24 other revenues increased by \$15.6M compared to the prior year due to an increase in revenues from projects with Idaho Department of Public Works because of multiple large projects completed this year such as the Domestic Water Main and Idaho Avenue Repair, Idaho Center for Plant and Soil Health, and Lionel Hampton and Ridenbaugh Hall Acoustic Mitigation improvements.

FY 23 other revenues decreased by \$13.9M compared to the prior year due to a decrease of \$10.3M in revenues from projects with Idaho Department of Public Works and decrease of \$7M in capital gifts from the Foundation. FY 22 saw a higher than usual level of DPW projects, resulting in a lower than usual level in FY 23. FY 23 also saw a decline in charitable giving to the Foundation, likely due to the investment market disruptions in 2022 that resulted in a loss of wealth for individuals.

Statement of Cash Flows

The Statement of Cash Flows presents cash inflows and outflows of the University during the year ended June 30, 2024. The various sources of cash, along with their application and use, provides an analytical perspective that is useful in assessing the ability of the University to satisfy its financial obligations as they come due and to reconcile to the operating income or loss as reflected in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. The statement classifies the flow of cash in the following four categories.

Operating activities – Displays the net cash flow used to conduct the day-to day operating activities of the University.

Noncapital financing activities – Reflects the net cash flow of nonoperating transactions not related to investing or capital financing activities and includes funds provided by state appropriations.

Capital and related financing activities – Includes payments for the acquisition of capital assets, proceeds from long term debt, and debt repayment.

Investing activities – Details the funds involved in the purchase and sale of investments and reflects the change in rates of return on invested funds.

Condensed Statement of Cash Flows			
Fiscal Years Ended June 30			
(Dollars in Thousands)			
	2024	2023	2022
Cash provided (used) by:			
Operating activities	\$ (239,430)	\$ (214,721)	\$ (208,726)
Noncapital financing activities	232,283	227,238	228,833
Capital and related financing activities	(38,018)	(30,880)	(37,377)
Investing activities	43,191	8,693	(15,562)
Net change in cash	(1,973)	(9,670)	(32,832)
Cash beginning of the year	15,311	24,981	57,813
Cash end of the year	\$ 13,338	\$ 15,311	\$ 24,981

Cash decreased by \$1.9M in FY 24 as compared to the prior year for the following reasons: cash spent on operating activities increased by \$24.7M in part due to an increase of \$13.2M in compensation to employees and \$21M increase in payments rendered to service providers. Net cash generated by noncapital financing activities increased \$5M compared to FY 23 due to an increase in state appropriations of \$2.3M, an increase in gifts of \$3.2M, and a decrease of \$1.2M in federal appropriations among other reasons. Net cash provided by capital and related financial activities decreased by \$7.1M over the prior year. This is in part due to a result of a decrease in capital grants and gifts of \$5.4M, and an increase in capital assets purchased of \$1.2M. Cash generated by investing activities increased by \$34.5M due primarily due to the net effect of a decrease in proceeds from sales and maturities of investments of \$50.2M and a decrease in the purchase price of investments in FY 24 of \$86.5M.

Cash decreased by \$9.7M in FY 23 as compared to the prior year for the following reasons: cash spent on operating activities increased by \$6M due to an increase in compensation to employees and payments rendered to service providers. Net cash generated by noncapital financing activities increased \$1.6M compared to FY 22 due to an increase in state appropriations of \$13.4M, a decrease in federal grants and contracts of \$35.1M, an increase in gifts of \$3.4M, and an increase of \$13.8M in other receipts among other reasons. Net cash used in capital and related financial activities decreased by \$6.5M over the prior year as a result of a decrease in proceeds from capital debt of \$45.7M netted against a decrease in principal paid of \$49.9M. Cash generated by investing activities increased by \$24.3M due primarily to an increase in unrealized gains/losses and sales of maturities of \$37M netted with a decrease in investment income of \$12.7M with regard to combining of investment portfolios.

Capital Assets			
Fiscal Years Ended June 30			
(Dollars in Thousands)			
	2024	2023	2022
Capital Assets at Cost			
Buildings and improvements	\$ 809,017	\$ 779,036	\$ 769,274
Equipment	125,510	121,685	117,426
Construction in progress	13,710	10,350	7,972
Library materials	66,078	65,654	64,894
Capitalized collections	2,715	2,715	2,607
Land	32,853	32,274	32,216
Total Capital Assets at Cost	\$ 1,049,883	\$ 1,011,714	\$ 994,389
Accumulated Depreciation			
Buildings and improvements	\$ (412,627)	\$ (392,329)	\$ (373,385)
Equipment	(103,050)	(101,070)	(99,305)
Library materials	(58,569)	(57,252)	(55,914)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	\$ (574,246)	\$ (550,651)	\$ (528,604)
Total Capital Assets, Net	\$ 475,638	\$ 461,063	\$ 465,785

Total Capital Assets increased by \$14.6M in FY 24, as a result of \$38.2M in asset acquisitions, less disposals and transfers, during the year, offset by an increase of \$23.6M in accumulated depreciation.

Significant projects completed and capitalized during FY 24 included the Idaho Center for Plant and Soil Health (\$10.3M), South Campus Chiller Plant (\$3.8M), Repair Domestic Water System Main and Repair Idaho Ave (\$2.3M), Lionel Hampton Music Building Acoustic Mitigation (\$2.2M), Ridenbaugh Hall Acoustic Mitigation (\$2.2M), Greenhouse-W 6th St-4 units (\$1.4M), Janssen Engr Classroom Building (\$1.2M), Pitkin Nursery Greenhouses (\$1.1M), Administration Building Improvements (\$1M), Domestic Waterline Replacement Campus Drive to Blake Avenue (\$988K), Chartwells (Dining Services Provider); Firehouse Subs (\$559K), Hazardous Materials Storage (\$534K), 234 College St. Moscow, ID. Land (\$517K).

Total Capital Assets decreased by \$4.7M in FY 23, as a result of \$17.3M in asset acquisitions, less disposals and transfers, during the year, offset by an increase of \$22M in accumulated depreciation.

Significant projects completed and capitalized during FY 23 included University Energy Plant Turbine of \$3.1M, WWAMI Classroom 160 AV Upgrades of \$1.2M, Kibbie Dome Main Floor Replacement of \$933K, and Kibbie Dome Activity Center Event Lighting Upgrades of \$663K.

Bonds Payable			
Fiscal Years Ended June 30			
(Dollars in Thousands)			
	2024	2023	2022
Total Bonds Payable	\$ 153,310	\$ 160,231	\$ 166,430

At the end of FY 24, the University held \$153M in outstanding bonds payable. This is a decrease of \$6.9M due to principal payments and no new debt issued during the year.

At the end of FY 23, the University held \$160M in outstanding bonds payable. This is a decrease of \$6.2M due to principal payments and no new debt issued during the year.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

Funding for the major activities of the University comes from a variety of sources including tuition and fees, state appropriations, private and governmental grants and contracts, auxiliary sales and services, donor gifts and investment income. Revenues are also generated through recovery of costs associated with federal grants and contracts activity, which serve to offset related administrative and facility costs of the University.

State of Idaho support for the University has increased steadily over the past several years, in whole dollars and as a percentage of revenues. After funding holdbacks occurred in fiscal year 2021 due to uncertainties of the impact of the coronavirus pandemic on state revenues, state funding for the University increased in the past three fiscal years 2022 - 2024. The State of Idaho closed the last four fiscal years, 2021 through 2024, with record general fund revenues. While conservative fiscal policies remain in place in order to build reserves at the state level, declines in University funding are not anticipated. State support continues to increase with funding for increases to employee compensation and other general fund needs. In addition, the University will receive record levels of investment from the State for deferred maintenance of plant in fiscal years 2024 and 2025. While normal annual investment in facilities averages around \$5M, the total investment for these two years will be roughly \$80M.

While tuition rates were held steady for three fiscal years (2021 - 2023) in order to support the State goal of increasing the rate of resident college attendance, the State Board of Education approved increases to the undergraduate resident tuition rate for fiscal year 2024 (5% increase) and 2025 (3% increase). Student enrollment increased for three years in a row (2022 - 2024) and set record highs for new first time freshman enrollments. University leadership has invested in recruitment and retention strategies that are resulting in increased enrollment. The University is ranked as one of the top best value public university in the West by U.S. News and World Report, in the top 7% of all colleges and universities in the Nation, and the campus is regularly recognized as among the safest in the country for college students.

Private support for the University from alumni and friends continues to be strong with a five year fundraising average of \$55.9M as of fiscal year 2024. In October 2022, the University launched phase II of its comprehensive fundraising campaign: *Brave. Bold. Unstoppable.* The campaign emphasizes our need for additional charitable contributions to support student scholarships; research that creates lasting solutions to meet economic, environmental and social goals; and Idaho’s rural and urban communities with

ready access to healthcare, affordable housing and education. The foundation held \$509M of assets at the end of FY24, including a \$431M endowment pool, and remains the largest public foundation in Idaho. Gifts for endowments and current use continue to assist the University with its key strategic initiatives: student success, sustainable solutions, and a thriving Idaho for all.

The University continues to excel as a national leader in high-quality academic research. Classified by the Carnegie Foundation as a high research activity institution, the University was actively engaged in sponsored programs, grant and contract activities during fiscal year 2024, which resulted in \$101.6M of grant revenue. Enhancing research activity and developing into a Carnegie R1 Institution is one of the primary strategic objectives of President C. Scott Green, who assumed leadership over the University in July 2019. In 2025 the University expects to qualify for R1 status. President Green also seeks to enhance the regional and national profile of the University and improve on student success through access to online courses for remote students, scholarships and on-campus mental health services. The proceeds from the Utility Concession Agreement provides a revenue stream for the University to invest in these and other strategic initiatives over a long time horizon and provide returns of increased enrollment, research growth and improved student success outcomes.

Statement of Net Position
For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

	University of Idaho	University of Idaho	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18)	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18)
	2024	2023	2024	2023
ASSETS				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,468,633	\$ 9,440,640	\$ 28,992,798	\$ 22,503,623
Prepaid expenses	6,769,673	3,515,161	—	—
Investments	2,830	—	19,024,221	6,113,564
Interest and other receivables	463,057	743,577	468,625	265,585
Student loans receivable - net	967,835	1,012,023	—	—
Accounts receivable & unbilled charges - net	62,900,547	46,853,379	—	—
Lease receivable - current portion	583,337	844,522	—	—
Inventories	2,058,960	1,740,866	—	—
Promises to give - net	—	—	3,928,310	3,065,410
Notes receivable	169,152	190,013	—	—
Total Current Assets	80,384,024	64,340,181	52,413,954	31,948,182
Noncurrent Assets				
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	6,869,002	5,870,034	18,615,237	15,881,073
Student loans receivable - net	1,092,842	1,864,352	—	—
Investments	217,606,731	238,743,704	426,412,653	407,314,525
Lease receivable - noncurrent portion	5,148,175	5,660,073	—	—
Promises to give - net	—	—	3,979,502	4,527,481
Real estate holdings	—	—	6,884,000	4,846,850
Non-depreciable capital assets	49,279,292	45,339,517	—	—
Depreciable capital assets - net	426,357,904	415,723,422	—	—
Intangible right-to-use assets - net	20,977,762	19,898,948	—	—
Net OPEB asset	11,596,963	7,188,917	—	—
Other noncurrent assets	—	—	560,582	499,911
Total Noncurrent Assets	738,928,671	740,288,967	456,451,974	433,069,840
TOTAL ASSETS	819,312,695	804,629,148	508,865,928	465,018,022
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred outflows related to refunding of debt	1,688,962	1,832,013	—	—
Deferred outflows related to pension	26,995,912	33,982,094	—	—
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	5,035,333	6,217,160	—	—
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	33,720,207	42,031,267	—	—
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 853,032,902	\$ 846,660,415	\$ 508,865,928	\$ 465,018,022

Statement of Net Position
For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

	University of Idaho 2024	University of Idaho 2023	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18) 2024	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18) 2023
LIABILITIES				
Current Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$ 8,712,474	\$ 16,324,578	\$ 128,126	\$ 209,064
Accrued salaries and benefits payable	18,149,267	11,108,849	—	—
Compensated absences payable	9,224,265	8,841,272	—	—
Endowment earnings payable to trust beneficiaries	—	—	15,742,482	14,618,584
Accrued interest payable	1,480,986	1,544,139	—	—
State teacher education loan advance	128,076	128,076	—	—
Deposits	516,176	393,136	—	—
Unearned revenue	10,088,055	10,911,562	—	—
Funds held in custody for others	1,326,455	980,805	—	—
Bonds payable - current portion	7,085,921	6,850,921	—	—
Concession CapEx payable - current portion	946,502	56,137	—	—
Other funds due to University of Idaho	—	—	1,241,539	—
Other liabilities	2,332,397	1,095,638	—	—
Lease and SBITA liabilities - current portion	3,627,097	3,126,117	—	—
Split interest agreements	—	—	700,761	695,944
Total Current Liabilities	63,617,671	61,361,230	17,812,908	15,523,592
Noncurrent Liabilities				
Bonds payable	146,223,832	153,379,754	—	—
Net pension liability	54,634,969	53,732,105	—	—
Concession CapEx payable	8,209,367	1,046,394	—	—
Lease and SBITA liabilities	17,598,310	16,977,700	—	—
Split interest agreements	—	—	5,334,433	5,535,667
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	226,666,478	225,135,953	5,334,433	5,535,667
TOTAL LIABILITIES	290,284,149	286,497,183	23,147,341	21,059,259

Statement of Net Position
For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

	University of Idaho 2024	University of Idaho 2023	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18) 2024	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18) 2023
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred inflows related to refunding of debt	2,599,799	2,803,481	—	—
Deferred inflows related to pension	2,390,409	4,339,725	—	—
Deferred inflows related to naming rights agreement	9,142,857	9,428,571	—	—
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	9,865,176	12,858,038	—	—
Deferred inflows related to leases	7,632,765	6,295,793	—	—
Deferred inflows related to public private partnership	209,250,000	213,750,000	—	—
Deferred inflows related to service concession arrangement	2,741,674	2,088,081	—	—
Split interest agreements	—	—	4,522,842	4,198,301
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	243,622,680	251,563,689	4,522,842	4,198,301
NET POSITION				
Net investment in capital assets	305,235,885	293,989,450	—	—
Restricted for:				
Nonexpendable	—	—	319,727,619	305,433,285
Expendable	31,443,410	38,071,297	151,026,231	126,615,395
Unrestricted	(17,553,222)	(23,461,204)	10,441,895	7,711,782
TOTAL NET POSITION	319,126,073	308,599,543	481,195,745	439,760,462
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION	\$ 853,032,902	\$ 846,660,415	\$ 508,865,928	\$ 465,018,022

**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023**

	University of Idaho	University of Idaho	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18)	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18)
	2024	2023	2024	2023
OPERATING REVENUES				
Student tuition and fees	\$ 129,363,720	\$ 121,392,876	\$ —	\$ —
Less: Scholarship allowance	(28,542,978)	(23,265,092)	—	—
Student tuition and fees - net	100,820,742	98,127,784	—	—
Federal grants and contracts	89,461,560	85,524,793	—	—
State and local grants and contracts	7,890,407	6,760,945	—	—
Private grants and contracts	4,254,473	4,120,123	—	—
Sales and services of educational activities	11,009,085	10,512,673	—	—
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	29,110,989	25,930,123	—	—
Interest on loans receivable	71,422	188,473	—	—
Other sources	10,536,947	10,911,486	626,468	203,209
Gifts	—	—	28,825,884	28,211,033
Total operating revenue	253,155,625	242,076,400	29,452,352	28,414,242
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Salaries	219,748,189	206,019,496	—	—
Benefits	81,289,802	66,683,823	—	—
Services	76,148,099	74,259,113	—	—
Supplies	33,335,363	31,041,061	—	—
Insurance, utilities, and rent	27,008,618	28,141,683	—	—
Scholarships and fellowships	33,333,174	32,562,341	—	—
Depreciation	28,246,455	26,863,130	—	—
Amortization	4,666,909	3,048,922	—	—
Other	8,891,287	15,355,271	81,037	647,453
Administrative expense	—	—	3,511,284	3,155,039
Total operating expenses	512,667,896	483,974,840	3,592,321	3,802,492
OPERATING (LOSS) INCOME	(259,512,271)	(241,898,440)	25,860,031	24,611,750

**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023**

	University of Idaho 2024	University of Idaho 2023	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18) 2024	University of Idaho Foundation (note 18) 2023
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)				
State appropriations	157,283,817	155,027,700	—	—
Land grant endowment income	14,480,100	14,480,100	—	—
Federal appropriations	5,987,659	7,154,208	—	—
Federal grants and contracts	12,930,699	11,041,581	—	—
Gifts from Foundation	30,798,196	27,624,173	—	—
Net investment income	6,303,175	2,893,949	9,804,002	8,355,485
Net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	15,753,921	12,801,079	35,554,031	18,882,027
Distribution of endowment income to University and trust beneficiaries	—	—	(15,742,481)	(14,618,584)
Distribution to University and affiliates	—	—	(14,080,490)	(12,412,474)
Lease and rental income	—	—	40,190	112,834
Interest expense	(5,069,988)	(4,602,601)	—	—
Other Sources	10,029,656	11,066,041	—	—
Net nonoperating revenues	248,497,235	237,486,230	15,575,252	319,288
GAIN (LOSS) BEFORE OTHER REVENUES	(11,015,036)	(4,412,210)	41,435,283	24,931,039
OTHER REVENUES				
Capital grants and contracts	5,686	5,168,922	—	—
Projects with Idaho Department of Public Works	21,523,448	490,366	—	—
Capital gifts from Foundation	12,432	271,112	—	—
Total other revenues	21,541,566	5,930,400	—	—
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET POSITION	10,526,530	1,518,190	41,435,283	24,931,039
NET POSITION - Beginning of year	308,599,543	307,081,353	439,760,462	414,829,423
NET POSITION - End of year	\$ 319,126,073	\$ 308,599,543	\$ 481,195,745	\$ 439,760,462

Statement of Cash Flows
For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

	University of Idaho	University of Idaho
	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Cash receipts and disbursements		
Tuition and fees	\$ 102,998,872	\$ 98,262,753
Grants and contracts	93,949,303	99,222,617
Sales and services - net	34,675,106	30,666,433
Payments to or for employees	(293,924,214)	(280,677,461)
Payments to suppliers	(158,291,004)	(137,323,893)
Scholarships disbursed	(33,333,174)	(32,562,341)
Funds held for others	345,650	140,597
Student loans collected	1,167,640	1,371,447
Student loans disbursed	(7,180)	—
Other receipts	12,989,486	6,179,103
Net cash used by operating activities	\$ (239,429,515)	\$ (214,720,745)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Appropriated general education revenues		
State general account	\$ 157,283,817	\$ 155,027,700
Land grant endowment income	14,480,100	14,480,100
Federal appropriations	5,987,659	7,154,208
Federal grants and contracts	12,930,699	11,041,581
Gifts	30,798,196	27,624,173
Other receipts	10,802,740	11,910,563
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	\$ 232,283,211	\$ 227,238,325
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Capital grants and gifts	18,118	5,440,034
Capital asset purchases	(27,042,988)	(29,460,744)
Principal paid on capital debt	(4,088,410)	(478,449)
Interest paid on capital debt	(6,904,694)	(6,381,189)
Net cash used by capital & related financing activities	\$ (38,017,974)	\$ (30,880,348)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	\$ 63,334,130	\$ 113,512,142
Investment income	643,059	2,438,241
Purchase of investments	(20,785,950)	(107,257,789)
Net cash provided by investing activities	\$ 43,191,239	\$ 8,692,594
NET CHANGE IN CASH	(1,973,039)	(9,670,174)
Cash - Beginning of year	15,310,674	24,980,848
Cash - End of year	\$ 13,337,635	\$ 15,310,674

Statement of Cash Flows
For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

	University of Idaho 2024	University of Idaho 2023
RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION		
Cash and cash equivalents - current assets (unrestricted)	\$ 6,468,633	9,440,640
Cash and cash equivalents - noncurrent assets (restricted)	6,869,002	5,870,034
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 13,337,635	\$ 15,310,674
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH (USED) PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating loss	\$ (259,512,271)	\$ (241,898,440)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		
Depreciation expense	28,246,455	26,863,130
Amortization expense	4,666,909	3,048,922
Decrease (increase) in assets:		
Receivables, net	(14,930,089)	(3,961,515)
Inventories and prepaids	(3,572,606)	(1,572,249)
Net pension asset	—	1,127,431
Net other post-employment benefits assets	(4,408,046)	3,485,029
Deferred contributions and changes of assumptions to pension	6,986,182	(12,956,288)
Deferred contributions and changes to OPEB	1,181,827	(4,486,395)
Changes to refunding of debt	203,682	2,461,624
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Accounts payable	(7,612,104)	6,798,540
Accrued payroll, benefits and compensated absences	7,423,411	(8,328,820)
Deposits and unearned revenues	(700,467)	1,322,500
Funds held in custody for others	345,650	140,597
Net pension liability	902,864	53,732,105
Concession CapEx payable	8,053,338	708,826
Other liabilities	1,236,759	239,679
Deferred inflows of resources	(7,941,009)	(41,445,421)
Net cash used by operating activities	\$ (239,429,515)	\$ (214,720,745)
NONCASH INVESTING, CAPITAL, AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Amortization of deferred amounts on refunding and bond premium	\$ 1,805,791	\$ 1,805,791
Donated assets	—	124,430
Lease and SBITA additions	5,769,016	7,830,799
Change in fair value of investments (unrealized gains/(losses))	15,753,921	12,801,079
Total non-cash activities	\$ 23,328,728	\$ 22,562,099

**Statement of Fiduciary Funds Net Position
As of December 31, 2023**

	Pension and other Employee Benefits Trust Funds as of	
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Assets		
Cash and short-term investments	\$ 2,603,434	\$ 2,990,354
Prepaid expenses	329,222	313,867
Accounts receivable	101,787	105,946
Interest receivable	55,270	42,745
Investments, at fair value:		
Fixed income securities	18,968,402	25,941,604
Equity securities	39,465,416	24,112,139
Total assets	61,523,531	53,506,655
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	888,433	237,335
IBNR liability	2,655,600	2,163,200
Total liabilities	3,544,033	2,400,535
Net position held in trust for benefits	\$ 57,979,498	\$ 51,106,120
Pension and other Employee Benefits Trust Funds as of		
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Additions		
Contributions:		
Employer	\$ 25,860,048	\$ 24,990,134
Plan members	6,942,776	6,698,270
Total contributions	32,802,824	31,688,404
Net investment (loss) income	7,193,476	(8,222,200)
Total additions	39,996,300	23,466,204
Deductions		
Insurance claim benefits	28,323,838	26,422,346
Change in IBNR	492,400	(20,800)
Premiums	135,523	125,974
Administrative expenses	4,171,161	3,975,091
Total deductions	33,122,922	30,502,611
Net increase (decrease) in assets held in	6,873,378	(7,036,407)
Benefit plan net position, beginning of	51,106,120	58,142,527
Benefit plan net position, end of year	\$ 57,979,498	\$ 51,106,120

Notes to Financial Statements For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity — The University of Idaho (University) is a publicly-supported comprehensive land grant institution created in 1889 by a statute of the 15th territorial legislature and is part of the public system of higher education in the State of Idaho. The system is considered part of the State of Idaho's financial reporting entity. The State Board of Education, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the State Senate, directs the University. The significant accounting policies followed by the University are described below to enhance the usefulness of the financial statements to the reader.

The University is presenting its financial statements in accordance with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) financial reporting standards. GASB statements are recognized as the authoritative standard for state and local governments. The University considers the University of Idaho Foundation, Inc (Foundation) as a material component unit and accordingly is discretely presented with the University's financial statements for all years presented. The Foundation was established in 1970 to solicit financial support for the University and to manage and invest the resulting charitable gifts. The Foundation is a separate 501(c)(3) corporation comprised of up to 25 members who serve as a self-perpetuating Board of Directors.

The University of Idaho Strategic Initiatives Fund (SIF) was established on December 18, 2020 as an Idaho non-profit corporation and is operated exclusively for charitable, educational and scientific purposes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The general purpose of the corporation is to hold and manage the up-front proceeds under the Long Term Lease and Concession Agreement for the University of Idaho Utility Systems executed in December 2020. The SIF is controlled by a Board of Directors appointed by the University, and the University serves as the sole member of the corporation. The SIF is reported as a blended component unit and included in the University's financial reporting entity.

The University of Idaho Health Benefits Trust (HBT) was established in June 2007 in accordance with the State of Idaho Department of Insurance (DOI) requirements. The HBT receives the employer, employee, and retiree contributions for the University's self-insured health plan, and pays the medical, dental, mental health and vision claims, and corresponding administrative processing fees, associated with the health plan. The University of Idaho Retiree Benefits Trust (RBT) was established in April 2008 to fund the University's actuarially-determined projected liability for its self-insured retiree health plan. The University of Idaho Death Benefits Trust (DBT) was established in January 2019 to self-insure the University's payment of sum-certain death benefits to designated beneficiaries of a fixed and unchanging class of current and future retirees pursuant to a 2010 settlement agreement. The liability for this death benefit obligation is actuarially-determined and recorded as part of the University's aggregate post-employment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) obligation. The HBT, RBT, and DBT all have December 31 fiscal year ends.

Basis of Accounting — For financial statement purposes, the University is considered a special-purpose government engaged only in business-type activities. Accordingly, the University's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. All significant intra-agency transactions have been eliminated.

Cash and Cash Equivalents — The University considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the date of acquisition to be cash equivalents.

Student Loans Receivable — Loans receivable from students bear interest at rates ranging from 3% to 7% and are generally repayable in installments to the University over a 5 to 10-year period commencing 6 or 9 months from the date of separation from the University.

Accounts Receivable — Accounts receivable consists of tuition and fee charges to students and auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty and staff. Accounts receivable also include amounts due from the federal government, state and local governments, or private sources, including the University of Idaho Foundation, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the University's grants, contracts and gifts. Accounts receivable are recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts.

Inventories — All inventories are valued at the lower of first-in-first-out cost or market.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Investments — Investments are recorded at fair value. Unrealized gains or losses on the carrying value of investments are reported as a nonoperating revenue in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents — Cash and cash equivalents that are restricted to make debt service payments and maintain sinking or reserve funds, except for currently due payments, and monies reserved for specific projects are classified as non-current assets in the statement of net position.

Capital Assets — Capital Assets are stated at cost when purchased or constructed, or if acquired by gift, at the estimated acquisition value at the date of gift. For equipment, the University's capitalization policy includes all tangible items with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life of greater than one year. Renovations to buildings, and land improvements that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the structure are capitalized. Routine repairs and maintenance are charged to operating expense in the period in which the expense was incurred. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, generally 20 to 40 years for buildings and building improvements, 20 years for improvements other than buildings, 10 years for library materials, and an average of 7 years for equipment. A full year of depreciation is recorded in the year an asset is placed into service. Depreciation is not computed on capitalized collections which include works of art, historical treasures, and various special collections comprising of anthropological, geological, entomological, musical, and wildlife subjects.

The University capitalizes intangible assets of \$200,000 or greater in value that have an expected useful life of one year or longer. Depreciation on intangible assets is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, primarily consisting of computer software and licenses that generally have a useful life of 5 years. A full year of depreciation is recorded in the year an asset is placed in service. The University adopted this policy in accordance with the State of Idaho guidelines.

Right to Use Assets — Lease assets represent the University's control of the right to use another entity's nonfinancial asset for the lease term, as specified in the contract, in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Lease assets are recognized at the commencement date based on the initial measurement of the lease liability, plus any payments made to the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease term and certain direction costs. The University applies a capitalization threshold of \$5,000 or more for right to use assets.

Compensated Absences — Employee vacation and compensatory time earned is accrued at year-end for financial statement purposes. Compensated absence costs are included in benefits expense in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position.

Unearned Revenue — Unearned revenue includes amounts received for tuition and fees and certain auxiliary activities prior to the end of the fiscal year but related to the subsequent accounting period. Unearned revenue also includes amounts received from grant and contract sponsors that have not yet been earned.

Noncurrent Liabilities — Noncurrent liabilities include (1) principal amounts of revenue bonds payable with contractual maturities greater than one year; and (2) estimated amounts for other liabilities that will not be paid within the next fiscal year.

Pensions — For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employee Retirement System of Idaho Base Plan (Base Plan) and additions to/deductions from Base Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Base Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources — In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represents consumption of net position that apply to a future period and will be recognized as an outflow (expense) at that time.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represents acquisitions of net position that apply to a future period and will be recognized as an inflow (revenue) when received.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Net Position — The University's net position is classified as follows:

Net Investment In Capital Assets: This represents the University's investment in capital assets, net of depreciation, amortization, and outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are offset against their corresponding net debt amount when included as a component of net investment in capital assets.

Restricted—Nonexpendable: Nonexpendable restricted net position consists of endowment and similar type funds in which donors or other outside sources have stipulated, as a condition of the gift instrument, that the principal is to be maintained inviolate and in perpetuity and invested for the purpose of producing present and future income, which may either be expended or added to principal.

Restricted—Expendable: Restricted expendable net position includes resources for which the University is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external third parties.

Unrestricted: Unrestricted net position represents resources derived from student tuition and fees, state appropriations, investment income, and sales and services of educational departments. These resources are used for transactions relating to the educational and general operations of the University and may be used at the discretion of the governing board for any lawful purpose. These resources also include auxiliary enterprises, which are substantially self-supporting activities that provide services for students, faculty and staff. When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the University's policy is to first apply the expense towards restricted resources, and then toward unrestricted resources.

Income and Unrelated Business Income Taxes — The University is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 115(1) of the Internal Revenue Code, per letter dated November 7, 1945. The University is also considered a Section 501(c)(3) corporation via letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated August 29, 1961. The University is subject to unrelated business income tax.

Classification of Revenues and Expenses — The University has classified its revenues as either operating or non-operating according to the following criteria:

Operating Revenues and Expenses: Operating revenues and expenses include revenues and expenses from activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, (2) sales and services of auxiliary enterprises and their related expenses, (3) most federal, state and local grants and contracts revenues and expenditures (excluding federal Pell grant revenues which constitute nonoperating federal grants and contracts revenues), (4) interest on institutional student loans, and (5) administrative and other expenses associated with daily operations of the University, including its off-campus operations.

Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses: Nonoperating revenues and expenses include revenues and expenses from activities that have the characteristics of non-exchange transactions, such as private gifts, state appropriations, Pell and certain other federal grants, investment income, unrealized gains or losses in fair market value of investments and interest expense.

Scholarship Discounts and Allowances — Student tuition and fee revenues, and certain other revenues from students, are reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Scholarship discounts and allowances are the difference between the stated charge for goods and services provided by the University, and the amount that is paid by students and/or third parties making payments on the students' behalf. Federal, state and nongovernmental student aid grants are recorded as operating revenues in the University's financial statements, except for federal Pell grants which are recorded in nonoperating revenues. To the extent that revenues from such programs are used to satisfy tuition and fees and other student charges, the University has recorded a scholarship discount and allowance.

Use of Estimates — The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, net position and disclosures regarding contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

New Accounting Standards — No new standards were implemented in FY 24.

Reclassifications — Certain items previously reported in the 2023 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current 2024 financial statement presentation. Such reclassifications had no effect on the previously reported change in net position.

2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents are deposited with various financial institutions. Custodial credit risk on deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure the University's deposits may not be returned to it. At June 30, 2024, \$13,007,720 of the University's bank balance of \$13,337,635 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. At June 30, 2023, \$14,525,108 of the University's bank balance of \$15,310,674 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

3. INVESTMENTS

The general investment policy of the University as adopted is that investments in securities are to be made with the objectives of maximizing long-term total return, ensuring the safety of principal, and providing necessary liquidity. The University is restricted by the State of Idaho statutes, Idaho State Board of Education policy, and its own local adopted investment policy in the types of investments in which it may invest.

In accordance with established investment policy, the University may invest in various mortgage-backed securities such as collateralized mortgage obligations. These securities are recorded at fair value in the Statement of Net Position. Investment income and the change in fair value of investments are recognized as nonoperating revenue in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.

The Strategic Initiatives Fund (SIF) investment policy is established by the SIF Board of Directors (Board) to guide the investment management of the assets toward the desired results. The investment philosophy of the Board is to create a management process with sufficient flexibility to capture investment opportunities yet maintain reasonable parameters to ensure prudence and care in the execution of the investment program. The purpose of the Fund is to provide financial support for University strategic initiatives over a 50-year horizon. The Board seeks a return on investment that is aligned with these

spending objectives. No additional contributions to the Fund are expected and the Fund holds four portfolios with different risk and return objectives.

Investments Measured at Fair Value

Per GASB Statement No. 72, fair value is described as an exit price. Fair value measurements assume a transaction takes place in a government's principal market or a government's most advantageous market in the absence of a principal market. The fair value also should be measured assuming that general market participants would act in their economic best interest. Fair value does not take into consideration transaction costs.

The tables on the following page classify the fair value of the University's investments at June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively:

3. INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)
Investment Securities Measured at Fair Value at June 30, 2024

Investments by fair value level	Fair Value Measurements Using				Total Fair Value
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Net Asset Value (NAV)	
Fixed Income:					
U.S. Government agencies	\$ —	\$ 406,844	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 406,844
U.S. Government treasuries	4,473,865	—	—	—	4,473,865
Foreign governments	—	1,300,690	—	—	1,300,690
Mortgage/asset backed securities	—	22,416,536	—	—	22,416,536
Corporate obligations	—	39,379,676	—	—	39,379,676
Mutual Funds	44,799,404	—	—	—	44,799,404
Equity and Other:					
Mutual Funds - domestic equity	51,591,368	—	—	—	51,591,368
Mutual Funds - international equity	29,831,992	—	—	—	29,831,992
Private equity	—	—	—	6,687,539	6,687,539
Private debt	—	—	—	8,251,433	8,251,433
Commingled Funds	—	—	—	4,059,004	4,059,004
Subtotal	\$ 130,696,629	\$ 63,503,746	\$ —	\$ 18,997,976	\$ 213,198,351
Money market funds/cash sweeps					4,411,210
Total investments by fair value					\$ 217,609,561

Investment Securities Measured at Fair Value at June 30, 2023

Investments by fair value level	Fair Value Measurements Using				Total Fair Value
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Net Asset Value (NAV)	
Fixed Income:					
U.S. Government agencies	\$ —	\$ 9,987,919	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 9,987,919
U.S. Government treasuries	13,873,649	—	—	—	13,873,649
Foreign governments	—	1,245,072	—	—	1,245,072
Mortgage/asset backed securities	—	14,825,469	—	—	14,825,469
Corporate obligations	—	60,313,871	—	—	60,313,871
Mutual funds	42,683,533	—	—	—	42,683,533
Equity and Other:					
Mutual funds - domestic equity	50,430,177	—	—	—	50,430,177
Mutual funds - international equity	26,829,242	—	—	—	26,829,242
Private equity	—	—	—	3,523,080	3,523,080
Private debt	—	—	—	7,199,517	7,199,517
Commingled funds	—	—	—	5,318,450	5,318,450
Subtotal	\$ 133,816,601	\$ 86,372,331	\$ —	\$ 16,041,047	\$ 236,229,979
Money market funds/cash sweeps					2,513,725
Total investments by fair value					\$ 238,743,704

3. INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Securities classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Debt securities classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using a variety of pricing techniques, including but not limited to, fundamental analytical data related to the securities, values of baskets of securities, market interest rates, matrix calculated prices, and purchase price. The University does not hold any securities that would be classified as Level 3, significant unobservable inputs, for fair value measurement at June 30, 2024.

Investments in certain entities that calculate NAV per share are as follows:

	Number of Investments	Principal Valuation Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
As of June 30, 2024					
Private debt	2	\$ 8,251,432	\$ 748,567	Illiquid and does not allow for redemption before the fund is fully wound down	N/A
Real estate	2	4,059,005	—	Quarterly Liquidity	Between 2-3 months
Private equity	2	6,687,539	9,878,451	Illiquid and does not allow for redemption before the fund is fully wound down	N/A
Total		\$ 18,997,976	\$ 10,627,018		

	Number of Investments	Principal Valuation Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
As of June 30, 2023					
Private debt	2	\$ 7,199,517	\$ 1,731,204	Illiquid and does not allow for redemption before the fund is fully wound down	N/A
Real estate	2	4,498,446	2,550,000	Quarterly Liquidity	Between 2-3 months
Private equity	2	4,343,084	10,148,719	Illiquid and does not allow for redemption before the fund is fully wound down	N/A
Total		\$ 16,041,047	\$ 14,429,923		

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not indicate the net realizable value or reflect future fair values. Furthermore, while the University believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is defined as the risk a government may face should interest rate variances affect the fair value of investments. The University has an investment policy that addresses interest rate risk by incorporating a weighted average maturity methodology in selecting and reporting its investments. As of June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively, the University had the following investments subject to interest rate risk:

3. INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)
Investment Securities Subject to Interest Rate Risk at June 30, 2024

Investment Type	Total Fair Value	Investment Maturities in Years				
		<1	1-5	6-10	11-15	>15
Corporate bonds	\$ 39,379,676	\$ 4,667,718	\$ 24,243,712	\$ 10,468,246	\$ —	\$ —
U.S. agency securities	406,844	—	406,844	—	—	—
U.S. government treasuries	4,473,865	1,881,075	2,592,790	—	—	—
Foreign governments	1,300,690	975,328	325,362	—	—	—
Mortgage-backed securities	22,416,536	1,866,630	18,506,111	1,472,827	—	570,968
Money market mutual funds	4,411,210	4,411,210	—	—	—	—
Total	\$ 72,388,821	\$ 13,801,961	\$ 46,074,819	\$ 11,941,073	\$ —	\$ 570,968

Investment Securities Subject to Interest Rate Risk at June 30, 2023

Investment Type	Total Fair Value	Investment Maturities in Years				
		<1	1-5	6-10	11-15	>15
Corporate bonds	\$ 60,313,871	\$ 4,976,128	\$ 40,440,231	\$ 14,897,512	\$ —	\$ —
U.S. agency securities	9,987,919	—	8,684,808	1,303,111	—	—
U.S. government treasuries	13,873,649	4,889,798	8,983,851	—	—	—
Foreign governments	1,245,072	—	1,245,072	—	—	—
Mortgage-backed securities	14,825,469	2,243,948	11,366,337	1,215,184	—	—
Money market mutual funds	2,513,725	2,513,725	—	—	—	—
Total	\$ 102,759,705	\$ 14,623,599	\$ 70,720,299	\$ 17,415,807	\$ —	\$ —

Credit Risk

Credit risk exists when there is a possibility the issuer or other counterparty to an investment may be unable to fulfill its obligations. The University does not presently have a formal policy that addresses credit risk. (The credit risk ratings listed below are issued by standards set by Standard and Poor's.)

As of June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively, the University had the following investment credit risk:

Investment Securities Subject to Credit Risk at June 30, 2024

Credit Rating	Corporate Bonds	U.S. Agency Securities	Foreign Governments	Mortgage-Backed Securities	Money Market Funds	Total Investments
AAA	\$ 593,030	\$ 406,844	\$ 1,300,690	\$ 21,845,568	\$ 4,152,142	\$ 28,298,274
AA	10,204,130	—	—	—	259,068	10,463,198
A	28,109,793	—	—	—	—	28,109,793
BBB	472,723	—	—	—	—	472,723
Not rated	—	—	—	570,968	—	570,968
Total	\$ 39,379,676	\$ 406,844	\$ 1,300,690	\$ 22,416,536	\$ 4,411,210	\$ 67,914,956

3. INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)
Investment Securities Subject to Credit Risk at June 30, 2023

Credit Rating	Corporate Bonds	U.S. Agency Securities	Foreign Governments	Mortgage-Backed Securities	Money Market Funds	Total Investments
AAA	\$ 1,822,624	\$ 9,987,919	\$ 1,245,072	\$ 14,152,431	\$ 1,684,205	\$ 28,892,251
AA	13,965,769	—	—	—	829,520	14,795,289
A	44,067,310	—	—	—	—	44,067,310
BBB	458,169	—	—	—	—	458,169
Not rated	—	—	—	673,038	—	673,038
Total	\$ 60,313,872	\$ 9,987,919	\$ 1,245,072	\$ 14,825,469	\$ 2,513,725	\$ 88,886,057

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of Credit Risk is defined as the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has adopted a principle that governments should provide note disclosure when 5 percent of investments are concentrated in any one issuer. The University does not have a formal policy addressing the risk concentration for University holdings. The SIF investment policy does address concentration risk. As of June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, the University has the following concentration of credit risk as shown as follows:

Investment Securities Subject to Concentration of Credit Risk

	As of June 30, 2024		As of June 30, 2023	
	Total Fair Value	Percentage of Total Investments	Total Fair Value	Percentage of Total Investments
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	\$ 2,920,588	5.06%	\$ 2,540,352	3.20%
Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft	2,934,698	5.48%	3,536,708	4.45%
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	7,010,471	11.22%	4,540,496	5.71%
Morgan Stanley	3,437,912	6.33%	4,266,261	5.37%
Total	\$ 16,303,669	28.09%	\$ 14,883,817	18.73%

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk on investments is the risk that in the event of a failure of the counterparty, the University will not be able to recover the value of its investments that are in the possession of an outside party. The University's investment policies do not address custodial credit risk. The University minimizes exposure to custodial credit risk by requiring that investments, to the extent possible, be clearly marked as to University ownership and, further to the extent possible, be held in the University's name. At June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, all investments were held by the University or its counterparty in the University's name.

Risk and Uncertainties

The University invests in various types of investment securities rated A grade or better, although ratings of individual securities may change during the holding period, which is allowed under the policies. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, changes in the values of investment securities may occur in the near term and such changes could affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position.

There is always risk and volatility in the domestic and international investment markets. Consequently, the fair value of the University's investments may be exposed to higher than typical price volatility, which could result in a subsequent reduction in the fair value of certain investments from the amounts reported as of June 30, 2024.

4. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND UNBILLED CHARGES

Receivables and unbilled charges consisted of the following at June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 respectively:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Student tuition and fees, including Federal financial aid funds	\$ 5,938,019	\$ 8,134,151
Auxiliary enterprises	6,754,737	2,662,803
Educational activities	6,124,615	5,047,623
Grants and contracts	28,748,391	16,755,869
Due from Foundation	15,728,985	14,604,333
	<u>63,294,747</u>	<u>47,204,779</u>
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>(394,200)</u>	<u>(351,400)</u>
Net accounts receivable and unbilled charges	<u>\$ 62,900,547</u>	<u>\$ 46,853,379</u>

5. STUDENT LOANS RECEIVABLE

Student loans made through the Federal Perkins Loan Program (Program) comprise a substantial portion of the loans receivable at June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023. Under the Program, the Federal government provided approximately 57% of the funding for the Program, with the University providing the balance. The Program provides for the cancellation of a loan at rates of 12.5% to 30% per year up to a maximum of 100% if the participant complies with certain provisions. The federal government reimburses the University for amounts cancelled under these provisions.

The Program has been suspended by federal law, preventing universities from issuing any new loans after September 30, 2017. Final disbursements for existing loans as of that date were permitted through June 30, 2018. The University will continue to manage repayments of existing loans through its loan servicer.

As the University determines that loans are uncollectible and not eligible for reimbursement by the federal government, the loans are written off and assigned to the U.S. Department of Education. The allowance for uncollectible loans was \$771,202 at June 30, 2024 and \$835,625 at June 30, 2023.

6. LEASE RECEIVABLE & ARRANGEMENTS

The University's lease receivable is measured at the present value of lease payments expected to be received during the lease term. Under certain lease agreements, the University receives variable lease payments that are dependent upon the lessee's revenue. The variable payments are recorded as an inflow of resources in the period the payment is received. For the years ending June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, the University received no variable lease payments.

The deferred inflow of resources is recorded at the initiation of the leases in an amount equal to the initial recording of the lease receivable. The deferred inflow of resources is amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the respective leases.

6. LEASE RECEIVABLE & ARRANGEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Future deferred inflows on noncancellable leases at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Year Ending June 30	Principal Payments	Interest payments	Total
2025	\$ 583,337	\$ 195,462	\$ 778,799
2026	329,525	182,308	511,833
2027	259,105	172,087	431,192
2028	305,102	160,655	465,757
2029	316,980	148,777	465,757
2030-2034	1,869,714	543,587	2,413,301
2035-2039	1,291,485	196,709	1,488,194
2040-2044	20,174	146,020	166,194
2045-2049	45,870	139,367	185,237
2050-2054	74,772	127,294	202,066
2055-2059	114,036	108,920	222,956
2060-2064	168,507	81,206	249,713
2065-2069	238,251	41,427	279,678
2070-2074	114,654	2,226	116,880
	<u>\$ 5,731,512</u>	<u>\$ 2,246,045</u>	<u>\$ 7,977,557</u>

Lessor Arrangements

The University leases space on buildings to cellular companies, in addition to land and office space to external parties with lease terms ending between June 30, 2027 through June 30, 2074. In accordance with GASB 87, the University records lease receivables and deferred inflows of resources based on the present value of expected receipts over the term of the respective leases. The expected receipts are discounted using the interest rate charged on the lease, if available, or based on the University's incremental borrowing rate. During the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, the University recognized revenues related to these lease agreements totaling \$909,073 and \$1,004,064, respectively. Additionally, during the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, the University recognized interest revenue related to these lease agreements totaling \$214,707 and \$235,787, respectively. During the year ended June 30, 2024, the University did not have any lease revenue related to variable receipts that were not previously included in the measurement of the lease receivable.

7. CAPITAL ASSETS & LEASED ASSETS

Capital assets at June 30, 2024 and 2023 consisted of the following:

Capital Assets: Year ended June 30, 2024					
	Balance				Balance
	June 30, 2023	Additions	Transfers	Retirements	June 30, 2024
Capital assets not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 32,274,079	\$ 579,300	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 32,853,379
Capitalized collections	2,715,406	—	—	—	2,715,406
Equipment construction in progress	4,920,767	1,710,315	(733,921)	—	5,897,161
Construction in progress	5,429,265	11,298,726	(8,914,645)	—	7,813,346
Total capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 45,339,517	\$ 13,588,341	\$ (9,648,566)	\$ —	\$ 49,279,292
Other capital assets:					
Buildings	\$ 700,698,360	\$ 20,328,558	\$ 6,729,444	\$ (1,112,787)	\$ 726,643,575
Other improvements	78,337,438	2,489,559	1,598,014	(52,094)	82,372,917
Furniture and equipment	121,684,589	7,260,670	1,321,108	(4,756,028)	125,510,339
Library materials	65,654,156	423,413	—	—	66,077,569
Total other capital assets	\$ 966,374,543	\$ 30,502,200	\$ 9,648,566	\$ (5,920,909)	\$ 1,000,604,400
Less accumulated depreciation:					
Buildings	\$ (337,216,217)	\$ (18,024,177)	\$ —	\$ 31,681	\$ (355,208,713)
Other improvements	(55,112,740)	(2,355,048)	—	49,489	(57,418,299)
Furniture and equipment	(101,070,056)	(6,447,142)	2,762	4,464,144	(103,050,292)
Library materials	(57,252,108)	(1,314,322)	(2,762)	—	(58,569,192)
Total accumulated depreciation	\$ (550,651,121)	\$ (28,140,689)	\$ —	\$ 4,545,314	\$ (574,246,496)
Other capital assets — net	\$ 415,723,422	\$ 2,361,511	\$ 9,648,566	\$ (1,375,595)	\$ 426,357,904
Capital assets summary:					
Capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 45,339,517	\$ 13,588,341	\$ (9,648,566)	\$ —	\$ 49,279,292
Other capital assets - at cost	966,374,543	30,502,200	9,648,566	(5,920,909)	1,000,604,400
Total cost of capital assets	\$ 1,011,714,060	\$ 44,090,541	\$ —	\$ (5,920,909)	\$ 1,049,883,692
Less accumulated depreciation	\$ (550,651,121)	\$ (28,140,689)	\$ —	\$ 4,545,314	\$ (574,246,496)
Capital assets — net	\$ 461,062,939	\$ 15,949,852	\$ —	\$ (1,375,595)	\$ 475,637,196

In addition to accounts payable for construction in progress, the estimated cost to complete property authorized or under construction at June 30, 2024 is approximately \$50.4M. These CIP costs will be borne by the University and supplemented with additional funds provided by state appropriations, gifts, grants and contracts, and/or long-term borrowings.

7. CAPITAL ASSETS & LEASED ASSETS (CONTINUED)
Capital Assets: Year ended June 30, 2023

	Balance				Balance
	June 30, 2022	Additions	Transfers	Retirements	June 30, 2023
Capital assets not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 32,216,479	\$ 57,600	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 32,274,079
Capitalized collections	2,606,686	108,720	—	—	2,715,406
Equipment construction in progress	710,830	4,553,693	(212,553)	(131,203)	4,920,767
Construction in progress	7,262,660	7,798,189	(9,631,584)	—	5,429,265
Total capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 42,796,655	\$ 12,518,202	\$ (9,844,137)	\$ (131,203)	\$ 45,339,517
Other capital assets:					
Buildings	\$ 692,176,817	\$ 721,856	\$ 8,484,355	\$ (684,668)	\$ 700,698,360
Other improvements	77,097,177	93,032	1,147,229	—	78,337,438
Furniture and equipment	117,423,846	8,495,230	212,553	(4,447,040)	121,684,589
Library materials	64,894,250	759,906	—	—	65,654,156
Total other capital assets	\$ 951,592,091	\$ 10,070,024	\$ 9,844,137	\$ (5,131,708)	\$ 966,374,543
Less accumulated depreciation:					
Buildings	\$ (320,451,590)	\$ (17,255,117)	\$ —	\$ 490,489	\$ (337,216,217)
Other improvements	(52,933,025)	(2,179,715)	—	—	(55,112,740)
Furniture and equipment	(99,305,450)	(6,089,881)	—	4,325,275	(101,070,056)
Library materials	(55,913,690)	(1,338,418)	—	—	(57,252,108)
Total accumulated depreciation	\$ (528,603,755)	\$ (26,863,131)	\$ —	\$ 4,815,764	\$ (550,651,121)
Other capital assets — net	\$ 422,988,336	\$ (16,793,107)	\$ 9,844,137	\$ (315,944)	\$ 415,723,422
Capital assets summary:					
Capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 42,796,655	\$ 12,518,202	\$ (9,844,137)	\$ (131,203)	\$ 45,339,517
Other capital assets - at cost	951,592,091	10,070,024	9,844,137	(5,131,708)	966,374,543
Total cost of capital assets	\$ 994,388,746	\$ 22,588,226	\$ —	\$ (5,262,911)	\$ 1,011,714,060
Less accumulated depreciation	\$ (528,603,755)	\$ (26,863,131)	\$ —	\$ 4,815,764	\$ (550,651,121)
Capital assets — net	\$ 465,784,991	\$ (4,274,905)	\$ —	\$ (447,147)	\$ 461,062,939

7. CAPITAL ASSETS & INTANGIBLE ASSETS (CONTINUED)

The amount of leased assets by major classes of underlying assets at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, are as follows:

Leased Assets: Year ended June 30, 2024				
	Balance			Balance
	June 30, 2023	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2024
Leased Assets Being Amortized				
Leased - Equipment	\$ 28,083	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 28,083
Leased - Buildings	15,530,919	2,341,123	—	17,872,042
Leased - Land	46,485	—	—	46,485
Leased - Office Equipment	839,198	—	(135,320)	703,878
IT Subscriptions	7,667,076	3,427,893	(237,236)	10,857,733
Total Leased Assets Being Amortized	\$ 24,111,761	\$ 5,769,016	\$ (372,556)	\$ 29,508,221
Less Accumulated Amortization:				
Leased - Equipment Amortization	\$ (3,451)	\$ (7,566)	\$ —	\$ (11,017)
Leased - Buildings Amortization	(1,867,124)	(1,406,797)	—	(3,273,921)
Leased - Land Amortization	(12,732)	(6,366)	—	(19,098)
Leased - Office Equipment Amortization	(503,754)	(191,927)	135,320	(560,361)
IT Subscriptions - Amortization	(1,825,753)	(3,054,252)	213,942	(4,666,063)
Total Amortization	\$ (4,212,814)	\$ (4,666,908)	\$ 349,262	\$ (8,530,460)
Total cost of Leased Assets Being Amortized	\$ 24,111,761	\$ 5,769,016	\$ (372,556)	\$ 29,508,221
Less Accumulated Amortization	(4,212,814)	(4,666,908)	349,262	(8,530,460)
Leased Assets — net	\$ 19,898,947	\$ 1,102,108	\$ (23,294)	\$ 20,977,761

7. CAPITAL ASSETS & INTANGIBLE ASSETS (CONTINUED)
Leased Assets: Year ended June 30, 2023

	Balance			Balance	
	June 30, 2022	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2023	
Leased Assets Being Amortized					
Leased - Equipment	\$ —	\$ 28,083	\$ —	\$ 28,083	
Leased - Buildings	15,422,226	135,640	(26,947)	15,530,919	
Leased - Land	46,485	—	—	46,485	
Leased - Office Equipment	880,209	—	(41,011)	839,198	
IT Subscriptions	\$ —	\$ 7,667,076	\$ —	\$ 7,667,076	
Total Leased Assets Being Amortized	\$ 16,348,920	\$ 7,830,799	\$ (67,958)	\$ 24,111,761	
Less Accumulated Amortization:					
Leased - Equipment Amortization	\$ —	\$ (3,451)	\$ —	\$ (3,451)	
Leased - Buildings Amortization	(929,794)	(943,510)	6,180	(1,867,124)	
Leased - Land Amortization	(6,366)	(6,366)	—	(12,732)	
Leased - Office Equipment Amortization	(274,922)	(269,843)	41,011	(503,754)	
IT Subscriptions - Amortization	—	(1,825,753)	—	(1,825,753)	
Total Amortization	\$ (1,211,082)	\$ (3,048,923)	\$ 47,191	\$ (4,212,814)	
Total cost of Leased Assets Being Amortized	\$ 16,348,920	\$ 7,830,799	\$ (67,958)	\$ 24,111,761	
Less Accumulated Amortization	(1,211,082)	(3,048,923)	47,191	(4,212,814)	
Leased Assets — net	\$ 15,137,838	\$ 4,781,876	\$ (20,767)	\$ 19,898,947	

8. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Accounts payable consisted of the following at June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	2024	2023
Operating activities	\$ 8,375,278	\$ 16,229,698
Sales and use tax payable	337,196	94,880
Total accounts payable	\$ 8,712,474	\$ 16,324,578

9. LEASES LIABILITY & SUBSCRIPTION BASED IT ARRANGEMENTS (SBITAs)

Future minimum lease payments on noncancellable leases and SBITAs at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Year Ending June 30	<u>LEASE LIABILITY</u>		<u>SBITA</u>		<u>TOTAL</u>	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 918,894	\$ 555,393	\$ 2,708,203	\$ 116,257	\$ 3,627,097	\$ 671,650
2026	858,553	530,710	1,726,383	50,093	2,584,936	580,803
2027	911,664	505,852	775,366	18,816	1,687,030	524,668
2028	940,716	479,193	131,652	5,903	1,072,368	485,096
2029	196,486	465,227	123,640	1,760	320,126	466,987
2030-2034	1,309,555	2,191,510	25,201	199	1,334,756	2,191,709
2035-2039	1,969,815	1,875,500	—	—	1,969,815	1,875,500
2040-2044	2,811,778	1,414,147	—	—	2,811,778	1,414,147
2045-2049	3,880,525	767,994	—	—	3,880,525	767,994
2050-2054	1,936,976	76,158	—	—	1,936,976	76,158
Total	\$ 15,734,962	\$ 8,861,684	\$ 5,490,445	\$ 193,028	\$ 21,225,407	\$ 9,054,712

Lessee Arrangements

The University leases real estate, land and equipment from external parties with lease terms ending between August 4, 2025 through July 31, 2051. In accordance with GASB 87, the University records right-to-use assets and lease liabilities based on the present value of expected payments over the term of the respective leases. Refer to the long-term table within Footnote 10 for leased liability at June 30, 2024.

Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITAs)

The University entered into subscription based IT arrangements from external parties ranging with lease terms between July 1, 2024 through June 29, 2034. In accordance with GASB 96, the University records these subscriptions and liabilities based on the present value of expected payments over the term of the respective leases.

The expected payments are discounted using the interest rate charged on the lease, if available, and are otherwise discounted using the University's incremental borrowing rate. Variable payments are excluded from the valuations unless they are fixed in substance. The University does not have any leases subject to a residual value guarantee. The intangible right-to-use assets are amortized over the shorter of the lease term or the underlying asset useful life. Intangible right-to-use assets total \$29,508,222 and \$24,111,761 for June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Accumulated amortization totaled \$8,530,460 and \$4,212,813 for June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Refer to leased asset table within Footnote 7 for leased assets by major classes of underlying assets at June 30, 2024.

10. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Long-term liability activity for years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	Ending Balance June 30, 2023	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2024	Amounts Due Within One Year
Net pension liability	\$ 53,732,105	\$ 902,864	\$ —	\$ 54,634,969	\$ —
Bonds payable	129,985,000	—	5,210,000	124,775,000	5,375,000
Concession CapEx Payable	1,102,531	8,346,210	292,872	9,155,869	946,502
Lease and SBITA liabilities	20,103,817	6,471,046	5,349,456	21,225,407	3,627,097
	\$ 204,923,453	\$ 15,720,120	\$ 10,852,328	\$ 209,791,245	\$ 9,948,599
Premium on bonds	30,245,675	—	1,710,922	28,534,753	1,710,921
Totals	\$ 235,169,128	\$ 15,720,120	\$ 12,563,250	\$ 238,325,998	\$ 11,659,520

	Ending Balance June 30, 2022	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2023	Amounts Due Within One Year
Accrued salary incentives	\$ 2,414,545	\$ —	\$ 2,414,545	\$ —	\$ —
Net pension liability	—	53,732,105	—	53,732,105	—
Bonds payable	134,505,000	—	4,520,000	129,985,000	5,140,000
Capital lease obligations	—	—	—	—	—
Concession CapEx Payable	393,705	729,033	20,207	1,102,531	56,137
Lease and SBITA liabilities	14,514,318	6,430,429	840,930	20,103,817	3,126,117
	\$ 151,827,568	\$ 60,891,567	\$ 7,795,682	\$ 204,923,453	\$ 8,322,254
Premium on bonds	31,924,972	—	1,679,297	30,245,675	1,710,921
Totals	\$ 183,752,540	\$ 60,891,567	\$ 9,474,979	\$ 235,169,128	\$ 10,033,175

11. BONDS PAYABLE

Bonds payable consisted of the following at June 30, 2024 and 2023:

Bond Issue	Bonds Payable As of June 30, 2024				
	Original Face Value	Range of Semi-Annual Interest Percentages	Original Maturity Date	Outstanding Balance 2024	Outstanding Balance 2023
General Revenue and Refunding Bonds, Series 2013A, range of annual principal payments \$85,000 - 1,570,000	\$ 8,745,000	2.00% - 5.00%	2033	\$ 950,000	\$ 1,040,000
General Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2015A, range of annual principal payments \$1,210,000 - 2,055,000	16,280,000	2.00% - 5.00%	2026	2,705,000	3,970,000
General Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2018A, range of annual principal payments \$100,000 - 2,470,000	29,145,000	2.00% - 5.00%	2041	9,475,000	9,585,000
General Revenue and Refunding Bonds, Series 2020A, range of annual principal payments \$390,000 - 2,395,000	44,015,000	4.00% - 5.00%	2050	41,020,000	42,145,000
General Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2021A, range of annual principal payments \$1,010,000 - 2,890,000	38,295,000	5.00%	2041	34,725,000	36,035,000
General Revenue and Refunding Bonds, Series 2022A, range of annual principal payments \$865,000 - 1,990,000	38,075,000	4.00% - 5.00%	2045	35,900,000	37,210,000
Bonds before premium				\$ 124,775,000	\$ 129,985,000
Premium on bonds				28,534,754	30,245,675
Total bonds outstanding				\$ 153,309,754	\$ 160,230,675

Principal and interest maturities on bonds payable, excluding amortization of bond premium and principal and interest on bonds subject to an in-substance debt defeasance, are as follows for the years ending June 30:

	Bonds Payable	
	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 5,375,000	\$ 5,956,493
2026	5,635,000	5,690,558
2027	4,900,000	5,411,788
2028	5,120,000	5,181,850
2029	5,375,000	4,927,850
2030-2034	28,895,000	20,506,481
2035-2039	33,815,000	12,985,500
2040-2044	25,130,000	5,251,550
2045-2049	8,975,000	1,521,100
2050-2054	1,555,000	77,750
	<u>\$ 124,775,000</u>	<u>\$ 67,510,920</u>

11. BONDS PAYABLE (CONTINUED)
Pledged Revenues

As stated in the bond descriptions above, the University has pledged certain revenues as collateral for debt instruments comprised of all outstanding University bond issuances. The pledged revenue amounts for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Source of Pledged Revenues		
Student Fees	\$ 100,820,742	\$ 98,127,784
Sales and Services Revenues	40,120,074	36,442,796
Other Operating Revenues	10,536,947	10,811,951
Investment Income	6,303,175	2,893,949
F&A Recovery Revenues	14,403,838	14,035,177
Total Pledged Revenues	<u>\$ 172,184,776</u>	<u>\$ 162,311,657</u>
Revenues Available for Debt Service	\$ 172,184,776	\$ 162,311,657
Debt Service on Bonds	\$ 11,420,493	\$ 11,438,536
Debt Service Coverage	15.08	14.20

Debt Defeased

On December 30, 2020 The Regents of the University of Idaho defeased a portion of the Issuer's outstanding General Revenue Bonds, Series 2014 and a portion of the Issuer's outstanding General Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2018A, as described below:

<u>Series Defeased</u>	<u>Original Issue Amount</u>	<u>Dated</u>	<u>Defeased Amount</u>	<u>Defeased Maturities</u>
Series 2014	\$ 48,660,000	7/10/2014	\$ 3,325,000	4/1/2021 through 4/1/2045 (*)
Series 2018A	\$ 29,145,000	2/13/2018	\$ 19,210,000	4/1/2021 through 4/1/2041 (**)

(*) The Defeased 2014 Bonds include portions of the term bonds maturing on April 1, 2035, April 1, 2039, and April 1, 2045 and the sinking fund installment payments occurring on April 1, 2034 through and including April 1, 2045. The Defeased 2014 Bonds maturing on April 1, 2021 and April 1, 2022 will be paid as scheduled at 100% of par and will not be redeemed prior to their stated maturity dates.

(**) The Defeased 2018A Bonds maturing on April 1, 2021 through and including April 1, 2028 will be paid as scheduled at 100% of par and will not be redeemed prior to their stated maturity dates.

The General Revenue Bonds, Series 2014 were issued for the purpose of providing funds to: 1) finance the construction and equipping of a research center to be referred to as the Integrated Research and Innovation Center; 2) finance the renovation of the College of Education Building and other improvements at the University; 3) finance improvements to portions of the University's utility system; and 4) pay the costs incurred in connection with the issuance and sale of the Series 2014 Bonds.

The General Revenue Bonds, Series 2018A were issued for the purpose of providing funds to: 1) defease and redeem certain of the University's outstanding bonds; 2) finance improvements to portions of the University's utility system; and 3) pay the costs incurred in connection with the issuance and sale of the Series 2018A Bonds.

The University has entered into a 50-year lease and concession agreement with Sacyr Plenary Utility Partners Idaho LLC for its steam plant and utility system, see Note 20. A portion of the upfront payment to the University was applied towards the defeasance and redemption of the defeased bonds.

The University deposited \$28,533,490 into irrevocable escrow funds, proceeds of which will be applied to pay the principal and interest on the defeased bonds through and including their respective redemption dates. The Issuer transferred the Defeasance Amount on December 30, 2020 to Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., the escrow agent. Computershare Corporate Trust acquired Wells Fargo's corporate trust business in November 2021 with Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. remaining as the cash custodian for this account. Computershare Corporate Trust has selected J.P. Morgan as the custodian bank for the escrow as of October 2023.

11. BONDS PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

Events of Default

Certain conditions detailed in the University's bond agreements constitute events of default. Such conditions include failure to make punctual payment of principal and interest payments on its bonds, failure to perform or observe any of its covenants, agreements or conditions identified as the responsibility of the University in its bond resolutions, failure to pay any rendered judgement against the University within 120 days of the entry of such judgement, dissolution or liquidation of the University or any filing by the University of a voluntary petition in bankruptcy, or the failure within 90 days to vacate or discharge upon entry of any order or decree, with consent of the University, appointing a receiver or receivers of the project being financed by the bond issue. If an event of default is not remedied by the University, the outstanding bonds and accrued interest as of that date will become immediately due and payable.

Lines of Credit

The University currently maintains no used or unused lines of credit.

12. HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN AND HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST

The University of Idaho (University) is self-insured for the health insurance benefits provided to employees and retirees. In June 2007, the University established an affiliated but independent trust for the purpose of funding and paying its medical, mental health, dental, and vision claims and their associated administrative costs under its health insurance plan for both active and retired employees. This trust, known as the University of Idaho Health Benefits Trust (HBT), was established as a tax-exempt entity under Section 115(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. The HBT is administered by a board of trustees who are members of the University's active staff and faculty. The trust is maintained under the sole control of the HBT board of trustees. The University as employer retains authority for establishing and amending benefits under this self-insured health plan.

The HBT receives its funding for claims through a combination of employer, employee, and retiree contributions. These contribution amounts are established by the University in advance of the health plan year based upon independent actuarial valuation which takes into account health plan participant demographics, health plan design, expected health claim costs, and expected investment returns on HBT reserves.

Employee contributions are made to the HBT on a bi-weekly basis corresponding to the University's payroll schedule. Retiree contributions are billed, collected, and remitted to the University by a third-party administrator on a monthly basis and are submitted to the HBT when received. Employer contributions are made monthly in advance in an amount equal to 1/12th the projected employer cost for the plan year. Additional employer funding may be provided by the University to the HBT as necessary to ensure the solvency of the HBT. Deposits into the HBT are irrevocable and may only be utilized for the payment of participating employee and retiree health plan claims, the associated administrative costs of such claims, and other necessary incidental costs attributable to the administration of the HBT.

Payments under the HBT are initiated via electronic request by University personnel on a weekly basis based upon processed claim information provided to the University by its contracted claim administrators. All retiree-related costs incurred on an annual basis within the HBT apply toward the calculation of the actuarially-determined contribution for each fiscal year as determined under the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 74 "Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans" and GASB Statement 75 "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions". Additional contributions required for the funding of the University's OPEB obligation are deposited to the University of Idaho Retiree Benefits Trust (RBT) and Death Benefits Trust (DBT) as disclosed in Footnote 14 of these financial statements. The RBT and DBT only reports University resources transferred to it and held to make future benefit payments of the University's net OPEB liability.

12. HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN AND HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)
Investments Measured at Fair Value

Investments are stated at fair value. The following table represents cash and cash equivalents and investments by type as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively:

December 31, 2023

Investments by fair value level	12/31/2023	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Money Market Mutual Funds	\$ 2,022,503	\$ 2,022,503	\$ —	\$ —
Corporate Issues	3,525,808	—	3,525,808	—
Mutual Funds	1,228,979	1,228,979	—	—
U.S. Government Issues	4,105,313	3,663,997	441,316	—
Foreign Issues	500,022	—	500,022	—
Total Investments	\$ 11,382,625	\$ 6,915,479	\$ 4,467,146	\$ —

December 31, 2022

Investments by fair value level	12/31/2022	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Money Market Mutual Funds	\$ 1,660,441	\$ 1,660,441	\$ —	\$ —
Corporate Issues	2,457,805	—	2,457,805	—
Mutual Funds	863,535	863,535	—	—
U.S. Government Issues	4,496,944	4,066,271	430,673	—
Total Investments	\$ 9,478,725	\$ 6,590,247	\$ 2,888,478	\$ —

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is defined by GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosure*, (GASB 40) as the risk a government may face should interest rate variances affect the fair value of investments. The HBT does not presently have a formal policy that addresses interest rate risk; however, it does incorporate weighted average maturity methodology in selecting and reporting its investments.

12. HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN AND HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)

HBT Investments subject to interest rate risk were as follows at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

December 31, 2023

Investment Type	Total Fair Value	Investment Maturity in Years			
		<1	1-5	6-10	>10
Money Market Funds	\$ 2,022,503	\$ 2,022,503	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Corporate Issues	3,525,808	1,173,125	2,352,683	—	—
Mutual Funds	1,228,979	1,228,979	—	—	—
U.S. Government Securities	4,105,313	1,383,478	2,721,835	—	—
Foreign Issues	500,022	—	500,022	—	—
Total Investments	\$ 11,382,625	\$ 5,808,085	\$ 5,574,540	\$ —	\$ —

December 31, 2022

Investment Type	Total Fair Value	Investment Maturity in Years			
		<1	1-5	6-10	>10
Money Market Funds	\$ 1,660,441	\$ 1,660,441	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Corporate Issues	2,457,805	—	2,457,805	—	—
Mutual Funds	863,535	863,535	—	—	—
U.S. Government Securities	4,496,944	495,350	4,001,594	—	—
Total Investments	\$ 9,478,725	\$ 3,019,326	\$ 6,459,399	\$ —	\$ —

Credit Risk

Credit risk exists when there is a possibility the issuer or other counterparty to an investment may be unable to fulfill its obligations. GASB 40 requires disclosure of credit quality ratings for investments in debt securities. The HBT does not presently have a formal policy that addresses credit risk. The credit risk ratings listed below are issued by standards set by Standard and Poor's.

HBT Investments subject to credit risk were as follows at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

December 31, 2023

Credit Rating	Mutual Funds	Corporate Issues	U.S. Government Agency Securities	Foreign Issues	Total
AA+	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 441,316	\$ 500,022	\$ 941,338
Not Rated	1,228,979	3,525,808	3,663,997	—	3,663,997
Total	\$ 1,228,979	\$ 3,525,808	\$ 4,105,313	\$ 500,022	\$ 4,605,335

12. HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN AND HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)

December 31, 2022

Credit Rating	Mutual Funds	Corporate Issues	U.S. Government Agency Securities	Foreign Issues	Total
AA+	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 430,673	\$ —	\$ 430,673
Not Rated	863,535	2,457,805	4,066,271	—	4,066,271
Total	<u>\$ 863,535</u>	<u>\$ 2,457,805</u>	<u>\$ 4,496,944</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 4,496,944</u>

Concentration of Credit Risk

Per GASB 40, Concentration of Credit Risk is defined as the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has adopted a principle that governments should provide note disclosure when 5% of the investments are concentrated in any one issuer.

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the HBT had the following investments which exceeded 5% concentration in any one issuer:

Investment Securities Subject to Concentration of Credit Risk at December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>12/31/2023</u>	<u>12/31/2022</u>
Fidelity	13%	11%
Federal Farm Credit Bank	5%	6%
US Treasury Notes	39%	52%

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk on investments is the risk that in the event of a failure of the counterparty, the HBT will not be able to recover the value of its investments that are in the possession of an outside party. The HBT minimizes exposure to custodial credit risk by requiring that investments, to the extent possible, be clearly marked as to HBT ownership and further to the extent possible, be held in the HBT's name. At December 31, 2023 and 2022 all HBT funds were insured or registered investments, or investments held by the HBT or their agent in the HBT's name.

The financial statements of the HBT are audited annually on a calendar-year basis and are publicly available via public records request through the Vice President for Finance and Administration at the University of Idaho.

13. RETIREMENT PLANS
Pension Plan
Plan Description

The University contributes to the Base Plan which is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by Public Employee Retirement System of Idaho (PERSI or System) that covers substantially all employees of the State of Idaho its agencies and various participating political subdivisions. The cost to administer the plan is financed through the contributions and investment earnings of the plan.

PERSI issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and the required supplementary information for PERSI. That report may be obtained on the PERSI website at www.persi.idaho.gov.

Responsibility for administration of the Base Plan is assigned to a Board comprised of five members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Idaho Senate. State law requires that two members of the Board be active Base Plan members with at least ten years of service and three members who are Idaho citizens not members of the Base Plan except by reason of having served on the Board. The authority to set or amend benefit provisions of the Base Plan is vested solely with the State of Idaho Legislature.

13. RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Employee membership data related to the PERSI Base Plan as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 were:

	2023	2022
Retirees and beneficiaries	54,680	53,190
Terminated employees and vested	16,106	15,489
Terminated employees and non-vested	35,968	34,714
Active plan members	76,668	74,409
Total system members	183,422	177,802

Pension Benefits

The Base Plan provides retirement, disability, death, and survivor benefits of eligible members or beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' years of service, age, and highest average salary. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits with five years of credited service (5 months for elected or appointed officials). Members are eligible for retirement benefits upon attainment of the ages specified for their employment classification. The annual service retirement allowance for each month of credited service is 2.0% of the average monthly salary for the highest consecutive 42 months.

The benefit payments for the Base Plan are calculated using a benefit formula adopted by the Idaho Legislature. The Base Plan is required to provide a 1% minimum cost of living increase per year provided the Consumer Price Index increases 1% or more. The PERSI Board has the authority to provide higher cost of living increases to a maximum of the Consumer Price Index movement or 6%, whichever is less; however, any amount above the 1% minimum is subject to review by the Idaho Legislature.

Member and Employer Contributions

Member and employer contributions paid to the Base Plan are set by statute and are established as a percent of covered compensation and earnings from investments. Contribution rates are determined by the PERSI Board within limitations as defined by state law. The Board may make periodic changes to employer and employee contribution rates (expressed as percentages of annual covered payroll) if current rates are actuarially determined to be inadequate or in excess to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due.

The contribution rates for employees are set by statute at 60% of the employer rate for general employees. As of June 30, 2023, it was 7.16% of their annual pay. The employer contribution rate as a percent of covered payroll is set by the Retirement Board and was 11.94% of covered compensation. The University's contributions were \$7,018,314 and \$6,950,460 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense (Revenue), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the University reported a liability of \$54,634,969 for its proportional share of the net pension liability. At June 30, 2023, the University reported a liability of \$53,732,105 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension asset or liability for each year was measured as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension asset or liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of those dates. The University's proportion of the net pension asset or liability for each year was based on the University's share of contributions in the Base Plan pension plan relative to the total contributions of all participating PERSI Base Plan employers. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the University's proportion was 1.37 and 1.36 percent, respectively. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the University's proportion was 1.36 and 1.43 percent, respectively.

13. RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

For the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, the University recognized pension expense of \$5,939,730 and \$5,214,647. At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	June 30, 2024	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 9,364,848	\$ —
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	5,410,010	—
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	5,128,296	—
Changes in the University's proportion and differences between the University's contributions and the University's proportionate contributions	74,444	2,390,409
University contributions subsequent to the measurement date	7,018,314	—
Total	\$ 26,995,912	\$ 2,390,409

	June 30, 2023	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 5,908,570	\$ 239,825
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	8,759,942	—
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	12,363,122	—
Changes in the University's proportion and differences between the University's contributions and the University's proportionate contributions	—	4,099,900
University contributions subsequent to the measurement date	6,950,460	—
Total	\$ 33,982,094	\$ 4,339,725

The June 30, 2024 amount of \$7,018,314 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2025. The \$6,950,460 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date at June 30, 2023 were recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2024.

The average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with pensions through the System (active and inactive employees) determined at July 1, 2022, the beginning of the measurement period ended June 30, 2022, is 4.6 and is 4.4 for the measurement period June 30, 2023.

13. RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense (revenue) as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Pension Expense (Revenue)
2025	\$ 5,613,479
2026	2,561,731
2027	10,251,331
2028	(839,351)
Thereafter*	—
	<u>17,587,190</u>

*Note that additional future deferred inflows and outflows of resources may impact these numbers.

Actuarial Assumptions

Valuations are based on actuarial assumptions, benefit formulas, and employee groups. Level percentages of payroll normal costs are determined using the Entry Age Normal Cost Method. Under the Entry Age Normal Cost Method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated as a level percentage of each year's earnings of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The Base Plan amortizes any unfunded actuarial accrued liability based on a level percentage of payroll. The maximum amortization period for the Base Plan permitted under Section 59-1322, Idaho Code, is 25 years on an open basis.

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the actuarial assumptions on the following page, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Salary increases including inflation	3.05%
Investment rate of return - net of investment fees	6.35%
Cost-of-living adjustments	1.00%

Assumptions used to calculate the enclosed figures are described in our 2020 Experience Study. The Total Pension Liability as of June 30, 2023 is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date July 1, 2023.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using the building block approach and a forward-looking model in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Even though history provides a valuable perspective for setting the investment return assumption, the System relies primarily on an approach which builds upon the latest capital market assumptions. The assumptions and the System's formal policy for asset allocation are shown below. The formal asset allocation policy is somewhat more conservative than the current allocation of System's assets.

13. RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The best-estimate range for the long-term expected rate of return is determined by adding expected inflation to expected long-term real returns and reflecting expected volatility and correlation. The capital market assumptions are as of 2023.

Capital Market Assumptions			
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	
Cash	— %	— %	
Large Cap	18.00 %	4.50 %	
Small/Mid Cap	11.00 %	4.70 %	
International Equity	15.00 %	4.50 %	
Emerging Markets Equity	10.00 %	4.90 %	
Domestic Fixed	20.00 %	(0.25)%	
TIPS	10.00 %	(0.30)%	
Real Estate	8.00 %	3.75 %	
Private Equity	8.00 %	6.00 %	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.35%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The long-term expected rate of return was determined net of pension plan investment expense, but without reduction for administrative expense.

Sensitivity of the Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.35%, as well as what the Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate for 2024 and 2023, as follows:

	2024	1% Decrease 5.35%	Current Discount Rate 6.35%	1% Increase 7.35%
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$98,263,241	\$ 54,634,969	\$ 18,977,038	

	2023	1% Decrease 5.35%	Current Discount Rate 6.35%	1% Increase 7.35%
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$94,818,763	\$ 53,732,105	\$ 20,090,200	

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERSI financial report.

PERSI issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and the required supplementary information for PERSI. That report may be obtained on the PERSI website at www.persi.idaho.gov.

13. RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)
Payables to the pension plan

At June 30, 2024 the University had no payables related to legally-required employer or employee contributions due the defined benefit pension plan for fiscal year 2023 and 2022 that had not been remitted to PERSI as of that date.

Other Retirement Plans
Optional Retirement Plan

Effective July 1, 1990, the Idaho State Legislature authorized the Board of Regents to establish an Optional Retirement Plan (ORP), a defined contribution plan, for faculty and exempt employees. The employee contribution requirement for the ORP is based on a percentage of total payroll. Employer contributions are determined by the State of Idaho. The plan provisions were established by and may be amended by the State of Idaho.

New faculty and exempt employees hired July 1, 1990 or thereafter automatically enroll in the ORP and select their vendor option. Faculty and exempt employees hired before July 1, 1990 had a one-time opportunity to enroll in the ORP. Enrollees in the ORP no longer belong to PERSI. Vendor options include Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association – College Retirement Equities Fund and Variable Annuity Life Insurance Company.

Participants are fully vested in the ORP immediately. Retirement benefits are available either as a lump sum or any portion thereof upon attaining 55 years of age. The contribution requirements (and amounts paid) for the three years ended June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

ORP Contributions

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Employer	\$ 11,538,860	\$ 10,783,971	\$ 10,108,806
Employee	8,675,944	8,108,344	7,597,028
Total Contributions	<u>\$ 20,214,804</u>	<u>\$ 18,892,315</u>	<u>\$ 17,705,834</u>

For the ORP enrollees who opted to irrevocably migrate from PERSI to the ORP plan when the ORP was first implemented, although such enrollees in the ORP no longer belong to PERSI, the University is required by the State of Idaho to contribute supplemental payments to PERSI for these enrollees in the amount of 1.49% of the annual covered payroll. The University will be required to make these annual supplemental payments through July 1, 2025. These supplemental amounts are not included in the regular University PERSI contribution discussed previously. During the three years ended June 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022, these supplemental funding payments made to PERSI were as follows:

ORP Supplemental Contributions to PERSI

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Employer	\$ 1,854,686	\$ 1,733,236	\$ 1,624,127

In addition to the University's Optional Retirement Program, the University has a disability benefit for ORP participants and makes payments to Standard Insurance on behalf of these ORP participants. Should an employee become unable to work and is transitioned into long-term disability (LTD), the insurance will continue to pay into their retirement account. The amounts paid for the three years ended June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

ORP Disability Contributions

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Employer	\$ 91,004	\$ 85,086	\$ 80,013

13. RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The University also contributes to the federal Civil Service and Thrift Savings retirement programs on behalf of its federal employees. The contribution requirements (and amounts paid) for the three years ended June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

Federal Civil Service and Thrift Savings Contributions

	2024	2023	2022
Employer	\$ 46,737	\$ 74,671	\$ 80,699
Employee	8,779	17,166	19,588
Total Contributions	\$ 55,516	\$ 91,837	\$ 100,287

The University also sponsors 401(k), 403(b), and 457(b) supplemental retirement plans for its employees. Contributions to these plans are strictly voluntary for employees and such contributions are subject to the applicable plan limitations. The University does not provide any matching or discretionary contributions for these plans.

14. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OTHER THAN PENSIONS), RETIREE BENEFITS TRUST, AND DEATH BENEFITS TRUST
Plan Description
Plan Administration

The University of Idaho administers the OPEB plan that is used to provide post employment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) for permanent full-time general employees. Management of the OPEB plan is overseen by University of Idaho Administration.

The plan is valued on an annual basis by an external actuarial. Data disclosed within the footnote is based on actuarial valuation and review of Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) as of December 31, 2022 in accordance with: (1) GASB Statement No. 74 Reporting for Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022, and (2) GASB Statement No. 75 for Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2023. Study uses a December 31, 2022 Measurement date.

Plan membership

At December 31, 2023, the University of Idaho plan membership consisted of the following:

	Medical	Life	Sick-Leave
Retired members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	731	495	63
Vested terminated members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	N/A	N/A	N/A
Active members	491	10	1,299
Total	1,222	505	1,362

Benefits provided

The University provides medical benefits to eligible retirees, disabled employees, spouses, and survivors. The University also provides life insurance benefits to eligible retirees. Long-term disabled employees are treated as retirees and eligible for these same retiree benefits. The benefits represent a single-employer defined benefit plan administered by the University.

14. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OTHER THAN PENSIONS), RETIREE BENEFITS TRUST, AND DEATH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)

Under certain conditions the University pays a portion of the coverage for retirees and disabled employees and the retiree or disabled employee pays the remainder. Spouses and survivors are required to pay 100% of the cost for these benefits. In general, the employee must have completed at least 30 years of credited service or the sum of his/her age and years of credited service must total at least 80 to qualify for this benefit. Employees who were hired on or after January 1, 2002 are not eligible for this benefit. Employees hired between January 1, 2002 and June 30, 2020 are eligible to participate in the University's health insurance plan, but the University does not cover any portion of their premiums, deductibles, or coinsurance; those costs are the sole responsibility of the employee. However, these employees are eligible to convert 50% of unused accrued sick time, up to 600 hours, to pay for their medical premiums. Unless the employee was eligible to retire by January 1, 2021, then once the employee reaches Medicare age, the benefit phases out between 2021 and 2024. In addition, participation in the plan is closed to employees hired after June 30, 2020. All University post-employment benefits may be further established or amended by the University or the Idaho State Board of Education.

The University offers a death benefit only to retirees who qualify for and are enrolled in the Tier I retiree health plan and were hired by the University on or prior to January 1, 2002. The death benefit plan pays a benefit to a spouse or other designated beneficiary upon the death of a Tier I retiree. Retirees who are disabled, using sick leave conversion, are enrolled in the University's Retiree Health Plan on a self-pay basis or who retire under Tier II, III, or IV eligibility criteria are not eligible for death benefits. Tier I Federal University retirees with Federal Employees Group Life Insurance are also not eligible for the death benefit.

University of Idaho Contributions

The University makes an annual determination of funding needs for the OPEB liability. After the University has paid off the entire Net OPEB Liability contributions will be equal to the annual normal cost.

OPEB Liabilities, Pension Expense (Revenue), and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 respectively, the University recognized OPEB expense of \$(3,044,299) and \$(2,094,273). At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the University reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	June 30, 2024	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	\$ 2,104,521	\$ 7,171,388
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	1,849,184	—
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total OPEB Liability	1,081,628	2,693,788
Total	\$ 5,035,333	\$ 9,865,176
	June 30, 2023	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	\$ —	\$ 9,599,608
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	4,967,163	—
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total OPEB Liability	1,249,997	3,258,430
Total	\$ 6,217,160	\$ 12,858,038

14. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OTHER THAN PENSIONS), RETIREE BENEFITS TRUST, AND DEATH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense (revenue) as follows:

Year Ended June 30	OPEB Expense (Revenue)
2025	\$ (1,950,003)
2026	(912,429)
2027	(101,552)
2028	(1,600,100)
2029	(470,675)
Thereafter	204,916
	<u>\$ (4,829,843)</u>

University of Idaho Retiree Benefits Trust and Death Benefits Trust

The University established the Retiree Benefits Trust (RBT) in 2008 and the Death Benefits Trust (DBT) in 2019 to fund the future payments required for its OPEB obligation. The RBT and DBT are independent, irrevocable trusts administered on behalf of the University by Wells Fargo Bank as trustee. Funding and payment of the annual, ongoing retiree benefits through the HBT as described in note 12 of these financial statements apply toward the ongoing annual funding requirements of the RBT and DBT. As of January 2024, the DBT was closed and the required payments are now being paid out of the RBT.

The RBT and DBT operate on a calendar-year basis and the financial statements are audited as an integral part of the University's annual audit as represented in these statements.

The investments held in the RBT are summarized in the *Retiree Benefits Basis of Accounting and Valuation of Trust Assets* section of this note.

The University of Idaho OPEB liability has been calculated and reported combined for both RBT and DBT trusts.

Sensitivity

The following presents the Net OPEB Liability (NOL) of the University as well as what the University's NOL for 2023 and 2024 would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (4.75%) or 1-percentage point higher (6.75%) than the current rate. Also, shown is the NOL as if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current healthcare trend rates.

2024	1% Decrease in Discount Rate (4.75%)	Current Discount Rate (5.75%)	1% Increase in Discount Rate (6.75%)
Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ (8,255,488)	\$ (11,596,963)	\$ (14,510,191)

2023	1% Decrease in Discount Rate (4.75%)	Current Discount Rate (5.75%)	1% Increase in Discount Rate (6.75%)
Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ (3,911,070)	\$ (7,188,917)	\$ (10,034,311)

14. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OTHER THAN PENSIONS), RETIREE BENEFITS TRUST, AND DEATH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)

2024	1% Decrease in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	Current Healthcare cost Trend Rates	1% Increase in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates
Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ (14,054,457)	\$ (11,596,963)	\$ (8,822,902)

2023	1% Decrease in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	Current Healthcare cost Trend Rates	1% Increase in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates
Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ (9,593,220)	\$ (7,188,917)	\$ (4,460,679)

Net OPEB Liability

Reporting date for Employer under GASB 75	June 30, 2024
Reporting date for Trust under GASB 74	December 31, 2023
Measurement date for Employer under GASB 74 & 75	December 31, 2023

The components of the NET OPEB Liability are as follows:

	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 38,057,664	\$ 36,376,455
Plan Fiduciary Net Position (Plan Assets)	(49,654,627)	(43,565,372)
Net OPEB Asset	<u>\$(11,596,963)</u>	<u>\$(7,188,917)</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of Total OPEB Liability	(130.47%)	(119.76%)

The Net OPEB Liability (Asset) was measured as of December 31, 2023 and 2022. Plan Fiduciary Net Position (plan assets) was valued as of the measurement dates and the Total OPEB Liability was determined from actuarial valuations using data as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 using standard actuarial techniques, respectively.

Actuarial Assumptions

The Total OPEB Liability was measured by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2023 using the actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified. Valuation assumption changes decrease of the NOL by \$4,408,046, resulting in the NOL of \$(11,596,963) comparative to the prior valuation NOL of \$(7,188,917). The difference was the net effect of several factors:

- An actuarial experience gain decreased the NOL by \$3,440,480. These were comprised of \$359,804 of losses due to the differences between expected and actual experience on liabilities resulting from demographic changes and actual 2023 contributions and benefit payments that were different from expected, and \$3,800,284 in gain due to differences between expected and actual earnings on investments.
- Valuation assumption changes increased the NOL by \$2,423,872. This was a net result of updating the valuation - year per capita health costs and retiree contribution rates, modifying future trend on such costs, and increasing assumed salary increases.

14. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OTHER THAN PENSIONS), RETIREE BENEFITS TRUST, AND DEATH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)
Actuarial Assumptions

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.50%, including inflation
Discount rate	0.0575
Healthcare cost trend rates:	
Non-Medicare Medical & Prescription Drugs	8.50% graded to 4.50% over 10 years
Medicare Medical	6.00% graded to 4.50% over 10 years
Medicare Prescription Drugs Tier I	21.95%, then 9.45% graded to 4.50% over 9 years
Medicare Prescription Drugs Tiers II & III	6.00% for 8 years, then 5.60% graded to 4.50% over 2 years

Mortality rates

Healthy	PUB-2010 General Healthy Retiree Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables, projected generationally with Scale MP-2021 from 2010
Disabled	PUB-2010 Disabled Retiree Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables, projected generationally with Scale MP-2021 from 2010

Development of Long-Term Rate

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense, and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These returns are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation and subtracting expected investment expenses and a risk margin. The current allocation and projected arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, after deducting inflation, but before investment expenses, used in the derivation of the long-term expected investment rate of return assumption are summarized as follows:

Determination of Discount Rate and Investment Rates of Return

Asset Class	Allocation at December 31, 2023	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return	Money-Weighted Real Rate of Return
Domestic equity	37.50%	6.50%	2.44%
International equity, developed markets	10.00%	6.60%	0.66%
International equity, emerging markets	2.50%	7.90%	0.20%
Fixed income, core	49.00%	1.70%	0.83%
Short term governmental money market	1.00%	0.90%	0.01%
Total	100.00%		4.14%
Money weighted real rate of return			4.14%
Inflation			2.50%
Investment Rate of Return (Gross)			6.64%
Investment Expenses			(0.25)%
Investment Rate of Return (Net)			6.39%
Long-Term Rate of Return Used in Valuation			5.75%

14. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OTHER THAN PENSIONS), RETIREE BENEFITS TRUST, AND DEATH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)
Discount Rate

The projection of cash flow used to determine the discount rate assumed that the University of Idaho's contributions would be made at rates equal to the actuarial determined contribution rates. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return of 5.75% on plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the Total OPEB Liability.

Retiree Benefits Trust Basis of Accounting and Valuation of Trust Assets

Basis of accounting – Financial statements of the RBT and DBT are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. University contributions are recorded and recognized in the period in which they are paid into the RBT and DBT.

Valuation of investments – Investments are reported at fair value. Changes in unrealized gain (loss) on the carrying value of the investments are reported as a component of the net change in fair value of investments in the RBT Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Funds Net Position. Valuation of investments does not include DBT funds, as the balance consists of cash as of December 31, 2023.

Investments Measure at Fair Value

Fair value of RBT investments is calculated as the total amount of investments, less any pending trades, plus or minus the change in accrued income year over year. The fair value of the RBT investments as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 were as disclosed below:

Investments at Fair Value at December 31, 2023

Investment Type	12/31/2023	Quoted Prices in	Significant Other	Significant
		Active Markets for	Observable	Unobservable
		Identical Assets	Inputs	Inputs
		(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Money market funds/cash sweeps	\$ 566,737	\$ —	\$ 566,737	\$ —
Bond/fixed income mutual funds	24,187,304	6,068,055	18,119,249	—
Stock mutual funds	24,886,392	3,540,225	21,346,167	—
Total investments by fair value	\$49,640,433	\$ 9,608,280	\$ 40,032,153	\$ —

Investments at Fair Value at December 31, 2022

Investment Type	12/31/2022	Quoted Prices in	Significant Other	Significant
		Active Markets for	Observable	Unobservable
		Identical Assets	Inputs	Inputs
		(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Money market funds/cash sweeps	\$ 1,329,910	\$ —	\$ 1,329,910	\$ —
Bond/fixed income mutual funds	18,123,320	4,524,839	13,598,481	—
Stock mutual funds	24,112,138	3,429,840	20,682,298	—
Total investments by fair value	\$43,565,368	\$ 7,954,679	\$ 35,610,689	\$ —

14. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OTHER THAN PENSIONS), RETIREE BENEFITS TRUST, AND DEATH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)
Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is defined by GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosure* as the risk a government may face should interest rate variances affect the fair value of investments. The RBT does not presently have a formal policy that addresses interest rate risk; however, it does incorporate weighted average maturity methodology in selecting and reporting its investments.

The investments of the RBT subject to interest rate risk as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Investment Securities Subject to Interest Rate Risk at December 31, 2023

Investment Type	Total Fair Value	Investment Maturities in Years				
		<1	1-5	6-10	11-15	>15
Money market funds/cash sweeps	\$ 566,737	\$ 566,737	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Bond mutual funds	24,187,304	2,171,740	4,464,935	3,345,489	3,573,012	10,448,690
Total	\$ 24,754,041	\$ 2,738,477	\$ 4,464,935	\$ 3,345,489	\$ 3,573,012	\$ 10,448,690

Investment Securities Subject to Interest Rate Risk at December 31, 2022

Investment Type	Total Fair Value	Investment Maturities in Years				
		<1	1-5	6-10	11-15	>15
Money market funds/cash sweeps	\$ 1,329,910	\$ 1,329,910	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Bond mutual funds	18,123,320	237,499	3,812,071	3,398,037	2,819,248	7,856,465
Total	\$ 19,453,230	\$ 1,567,409	\$ 3,812,071	\$ 3,398,037	\$ 2,819,248	\$ 7,856,465

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk on investments is the risk that in the event of a failure of the counterparty the RBT will not be able to recover the value of its investments that are in the possession of an outside party. The RBT does not presently have an investment policy that addresses custodial credit risk. At December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 all investments were held by the RBT or its counterparty in the RBT's name.

OPEB Accounting and Reporting

The University adopted GASB Statements 74 and 75 in fiscal year 2018. Statement 74 requires the University to disclose and report its net OPEB plan liability and associated components and assumptions in specific OPEB financial statements, footnotes, and required supplementary information. With the adoption of GASB 75, the University is now required to report within its own financial statements the impact of the net OPEB liability as calculated under Statement 74 along with deferred inflows and outflows relating to changes in the net OPEB liability.

Credit Risk

Credit risk exists when there is a possibility the issuer or other counterparty to an investment may be unable to fulfill its obligations. The University does not presently have a formal policy that addresses credit risk. (The credit risk ratings listed below are issued by standards set by Standard and Poor's.)

14. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OTHER THAN PENSIONS), RETIREE BENEFITS TRUST, AND DEATH BENEFITS TRUST (CONTINUED)

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 respectively, the University had the following investment credit risk:

Investment Securities Subject to Credit Risk at December 31, 2023

Investment Credit Rating	Investment Type			Total Fair Value
	Money market funds/ cash sweeps		Bond mutual funds	
AAA	\$ —	\$	9,636,054	\$ 9,636,054
AA	—		6,694,531	6,694,531
A	—		2,472,778	2,472,778
BBB	—		3,739,271	3,739,271
BB	—		500,366	500,366
B	—		426,285	426,285
Below B	—		327,473	327,473
Not Rated	566,737		390,546	957,283
Total	\$ 566,737	\$	24,187,304	\$ 24,754,041

Investment Securities Subject to Credit Risk at December 31, 2022

Investment Credit Rating	Investment Type			Total Fair Value
	Money market funds/ cash sweeps		Bond mutual funds	
AAA	\$ —	\$	11,105,346	\$ 11,105,346
AA	—		577,067	577,067
A	—		1,738,387	1,738,387
BBB	—		3,193,630	3,193,630
BB	—		727,652	727,652
B	—		281,929	281,929
Below B	—		245,831	245,831
Not Rated	1,329,910		253,478	1,583,388
Total	\$ 1,329,910	\$	18,123,320	\$ 19,453,230

15. NATURAL CLASSIFICATIONS WITH FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION

The following table shows the University's operating expenses by natural classifications within their functional classifications for the years ending June 30, 2024 and 2023:

Expenses 2024	Salaries	Benefits	Services	Supplies	Ins, utilities & rent	Scholarships & Fellowships	Depreciation & Amortization	Other	Totals
Instruction	\$ 76,150,310	\$35,406,134	\$ 9,252,933	\$ 3,372,033	\$ 886,316	\$ 6,958,775	\$ —	\$ 1,973,333	\$ 133,999,834
Research	44,078,031	10,905,017	17,736,078	10,747,460	1,110,833	3,970,917	—	—	88,548,336
Public Service	23,936,762	6,769,130	9,343,780	2,315,029	499,510	1,433,788	—	823,845	45,121,844
Academic Support	13,323,558	4,738,811	3,201,647	939,357	1,298,801	337,639	—	636,894	24,476,707
Libraries	2,618,387	830,932	3,814,988	378,411	2,425	—	—	13,510	7,658,653
Student Services	8,783,311	3,286,167	2,251,055	1,527,331	288,924	192,238	—	722,871	17,051,897
Institutional Support	21,226,954	11,131,351	19,115,241	1,819,277	1,073,176	—	—	1,200,744	55,566,743
Plant Operations	7,954,047	2,824,495	2,823,647	7,093,971	18,023,698	—	32,913,364	2,117,670	73,750,892
Scholarships & Fellowships	6,906,930	651,717	132,468	21,537	1,222	15,616,557	—	333,881	23,664,312
Auxiliary Enterprises	14,769,899	4,746,048	8,476,262	5,120,957	3,823,713	4,823,260	—	1,068,539	42,828,678
	\$219,748,189	\$81,289,802	\$76,148,099	\$33,335,363	\$27,008,618	\$33,333,174	\$ 32,913,364	\$ 8,891,287	\$ 512,667,896

Expenses 2023	Salaries	Benefits	Services	Supplies	Ins, utilities & rent	Scholarships & Fellowships	Depreciation & Amortization	Other	Totals
Instruction	\$ 73,039,908	\$23,460,611	\$ 6,249,357	\$ 4,205,983	\$ 753,833	\$ 6,638,139	\$ —	\$ 1,213,124	\$ 115,560,955
Research	41,210,826	10,178,984	16,660,446	10,976,975	914,772	3,637,060	—	150,085	83,729,148
Public Service	23,431,330	7,471,857	11,169,288	2,829,286	681,639	1,830,956	—	1,104,134	48,518,490
Academic Support	11,978,182	4,156,983	3,355,678	1,109,100	1,335,246	209,362	—	590,732	22,735,283
Libraries	2,426,139	765,099	3,754,918	127,604	3,453	—	—	3,164	7,080,377
Student Services	7,644,850	2,815,859	2,255,082	849,282	254,012	174,171	—	892,481	14,885,737
Institutional Support	20,470,202	10,926,522	19,172,131	1,690,042	1,115,481	—	—	1,620,539	54,994,917
Plant Operations	7,072,548	2,529,278	3,428,090	5,031,445	20,061,536	975	29,912,052	8,779,066	76,814,990
Scholarships & Fellowships	6,397,664	611,056	627,628	15,458	1,182	15,911,805	—	26,886	23,591,679
Auxiliary Enterprises	12,347,847	3,767,574	7,586,495	4,205,886	3,020,529	4,159,873	—	975,060	36,063,264
	\$206,019,496	\$66,683,823	\$74,259,113	\$31,041,061	\$28,141,683	\$32,562,341	\$ 29,912,052	\$ 15,355,271	\$ 483,974,840

16. CONTINGENCIES AND LEGAL MATTERS

Revenue from federal research and service grants includes amounts for the recovery of overhead and other costs allocated to these projects. The University may be required to make refunds of amounts received for overhead and other costs reimbursed as a result of audits by agencies of the federal government. The University considers any such potential refunds likely to be immaterial.

The University is a defendant in litigation arising from the normal course of operations. Based on present knowledge, the University's administration believes any ultimate liability in these legal matters will not materially affect the financial position of the University.

17. RISK MANAGEMENT

The University participates in the State of Idaho's risk and insurance program, which includes liability and property coverage. The State of Idaho's Retained Risk Fund has a \$500,000 cap for tort claims. The University's premiums are based on the State's actuarial calculations and are weighted for losses sustained by the University. Deductibles for the programs include \$5,000 for property losses under \$50,000, and \$10,000 for losses over \$50,000, \$1,000 for auto physical damage, \$5,000 for boiler and machinery losses, and \$500 for fine art losses. There are no casualty deductibles. During the past three fiscal years, no settled claims have exceeded insurance coverage levels, and there has been no significant reduction in coverage.

In July 2014, the University became self-insured for its Worker's Compensation coverage. The University utilizes a third-party administrator to adjudicate its claims and make payments under this coverage. The University maintains two separate bank accounts for its self-insured program, a \$500,000 reserve account, as well as a separate account for ongoing claims processing and payments. On a monthly basis, the University receives standard industry reports from the TPA that track data related to incurred losses, medical only, indemnity claims, and closed and open status. None of the Workers Compensation claims have triggered the retention level of the Excess Workers Compensation policy.

Self-insured Worker's Compensation liability balances, which are included in accrued salaries and benefits payable on the Statement of Net Position, at year-end June 30, 2024 and 2023 were as seen on the following pages:

Self-Insured Outstanding Liability at June 30, 2024

Accident Year	Projected Ultimate Loss	Paid-to-Date at 5/31/2024	Case Reserves at 5/31/2024	IBNR at 5/31/2024 (a)	Unpaid at 5/31/2024 (a)	Projected Paid 6/1/24 - 6/30/24	Outstanding Liability at 6/30/2024 (b)	Discounted at 4.25% Liability at 6/30/2024
7/1/2014	\$ 648,425	\$ 645,799	\$ 282	\$ 2,344	\$ 2,626	\$ 23	\$ 2,603	\$ 2,124
7/1/2015	655,246	595,529	35,160	24,557	59,717	475	59,242	47,496
7/1/2016	738,771	732,001	—	6,770	6,770	69	6,701	5,324
7/1/2017	696,432	681,666	—	14,766	14,766	173	14,593	11,562
7/1/2018	869,028	832,197	9,010	27,821	36,831	472	36,359	28,852
7/1/2019	852,862	624,108	152,334	76,420	228,754	3,373	225,381	180,182
7/1/2020	544,943	410,140	74,750	60,053	134,803	2,289	132,514	107,307
7/1/2021	284,384	197,696	5,785	80,903	86,688	1,742	84,946	70,093
7/1/2022	713,549	565,271	30,239	118,039	148,278	3,080	145,198	121,712
7/1/2023	719,357	299,664	107,944	311,749	419,693	13,927	405,766	354,046
	\$6,722,997	\$5,584,071	\$ 415,504	\$ 723,422	\$ 1,138,926	\$ 25,623	\$ 1,113,303	\$ 928,699

a. The 7/1/2023 year includes accident period from 6/1/2024 to 6/30/2024.

b. Equals unpaid at 5/31/2024 minus projected paid from 6/1/2024 to 6/30/2024

17. RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)
Self-Insured Outstanding Liability at June 30, 2023

Accident Year	Projected Ultimate Loss	Paid-to-Date at 5/31/2023	Case Reserves at 5/31/2023	IBNR at 5/31/2023 (a)	Unpaid at 5/31/2023 (a)	Projected Paid 6/1/23 - 6/30/23	Outstanding Liability at 6/30/2023 (b)	Discounted at 4.25% Liability at 6/30/2023
7/1/2014	\$ 643,601	\$ 641,145	\$ —	\$ 2,456	\$ 2,456	\$ 19	\$ 2,437	\$ 1,942
7/1/2015	661,008	572,302	58,386	30,320	88,706	780	87,926	69,195
7/1/2016	747,715	732,001	—	15,714	15,714	170	15,544	12,182
7/1/2017	702,542	681,666	—	20,876	20,876	245	20,631	16,166
7/1/2018	869,130	831,986	—	37,144	37,144	513	36,631	28,902
7/1/2019	696,196	546,059	81,024	69,113	150,137	2,417	147,720	118,093
7/1/2020	526,597	366,989	67,058	92,550	159,608	3,116	156,492	127,713
7/1/2021	396,329	189,973	33,012	173,344	206,356	4,367	201,989	168,152
7/1/2022	782,154	200,954	263,216	317,984	581,200	18,752	562,448	487,813
	\$6,025,272	\$4,763,075	\$ 502,696	\$ 759,501	\$ 1,262,197	\$ 30,379	\$ 1,231,818	\$ 1,030,158

- a. For 7/1/2022 year includes accident period from 6/1/2023 to 6/30/2023.
b. Equals unpaid at 5/31/2023 minus projected paid from 6/1/2023 to 6/30/2023.

18. COMPONENT UNITS
Discretely Presented Component Unit

The University of Idaho Foundation, Inc. (Foundation) is a legally separate 501(c)(3) component unit of the University of Idaho (University) which was established in 1970. The mission of the University of Idaho Foundation, Inc. is to inspire, manage, and distribute private support to enhance the excellence of the University of Idaho. A Board of Directors comprised of up to 25 members governs and conducts the business of the Foundation, meeting three to four times each fiscal year. The officers of the Foundation are Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Treasurer, Secretary, and Past Chairman. Committees include: Executive Committee, Committee on Directors, Operations Committee, Investment Committee, Audit Committee, Gift Acceptance Committee, and other committees appointed by the Chairman as necessary to carry out the business of the Foundation. Foundation business is conducted via regular meetings of the Board of Directors and its Executive Committee as well as through ongoing communications with committees and staff. Members of the Foundation's Board of Directors provide strong leadership and expertise in a variety of areas relative to its mission. In addition, directors also advise University leadership as requested, advocate for higher education, serve on various college advisory committees, and personally provide major private funding support for the University. Located in Moscow, the Foundation professional staff work collaboratively with the University development team, donors, and their advisors. The Foundation strategically partners with the leadership team at the University of Idaho including the President, Vice President of University Advancement, and the Vice President for Finance and Administration. Separate audited financial statements are prepared by the Foundation and may be obtained by contacting the University of Idaho Foundation.

The majority of the resources, or income earned from those resources, that the Foundation holds and invests are restricted to the activities of the University by donors. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of, the University and because these resources provide a significant amount of support to the University, the Foundation has been determined to be a component unit of the University and is discretely presented in the University's financial statements.

Investments

Investments represent the largest asset of the Foundation making up 88% and 89% of the total assets at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Of those investments, 86% are endowed and therefore held by the Consolidated Investment Trust (CIT) which was established by the Regents of the University of Idaho in 1959 to pool the endowment funds.

18. COMPONENT UNITS (CONTINUED)

Certain assets and liabilities are reported at fair value in the Foundation financial statements. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction in the principal, or most advantageous, market at the measurement date under current market conditions regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. Inputs used to determine fair value refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may be observable or unobservable. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available. A three-tier hierarchy categorizes the inputs as follows:

Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that can be accessed at the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, and market-corroborated inputs.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. In these situations, the Foundation develops inputs using the best information available in the circumstances.

In some cases, the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or a liability might be categorized within different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In those cases, the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to entire measurement requires judgment, taking into account factors specific to the asset or liability. The categorization of an asset within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the asset and does not necessarily correspond to the Foundation's assessment of the quality, risk or liquidity profile of the asset or liability.

A significant portion of the Foundation's investment assets are classified within Level 1 because they are comprised of open-ended mutual funds and stocks with readily determinable fair values based on daily redemption values. The Foundation invests in debt securities, which are traded in the financial markets. The U.S. Government obligations are valued by the custodians of the securities using pricing models based on credit quality, time to maturity, stated interest rates, and market-rate assumptions. Debt securities and U.S. Government obligations are classified within Level 2. There are no investments within Level 3.

The Foundation's commingled debt funds are held in an investment trust with the objective to outperform the Barclays U.S. Government/Credit Index. The trust may invest in out-of-benchmark securities in order to provide value and diversification. The CIT's commingled international equity funds are held in an investment trust which invests in global markets excluding the U.S. The trust is not index-oriented and is designed to protect in down markets. The fair values of these funds have been determined using the net asset value (NAV) per share.

The Foundation's private equity limited partnerships are invested in real estate, venture funds and international funds. The fair values have been determined using the NAV per share. The fair values of the private equity limited partnerships have no readily ascertainable market prices. Similar to real estate, costs closely approximate fair value of recent acquisitions. Therefore, the fair values of private equity limited partnership investments are based on the valuations as presented in the fund's March 31st audited financial statements and adjusted for any cash calls and distributions through June 30th. Generally, the companies within a fund are valued by the general partner, taking into account many factors such as the purchase price, estimated liquidation value, significant events like initial public offerings, bankruptcies, and additional rounds of financing, and other relevant factors. The fair value may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a ready market for the investments existed. Although these differences could be material to the individual Foundation values, private equity represents 14.41% and 14.74%, of total investments as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

18. COMPONENT UNITS (CONTINUED)

Investments in certain entities that calculate NAV per share are as follows:

	Number of Investments	Principal Valuation Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
<u>As of June 30, 2024</u>					
Commingled funds					
Debt funds	0	\$ —	\$ —	Daily	None
International equity	2	27,667,041	—	Monthly	15 days
Private equity	25	64,174,637	51,439,113	Illiquid	N/A
Total		<u>\$ 91,841,677</u>	<u>\$ 51,439,113</u>		

	Number of Investments	Principal Valuation Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
<u>As of June 30, 2023</u>					
Commingled funds					
Debt funds	1	\$ 11,892,495	\$ —	Daily	None
International equity	2	25,271,501	—	Monthly	15 days
Private equity	23	60,931,753	31,433,319	Illiquid	N/A
Total		<u>\$ 98,095,748</u>	<u>\$ 31,433,319</u>		

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

At June 30, 2024 the fair value of restricted and unrestricted investments was \$442,009,022 and \$3,427,852, respectively. At June 30, 2023, the fair value of restricted and unrestricted investments was \$404,676,367 and \$8,751,721, respectively.

18. COMPONENT UNITS (CONTINUED)

The following table represents the fair value of investments by type at June 30, 2024 and 2023 respectively:

Investment Type	2024	2023
Corporate debt	\$ 33,899,867	\$ 25,445,473
U.S. Government Agency Obligations	13,505,603	8,247,466
U.S. Treasuries	10,818,257	10,282,386
Municipal Debt	2,121,874	—
Common stock	88,934,736	77,593,687
Mutual funds		
U.S. Equity	98,142,309	98,805,352
Debt	22,538,192	22,361,465
Real Estate	8,476,901	8,089,070
International/Emerging Markets	45,661,294	39,689,711
Inflation Protected	15,640,246	15,221,570
U.S. Treasury	13,840,031	9,581,879
Comingled funds	27,667,041	37,163,996
Private equity	64,174,637	60,931,753
Preferred stock	15,886	14,281
Total	\$ 445,436,874	\$ 413,428,091

The related fair value of assets not valued at NAV are determined as follows:

As of June 30, 2024	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Equity Investments			
Common stock	\$ 88,934,736	\$ —	\$ —
Preferred stock	15,886	—	—
Mutual funds	152,280,504	—	—
Fixed income investments			
Corporate bonds	—	33,899,867	—
U.S. Government Agency Obligations and Treasuries	—	24,323,860	—
Municipal Debt	—	2,121,874	—
Mutual Funds	52,018,469	—	—
Total	\$ 293,249,595	\$ 60,345,601	\$ —

18. COMPONENT UNITS (CONTINUED)

As of June 30, 2023	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Equity Investments			
Common stock	\$ 77,593,687	\$ —	\$ —
Preferred stock	14,281	—	—
Mutual funds	146,584,133	—	—
Fixed income investments			
Corporate bonds	—	25,445,473	—
U.S. Government Agency Obligations and Treasuries	—	18,529,852	—
Municipal Debt	—	—	—
Mutual Funds	47,164,914	—	—
Total	\$ 271,357,015	\$ 43,975,325	\$ —

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is defined by GASB Statement No. 40 as the risk a government may face should interest rate variances affect the fair value of investments. Investments in debt securities that are fixed for longer periods are likely to experience greater variability in their fair values due to future changes in interest rates. The Foundation does not have a formal policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

As of June 30, 2024, the Foundation had the following investments subject to interest rate risk:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Investment Maturities (in years) With Trusts Included			
		Less than 1	1-5	6-10	More than 10
Corporate Debt	\$ 33,899,867	\$ 12,557,698	\$ 18,546,503	\$ 1,623,078	\$ 1,172,588
U.S. Government Agency Obligations	13,505,603	2,700,555	4,046,505	1,725,698	5,032,845
U.S. Treasuries	10,818,257	3,096,365	5,090,566	1,119,519	1,511,807
Municipal Debt	2,121,874	173,398	1,948,476	—	—
Total	\$ 60,345,601	\$ 18,528,016	\$ 29,632,050	\$ 4,468,295	\$ 7,717,240

As of June 30, 2023, the Foundation had the following investments subject to interest rate risk:

Investment Type	Fair Value	Investment Maturities (in years) With Trusts Included			
		Less than 1	1-5	6-10	More than 10
Corporate Debt	\$ 25,445,473	\$ 4,003,340	\$ 20,547,975	\$ 447,522	\$ 446,636
U.S. Government Agency Obligations	8,247,465	491,145	6,695,632	442,672	618,016
U.S. Treasuries	10,282,387	5,105,269	5,177,118	—	—
Total	\$ 43,975,325	\$ 9,599,754	\$ 32,420,725	\$ 890,194	\$ 1,064,652

Credit Risk

Credit risk exists when there is a possibility the issuer or other counterparty to an investment may be unable to fulfill its obligations. GASB Statement No. 40 requires disclosure of credit quality ratings for investments in debt securities. The Foundation does not have a formal policy that limits its investment choices. The credit risk ratings listed below are issued upon standards set by Standard and Poor's.

18. COMPONENT UNITS (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2024, the Foundation had the investment credit risk as shown on the following page:

Investment Rating	Investment Type			Total
	Corporate Debt	U.S. Government Agency Obligations	Municipal Debt	
AAA	\$ 601,951	\$ 988,820	\$ 461,379	\$ 2,052,150
AA	5,414,352	12,516,783	1,301,615	19,232,750
A	16,944,753	—	358,880	17,303,633
BBB	10,740,533	—	—	10,740,533
BB	175,951	—	—	175,951
CCC	14,993	—	—	14,993
Not Rated	7,334	—	—	7,334
Total	\$ 33,899,867	\$ 13,505,603	\$ 2,121,874	\$ 49,527,344

At June 30, 2023, the Foundation had the following investment credit risk:

Investment Rating	Investment Type			Total
	Corporate Debt	U.S. Government Agency Obligations	Municipal Debt	
AAA	\$ 647,792	\$ 942,150	\$ —	\$ 1,589,942
AA	3,876,990	7,305,316	—	11,182,306
A	15,041,477	—	—	15,041,477
BBB	5,454,900	—	—	5,454,900
BB	377,855	—	—	377,855
CCC	13,501	—	—	13,501
Not Rated	32,957	—	—	32,957
Total	\$ 25,445,472	\$ 8,247,466	\$ —	\$ 33,692,939

Concentration of Credit Risk

Per GASB Statement No. 40, Concentration of Credit Risk is defined as the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The Foundation has a formal policy addressing concentration of credit risk. Investments shall be diversified with the intent to minimize the risk of large realized and unrealized losses to the invested assets. The total portfolio will be constructed and maintained to provide prudent diversification with regard to the concentration of holding in individual issues, corporations, or industries.

- Not more than 5% of the total equity portfolio valued at market may be invested in the common stock of any one corporation.
- Debt securities of any one issuer shall not exceed 5% of the market value of the total bond portfolio at the time of purchase (except U.S. Treasury or other federal agencies).
- With the exception of passively managed portfolios, not more than 20% of the total portfolio may be invested in any one investment manager, fund, or pool.
- With the exception of passively managed portfolios, not more than 30% of the total portfolio may be invested with any one investment manager regardless of the number of funds with that manager.

At the end of 2024 and 2023, the Foundation was in compliance with the policy addressing concentration of credit risk.

18. COMPONENT UNITS (CONTINUED)
Custodial Credit Risk

The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g. broker-dealer) to a transaction, the Foundation will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in possession of another party. The Foundation minimizes exposure to custodial credit risk by requiring that investments, to the extent possible, be clearly marked as to Foundation ownership and further to the extent possible, be held in the Foundation's name. At June 30, 2024 and 2023 all Foundation funds were held in the name of the counterparty for benefit of the Foundation.

Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment or a deposit. The Foundation investment policy limits the exposure to foreign investment holdings in the portfolio.

The Foundation is exposed to foreign currency risk in foreign stocks that it holds as follows:

Currency Type		June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
		Fair Value	Fair Value
AUD	Australia	\$ 490,941	\$ 559,347
CAD	Canada	811,513	775,368
CHF	Switzerland	1,938,032	1,931,227
DKK	Denmark	978,289	1,099,564
EUR	Euro	6,245,916	5,245,668
GBP	Great Britain	1,472,572	1,504,065
HKD	Hong Kong	382,608	511,830
JPY	Japan	2,407,941	2,529,285
SEK	Sweden	269,892	155,363
SGD	Singapore	237,292	252,477
Total		\$ 15,234,996	\$ 14,564,194

Distributions to University of Idaho and Affiliates

During fiscal years 2024 and 2023, earnings from endowments invested in the CIT, direct gifts and other revenues to the Foundation were distributed as follows:

	2024		2023	
	CIT Endowment Income	Gifts and Other Revenues	CIT Endowment Income	Gifts and Other Revenues
Scholarships	\$ 9,675,721	\$ 2,015,762	\$ 9,019,383	\$ 2,163,648
Student loans	209,012	—	203,659	—
Building funds	—	138,932	—	215,905
University of Idaho College and Department Operating Accounts	5,850,183	11,900,659	5,388,169	10,016,084
Life beneficiaries	7,565	—	7,371	—
University of Idaho affiliates	—	25,137	—	16,838
Total Distributions	\$ 15,742,481	\$ 14,080,490	\$ 14,618,582	\$ 12,412,475

18. COMPONENT UNITS (CONTINUED)
Endowments

The Foundation receives certain gift assets that are restricted for endowment purposes, and by definition the original gift amount is in perpetuity for the benefit of the University. Restriction requirements for principal preservation are addressed by Idaho statute, and are applicable lacking any further guidance from the individual gift agreement. During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, \$14,810,271 and \$13,817,735 were contributed to endowments, respectively.

The Foundation Board of Directors establishes a spending rate annually for endowments. The approved fiscal year 2024 and 2023 spending rate was set at 4.2% and 4.3%, respectively, of the 3 year rolling average of the CIT's monthly fair market value.

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the endowments held by the Foundation had net appreciation (depreciation) on endowments of \$32,344,682 and \$19,234,227, respectively. Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) is included with the "Restricted-expendable" Net Position.

Blended component unit
University of Idaho Strategic Initiatives Fund

The University of Idaho Strategic Initiatives Fund is an Idaho non-profit corporation established on December 18, 2020 and operated exclusively for charitable, educational, and scientific purposes under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or corresponding section of any future federal tax code for the benefit of the University of Idaho (University). See Note 1 for additional information.

Significant financial data for University of Idaho Strategic Initiatives Fund for the year ended June 30, 2024 are presented below:

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF NET POSITION		
	2024	2023
Assets		
Cash and other assets	\$ 164,521,330	\$ 160,104,323
Receivables	—	—
Total Assets	\$ 164,521,330	\$ 160,104,323
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and other current liabilities	\$ 153,259,785	\$ 165,538,553
Total Liabilities	\$ 153,259,785	\$ 165,538,553
Net Position		
Unrestricted	\$ 11,261,545	\$ (5,434,230)
Total Net Position	\$ 164,521,330	\$ 160,104,323
CONDENSED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION		
	2024	2023
Program Expenses		
General expense	\$ 77,257	\$ 54,403
Total Program Expenses	77,257	54,403
Program Revenues		
Net Investment Income	2,939,371	(1,000,966)
Net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	13,833,661	12,178,423
Total Program Revenues	16,773,032	11,177,457
Change in Net Position	16,695,775	11,123,054
Net Position, beginning of year	(5,434,230)	(16,557,284)
Net Position, end of year	\$ 11,261,545	\$ (5,434,230)

19. RELATED ORGANIZATIONS

The Vandal Boosters, Inc. (Boosters) is a fund raising organization that provides financial assistance and services to the University of Idaho intercollegiate athletic department. Contributions received by the University from this organization are recorded as gifts. It does not provide significant financial resources to the University and is not reported as a component unit.

The University of Idaho Alumni Association (Association) was established to develop and maintain a positive relationship with alumni, parents, and friends of the University. The Association is a legally separate organization which provides a valuable service to the University. It does not provide significant financial resources to the University and is not reported as a component unit.

Four Three Education, Inc (Four Three) was created on June 21, 2023 as a legally separate Idaho nonprofit corporation to establish, operate, conduct, and administer a degree granting and credit bearing institution of higher education affiliated with The Regents of the University of Idaho. Four Three executed an Asset Purchase Agreement (APA) on May 31, 2023 to acquire the assets of the University of Phoenix. Four Three received approval from the Internal Revenue Service on July 21, 2023 to operate as a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. An amendment to the APA was executed on June 28, 2024 to extend the outside closing date to June 10, 2025, subject to certain terms, conditions and contingencies as outlined in the APA as amended. As of June 30, 2024, the acquisition contemplated under the APA had not closed and Four Three had no financial activity to report for the year ended June 30, 2024. At this time, management is assessing the post-closing reporting treatment for the new entity.

20. UTILITY SYSTEM LEASE AND CONCESSION AGREEMENT

On November 2, 2020, the University's Board of Regents approved the University entering into a 50-year agreement, a public-private partnership (P3) with Sacyr Plenary Utility Partners Idaho LLC (SPUPI), and grant it the right to provide utility services to the University of Idaho campus and the exclusive right to operate the University of Idaho utility system. On December 30, 2020, the University received an upfront payment of \$225,000,000. The upfront payment is reported as Deferred inflows related to public private partnership and is being amortized to lease income on a straight-line basis over the term of the agreement. Deferred inflows related to the P3 are \$209,250,000 in FY24 and \$213,750,000 in FY23

Under the agreement, SPUPI operates, maintains, and makes capital investments in the utility system and charges the University a Utility Fee, which includes fixed, variable, and operating and maintenance (O&M) components. SPUPI capital investments in the utility system are recognized as capital assets and a related long-term payable to the concessionaire. As of June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 \$7,069,347 and \$1,628,561 respectively in capital improvements have been made related to the P3. The balance of construction in progress related to the P3 agreement was \$3,034,839 in FY24 and \$1,675,655 in FY23. The fixed and O&M components of the Utility Fee are recognized as operating expense. The variable component of the Utility Fee will be recognized as a reduction in the long-term payable to the concessionaire and interest expense.

The University recognized fixed and O&M utility fee expenses totaling \$11,509,783 for the year ended June 30, 2024 and \$11,976,286 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
AND
OTHER INFORMATION**

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – Pension Plan
Schedule of University's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability
PERSI – Base Plan

Year ended June 30,	University's portion of net pension liability	University's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	University's covered payroll	University's proportional share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2015	1.83 %	\$ 13,469,341	\$ 50,667,755	26.58 %	94.95 %
2016	1.81 %	23,973,741	52,317,861	45.82 %	26.58 %
2017	1.79 %	36,275,764	57,486,009	63.10 %	87.26 %
2018	1.85 %	29,092,164	59,160,024	49.18 %	90.68 %
2019	1.84 %	27,122,978	63,480,316	42.73 %	91.69 %
2020	1.80 %	20,569,074	59,445,025	34.60 %	93.79 %
2021	1.70 %	38,646,668	53,160,460	72.70 %	88.22 %
2022	1.43 %	(1,127,431)	53,939,963	(2.09)%	100.36 %
2023	1.36 %	53,732,105	58,649,133	91.62 %	83.09 %
2024	1.37 %	54,634,969	62,673,284	87.17 %	83.83 %

Schedule of University Contributions
PERSI – Base Plan

Year ended June 30,	Statutorial- required contribution	Contributions in relation to the statutorily- required contribution	Contribution (deficiency) excess	University's covered payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll
2015	\$ 5,735,586	\$ 5,735,586	\$ —	\$ 50,667,755	11.32 %
2016	5,917,860	5,917,860	—	52,317,861	11.31 %
2017	6,507,425	6,507,425	—	57,486,009	11.32 %
2018	6,696,913	6,696,913	—	59,160,024	11.32 %
2019	7,185,973	7,185,973	—	63,480,316	11.32 %
2020	7,069,224	7,069,224	—	59,445,025	11.89 %
2021	6,360,836	6,360,836	—	53,160,460	11.94 %
2022	6,423,246	6,423,246	—	53,939,963	11.91 %
2023	6,950,460	6,950,460	—	58,649,133	11.85 %
2024	7,018,314	7,018,314	—	62,673,284	11.20 %

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – Postemployment Benefits
(Other Than Pensions) – (OPEB)
Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability - Last Seven Fiscal Years¹

Reporting date for Employer under GASB 75	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Reporting date for Employer under GASB 74	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	December 31, 2019
Measurement Date	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	December 31, 2019
Total OPEB Liability					
Service cost	\$ 125,369	\$ 131,641	\$ 144,947	\$ 569,060	\$ 578,929
Interest	2,007,149	2,282,996	2,494,254	3,347,242	3,837,295
Change of benefit terms	—	—	—	(12,709,415)	(3,256,044)
Differences between expected and actual experience	359,804	(1,914,015)	(798,490)	(833,697)	(917,763)
Changes of assumptions	2,423,872	(2,356,966)	(1,150,768)	(1,481,712)	(5,688,728)
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(3,234,985)	(2,642,757)	(2,445,062)	(2,915,743)	(2,549,475)
Net change in Total OPEB Liability	\$ 1,681,209	\$ (4,499,101)	\$ (1,755,119)	\$ (14,024,265)	\$ (7,995,786)
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	36,376,454	40,875,555	42,630,674	56,654,939	64,650,725
Total OPEB Liability - ending	\$ 38,057,663	\$ 36,376,454	\$ 40,875,555	\$ 42,630,674	\$ 56,654,939
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Contributions - employer	\$ 3,174,782	\$ 2,765,696	\$ 2,556,560	\$ 3,040,902	\$ 2,659,639
Contributions - employee	—	—	—	—	—
Net investment income	6,299,255	(7,974,018)	4,999,319	6,366,769	6,413,776
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(3,234,985)	(2,642,757)	(2,445,062)	(2,915,743)	(2,549,475)
Administrative expense	(149,797)	(133,051)	(136,698)	(125,159)	(110,164)
Other ²	—	—	—	35,358	—
Net change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$ 6,089,255	\$ (7,984,130)	\$ 4,974,119	\$ 6,402,127	\$ 6,413,776
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - beginning	43,565,372	51,549,502	46,575,383	40,173,256	33,759,480
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - ending	\$ 49,654,627	\$ 43,565,372	\$ 51,549,502	\$ 46,575,383	\$ 40,173,256
Net OPEB Liability - ending	\$ (11,596,964)	\$ (7,188,918)	\$ (10,673,947)	\$ (3,944,709)	\$ 16,481,683
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	130.47%	119.76%	126.11%	109.25%	70.91%
Covered payroll	\$ 133,963,345	\$ 133,814,282	\$ 137,069,380	\$ 153,290,912	\$ 170,117,886
University's net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	(8.66)%	(5.37)%	(7.79)%	(2.57)%	9.69%

¹The above information is required beginning in 2017. A full 10-year trend will be compiled in future years.

²Includes Death Benefit Payments Trust assets as of December 31, 2020.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – Postemployment Benefits
(Other Than Pensions) – (OPEB)
Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Liability - Last Seven Fiscal Years¹ (Continued)

Reporting date for Employer under GASB 75	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
Reporting date for Employer under GASB 74	December 31, 2018	December 31, 2017
Measurement Date	December 31, 2018	December 31, 2017
Total OPEB Liability		
Service cost	\$ 505,261	\$ 505,073
Interest	3,697,710	3,606,077
Change of benefit terms	—	—
Differences between expected and actual experience	3,653,835	—
Changes of assumptions	(8,337,551)	—
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(3,188,730)	(2,676,167)
Net change in Total OPEB Liability	\$ (3,669,475)	\$ 1,434,983
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	68,320,200	66,885,217
Total OPEB Liability - ending	\$ 64,650,725	\$ 68,320,200
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		
Contributions - employer	\$ 3,895,180	\$ 2,961,065
Contributions - employee	—	—
Net investment income	(1,839,891)	3,527,768
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	(3,188,730)	(2,676,167)
Administrative expense	(91,450)	(74,899)
Other ²	—	—
Net change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$ (1,224,891)	\$ 3,737,767
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - beginning	34,984,370	31,246,603
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - ending	\$ 33,759,479	\$ 34,984,370
Net OPEB Liability - ending	\$ 30,891,246	\$ 33,335,830
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	52.22%	51.21%
Covered payroll	\$ 165,468,096	\$ 159,935,268
University's net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	18.67%	20.84%

¹The above information is required beginning in 2017. A full 10-year trend will be compiled in future years.

²Includes Death Benefit Payments Trust assets as of December 31, 2020.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – Postemployment Benefits
(Other Than Pensions) – (OPEB)
Schedule of OPEB Contributions - Last Ten Fiscal Years¹

Year Ended June 30,	Actuarially Determined Contributions	Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contributions	Contributions Deficiency / (Excess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2016	\$ 2,711,000	\$ 2,751,000	\$ (40,000)	\$150,995,000	1.82 %
2017	3,321,000	3,157,000	164,000	152,999,000	2.06 %
2018	3,537,000	3,592,000	(55,000)	157,589,000	2.28 %
2019	3,451,000	2,937,000	514,000	162,317,000	1.81 %
2020	3,285,000	3,048,000	237,000	172,651,000	1.77 %
2021	2,151,000	3,179,000	(1,028,000)	155,573,000	2.04 %
2022	(442,000)	N/A	N/A	139,110,000	N/A
2023	(1,203,000)	N/A	N/A	128,516,000	N/A
2024	(855,000)	N/A	N/A	126,134,000	N/A
2025	(1,264,995)	N/A	N/A	126,612,000	N/A

¹ All the numbers shown above are rounded to the nearest thousand.

For years prior to the year ended June 30, 2017, the Actuarial Determined Contribution (ADC) was assumed to be equal to the Annual Required Contribution (ARC) as reported under GASB Statement No. 45 for each applicable year.

Notes to Schedule:
Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Valuation date	Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, one year prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported
Measurement date	June 30, 2024
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age, Level Percentage of Payroll
Amortization method	Level Dollar, Closed
Remaining amortization period	19 years remaining for the year ending June 30, 2018 18 years remaining for the year ending June 30, 2019 17 years remaining for the year ending June 30, 2020 16 years remaining for the year ending June 30, 2021 15 years remaining for the year ending June 30, 2022 14 years remaining for the year ending June 30, 2023 13 years remaining for the year ending June 30, 2024 12 years remaining for the year ending June 30, 2025
Asset valuation method	The market Value of assets as of December 31, 2023 projected to the measurement date

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – STATEMENTS OF OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS TRUST FUNDS
**STATEMENTS OF OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS TRUST FUNDS NET POSITION
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023 (unaudited)**

	Retiree Benefits Trust 2023	Health Benefits Trust 2023	Death Benefits Trust 2023	Total
Assets				
Cash and short-term investments	\$ 580,931	\$ 2,022,503	\$ —	\$ 2,603,434
Prepaid Expenses	—	329,222	—	329,222
Accounts receivable	—	101,787	—	101,787
Interest receivable	—	55,270	—	55,270
Investments, at fair value:				
Fixed income securities	9,608,280	9,360,122	—	18,968,402
Equity securities	39,465,416	—	—	39,465,416
Total assets	49,654,627	11,868,904	—	61,523,531
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	—	888,433	—	888,433
IBNR liability	—	2,655,600	—	2,655,600
Total liabilities	—	3,544,033	—	3,544,033
Net position held in trust for benefits	\$ 49,654,627	\$ 8,324,871	\$ —	\$ 57,979,498
Additions				
Contributions				
Employer	\$ —	\$ 25,860,048	\$ —	\$ 25,860,048
Plan members	—	6,942,776	—	6,942,776
Total contributions	—	32,802,824	—	32,802,824
Net investment (loss) income	6,429,874	763,604	(2)	7,193,476
Total additions	6,429,874	33,566,428	(2)	39,996,300
Deductions				
Insurance claim benefits	210,000	28,113,838	—	28,323,838
Change in IBNR	—	492,400	—	492,400
Premiums	—	135,523	—	135,523
Administrative expenses	130,616	4,040,544	1	4,171,161
Total deductions	340,616	32,782,305	1	33,122,922
Net increase (decrease) in assets held in trust for benefits	6,089,258	784,123	(3)	6,873,378
Benefit plan net position, beginning of year	43,565,369	7,540,748	3	51,106,120
Benefit plan net position, end of year	\$ 49,654,627	\$ 8,324,871	\$ —	\$ 57,979,498

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – STATEMENTS OF OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS TRUST FUNDS

 STATEMENTS OF OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS TRUST FUNDS NET POSITION
 AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022 (unaudited)

	Retiree Benefits Trust 2022	Health Benefits Trust 2022	Death Benefits Trust 2022	Total
Assets				
Cash and short-term investments	\$ 1,329,910	\$ 1,660,441	\$ 3	\$ 2,990,354
Prepaid Expenses	—	313,867	—	313,867
Accounts receivable	—	105,946	—	105,946
Interest receivable	—	42,745	—	42,745
Investments, at fair value				
Fixed income securities	18,123,320	7,818,284	—	25,941,604
Equity securities	24,112,139	—	—	24,112,139
Pooled securities	—	—	—	—
Total assets	43,565,369	9,941,283	3	53,506,655
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	—	237,335	—	237,335
IBNR liability	—	2,163,200	—	2,163,200
Total liabilities	—	2,400,535	—	2,400,535
Net position held in trust for benefits	\$ 43,565,369	\$ 7,540,748	\$ 3	\$ 51,106,120
	Retiree Benefits Trust 2022	Health Benefits Trust 2022	Death Benefits Trust 2022	Total
Additions				
Contributions				
Employer	\$ —	\$ 24,722,246	\$ 267,888	\$ 24,990,134
Plan members	—	6,698,270	—	6,698,270
Total contributions	—	31,420,516	267,888	31,688,404
Net investment (loss) income	(7,848,711)	(373,556)	67	(8,222,200)
Total additions	(7,848,711)	31,046,960	267,955	23,466,204
Deductions				
Insurance claim benefits	—	26,144,346	278,000	26,422,346
Change in IBNR	—	(20,800)	—	(20,800)
Premiums	—	125,974	—	125,974
Administrative expenses	125,341	3,849,719	31	3,975,091
Total deductions	125,341	30,099,239	278,031	30,502,611
Net increase (decrease) in assets held in trust for benefits	(7,974,052)	947,721	(10,076)	(7,036,407)
Benefit plan net position, beginning of year	51,539,421	6,593,027	10,079	58,142,527
Benefit plan net position, end of year	\$ 43,565,369	\$ 7,540,748	\$ 3	\$ 51,106,120

OTHER INFORMATION - FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIQUIDITY RESOURCES (unaudited)

The following table reflects the University's financial assets reduced by amounts not available for general expenditures within one year. Financial assets are unavailable when illiquid or not convertible to cash within one year or when restricted for purposes such as bond funded projects, loan funds, grants, or contracts. The University considers all expenditures related to its operating activities that are incurred in the course of normal business operations to be general expenditures.

	Year Ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Financial assets:		
Cash and short-term investments, unrestricted	\$ 6,468,633	\$ 9,440,640
Cash and short-term investments, restricted	6,869,002	5,870,034
Liquidity investment balance	2,830	—
Due from state agencies	—	—
Investments available for general purposes	217,606,731	238,743,704
Accounts receivable and unbilled charges, net	62,900,547	46,853,379
Student loans receivable	2,060,677	2,876,375
Interest and other receivables	632,209	933,590
Total financial assets	\$ 296,540,629	\$ 304,717,722
Financial assets unavailable for general expenditures within one year:		
Accounts receivable beyond one year	—	—
Student loans receivable beyond one year or restricted for Perkins	2,060,677	2,876,375
Accounts receivable restricted by grants and contracts or UI Foundation	44,477,376	29,019,620
Cash restricted for capital projects, Perkins, or grants and contracts	6,869,002	5,870,034
Investments not available within one year	164,521,330	160,104,323
Total financial assets unavailable for general expenditures within one year	\$ 217,928,385	\$ 197,870,352
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditure within one year	\$ 78,612,244	\$ 106,847,370

The University's practice is to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenses, liabilities, and obligations come due. In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next year, the University's goal is to operate with a balanced budget and anticipates collecting sufficient revenues to cover general expenditures. Refer to the statement of cash flows which illustrates the sources and uses of the University's cash generated by operating activities and noncapital financing activities for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023. Noncapital financing activities include revenues classified under GASB 34 as non-operating revenue and include state and federal appropriations, federal grants and contracts, gift, and other revenues which are all considered ongoing revenues necessary to cover general expenditures.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Regents
University of Idaho
Moscow, Idaho

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of the University of Idaho (the University), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the University of Idaho, a component unit of the state of Idaho, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University of Idaho's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 4, 2024. Our report includes reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the University of Idaho Foundation, Inc., and the University of Idaho Health Benefits Trust as described in our report on the University of Idaho's financial statements. The financial statements of the University of Idaho Foundation, Inc. and the University of Idaho Health Benefits Trust were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, and this report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal controls over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those auditors.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered University of Idaho's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of University of Idaho's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of University of Idaho's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

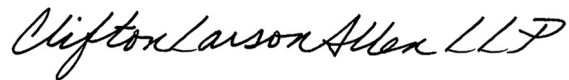
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether University of Idaho’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Bellevue, Washington
October 4, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM, REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Idaho Office of the State Board of Education
University of Idaho
Moscow, Idaho

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited University of Idaho's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the University of Idaho's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The University of Idaho's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, University of Idaho complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of University of Idaho and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of University of Idaho's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to University of Idaho's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on University of Idaho's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about University of Idaho's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding University of Idaho's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the University of Idaho's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of University of Idaho's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2024-001, 2024-002, 2024-003, and 2024-004. Our opinion on the major federal program is not modified with respect to these matters.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on University of Idaho's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. University of Idaho's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we did identify certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2024-001, 2024-002, 2024-003, 2024-004, and 2024-005, to be significant deficiencies.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on University of Idaho's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. University of Idaho's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Bellevue, Washington
October 4, 2024

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
CCDF - Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Pass Through Programs								
Child Care and Development Block Grant								
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.575	WC094600	3,250,389	-	-	-	7,075,795	7,075,795
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.575	WC2184, WC094600	-	-	-	-	614	614
COVID-19 Child Care and Development Block Grant	93.575							
Spark Strategic Solutions LLC	93.575	COVID-UI-1	-	-	-	-	605	605
Total DHHS Pass-Through Programs			3,250,389	-	-	-	7,077,014	7,077,014
Total CCDF Cluster			3,250,389	-	-	-	7,077,014	7,077,014
Drinking Water State Revolving Fund - Cluster								
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY Pass Through Programs								
Capitalization Grants for Drinking Water State Revolving Funds								
Idaho Department of Environmental Quality	66.468	S557	-	-	-	-	19,473	19,473
Idaho Department of Environmental Quality	66.468	S795 2522	-	-	44,875	-	-	44,875
Total EPA Pass-Through Programs			-	-	44,875	-	19,473	64,348
Total Drinking Water State Revolving Fund Cluster			-	-	44,875	-	19,473	64,348
Economic Development Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE-EDA Pass Through Programs								
Economic Adjustment Assistance								
Boise State University	11.307	10431-PO141101	-	-	-	-	95,319	95,319
Total DOC-EDA Pass-Through Programs			-	-	-	-	95,319	95,319
Total Economic Development Cluster			-	-	-	-	95,319	95,319
Fish and Wildlife Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR Pass Through Programs								
Sport Fish Restoration								
North Dakota Game & Fish Dept	15.605	V221023	-	-	10,408	-	-	10,408
North Dakota Game & Fish Dept	15.605	V240024 CY24	-	-	19,504	-	-	19,504
Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife	15.605	126-21	-	-	42,148	-	-	42,148
Alaska Dept. of Fish & Game	15.605	23-113	-	-	28,874	-	-	28,874
Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife	15.605	299-23	-	-	231,787	-	-	231,787
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDF-FY23-339	-	-	7,555	-	-	7,555
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFGaFY23-647	-	-	5,633	-	-	5,633
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFGaFY24-270	-	-	14,979	-	-	14,979
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFGaFY24-271	-	-	17,928	-	-	17,928
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-298	-	-	3,608	-	-	3,608
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-300	-	-	1,662	-	-	1,662
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-314	-	-	28,433	-	-	28,433
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-315	-	-	37,044	-	-	37,044
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-395	-	-	915	-	-	915
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-601	-	-	13,357	-	-	13,357
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-602	-	-	88,360	-	-	88,360
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-603	-	-	41,812	-	-	41,812
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-617	-	-	29,323	-	-	29,323
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-633	-	-	3,102	-	-	3,102
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-636	-	-	91,825	-	-	91,825
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-638	-	-	27,444	-	-	27,444
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY24-385	-	-	1,658	-	-	1,658
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-294	-	-	-	-	6,687	6,687
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.611	IDFG-FY23-637	-	-	-	-	758	758
Total DOL Pass-Through Programs			-	-	747,359	-	7,445	754,804
Total Fish and Wildlife Cluster			-	-	747,359	-	7,445	754,804

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
Research & Development - Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Direct Programs								
Department of Agriculture, Other	10.RD		454	1,035,518	-	-	-	1,035,518
AGRICULTURE RESEARCH SERVICE								
Agricultural Research-Basic and Applied Research	10.001		32,255	2,961,783	-	-	-	2,961,783
ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE								
Plant and Animal Disease, Pest Control, and Animal Care	10.025		2,540	917,719	-	-	-	917,719
ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE								
Agricultural and Rural Economic Research, Cooperative Agreements and Collaborations	10.250		-	45,917	-	-	-	45,917
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE								
Grants for Agricultural Research, Special Research Grants	10.200		45,342	273,121	-	-	-	273,121
Cooperative Forestry Research	10.202		-	780,700	-	-	-	780,700
Payments to Agricultural Experiment Stations Under the Hatch Act	10.203		-	2,832,193	-	-	-	2,832,193
Animal Health and Disease Research	10.207		-	60,548	-	-	-	60,548
Integrated Programs	10.303		84,255	535,900	-	-	-	535,900
Specialty Crop Research Initiative	10.309		1,246,347	2,447,794	-	-	-	2,447,794
Agriculture and Food Research Initiative (AFRI)	10.310		658,634	6,473,544	-	-	-	6,473,544
National Food Safety Training, Education, Extension, Outreach, and Technical Assistance Competitive Grants Program	10.328		-	-	-	-	-	-
Crop Protection and Pest Management Competitive Grants Program	10.329		19,245	103,607	-	-	-	103,607
Alfalfa and Forage Research Program	10.330		23,157	66,553	-	-	-	66,553
Equipment Grants Program (EGP)	10.519		-	212,062	-	-	-	212,062
FOREST SERVICE								
Cooperative Forestry Assistance	10.664		-	84,156	-	-	-	84,156
Forest Health Protection	10.680		-	82,782	-	-	-	82,782
Partnership Agreements	10.699		-	102,812	-	-	-	102,812
Research Joint Venture and Cost Reimbursable Agreements	10.707		-	742	-	-	-	742
Infrastructure Investment and Job Act Joint Fire Science Program (Research & Development)	10.714		-	32,790	-	-	-	32,790
NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE								
Soil & Water Conservation	10.902		-	192,378	-	-	-	192,378
Environmental Quality Incentives Program	10.912		-	142,363	-	-	-	142,363
Conservation Stewardship Program	10.924		-	14,008	-	-	-	14,008
Total USDA Direct Programs			2,112,229	19,398,990	-	-	-	19,398,990
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Pass Through Programs								
Department of Agriculture, Other	10.RD							
USDA Agricultural Research Ser	10.RD	59-5020-0-001	-	-	47,611	-	-	47,611
University of California, Davis	10.RD	A67134	-	-	27,199	-	-	27,199
University of California, Davis	10.RD	UCDPO00004857,1090881, 1093029	-	-	74,035	-	-	74,035
Western Forestry & Conservation Assn	10.RD	LETTER MAY 8 2019	-	-	18,393	-	-	18,393
AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE								
Agricultural Research Basic and Applied Research	10.001							
Washington State University	10.001	142219 SPC004748	-	-	2,302	-	-	2,302
Dairy Management, Inc.	10.001	18176	-	-	(13,094)	-	-	(13,094)
University of Nebraska	10.001	25-6243-0778-001	-	-	23,597	-	-	23,597
Oregon State University	10.001	R0969A-A	-	-	8,574	-	-	8,574
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE								
Specialty Crop Block Grant Program - Farm Bill	10.170							
Idaho Bean Commission	10.170	SCBG V210293	-	-	60,658	-	-	60,658
Idaho Eastern Oregon Onion Comm	10.170	SCBG V210303	-	-	28,695	-	-	28,695
Idaho Apple Commission	10.170	20 SCBG V200347	-	-	7,800	-	-	7,800
Idaho Nursery and Landscape Association	10.170	2020 SCBG V200324	-	-	479	-	-	479
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	2020 SCBGP-FB V200339	-	-	1,576	-	-	1,576
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	2021 SCBGP-FB V210282	-	-	72,493	-	-	72,493
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	2021 SCBGP-FB V210297	-	-	74,566	-	-	74,566
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	2021 SCBGP-FB V210587	-	-	56,044	-	-	56,044
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	2023-SCBFP-FB V230208	-	-	33,161	-	-	33,161
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	2023-SCBFP-FB V230213	-	-	12,310	-	-	12,310
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	2023-SCBGP-FB V230201	-	-	21,378	-	-	21,378
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	2023-SCBGP-FB V230205	-	-	21,897	-	-	21,897
Boise State University	10.170	9896-PO140065	-	-	24,747	-	-	24,747

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	SCBG 2022 University of Idaho Grapevine	-	-	53,447	-	-	53,447
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	SCBG 2022 University of Idaho Potato	-	-	83,993	-	-	83,993
Idaho Wine Commission	10.170	SCBG V220256	-	-	54,960	-	-	54,960
Idaho Nursery and Landscape Association	10.170	V210283 SCBG	-	-	68,647	-	-	68,647
Idaho Hop Growers Commission	10.170	V210292 SCBG	-	-	12,820	-	-	12,820
Idaho Apple Commission	10.170	V210296 SCBG	-	-	3,412	-	-	3,412
Idaho Nursery and Landscape Association	10.170	V220253 SCBG	-	-	53,848	-	-	53,848
Idaho Eastern Oregon Onion Comm	10.170	V220276 SCBG	-	-	64,331	-	-	64,331
Idaho Bean Commission	10.170	V220287 SCBG	-	-	46,421	-	-	46,421
Idaho Oilseed Commission	10.170	V230187	-	-	23,184	-	-	23,184
Idaho Eastern Oregon Seed Association	10.170	V230210 SCBG	-	-	7,161	-	-	7,161
Idaho Eastern Oregon Onion Comm	10.170	V230212	-	-	7,771	-	-	7,771
ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE								
Agricultural and Rural Economic Research, Cooperative Agreements and Collaborations	10.250							
Colorado State University	10.250	G-03675-03	-	-	20,044	-	-	20,044
University of Georgia	10.250	SUB00003033	-	-	13,150	-	-	13,150
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE								
Grants for Agricultural Research, Special Research Grants	10.200							
Washington State University	10.200	105577 SPC003907	-	-	170,542	-	-	170,542
Washington State University	10.200	105577 WSU001186	-	-	227,409	-	-	227,409
University of California, Davis	10.200	A21-3578-S026	-	-	16,431	-	-	16,431
University of Washington	10.200	EARLY SETUP	-	-	13,976	-	-	13,976
University of Washington	10.200	UWSC10296 BPO 29474	-	-	(17)	-	-	(17)
University of Washington	10.200	UWSC12734 BPO 56101	-	-	19,171	-	-	19,171
University of Washington	10.200	UWSC12756 BPO 56215	-	-	25,725	-	-	25,725
University of Washington	10.200	UWSC13308 BPO 61015	-	-	(9,683)	-	-	(9,683)
University of Washington	10.200	UWSC14642 BPO 74743	-	-	44,851	-	-	44,851
University of Washington	10.200	UWSC14651 PO-0100056809	-	-	27,165	-	-	27,165
Small Business Innovation Research	10.212							
Evergreen Aquatics	10.212	V220918	-	-	56,988	-	-	56,988
Higher Education - Institution Challenge Grants Program	10.217							
University of Maine	10.217	UMS1206	-	-	7,854	-	-	7,854
Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education	10.215							
Montana State University	10.215	G102-23-W9209	637	-	81,912	-	-	81,912
Montana State University	10.215	G223-22-W8615	-	-	10,369	-	-	10,369
Montana State University	10.215	G253-23-W9212	-	-	6,665	-	-	6,665
Montana State University	10.215	G254-23-W9212	-	-	2,138	-	-	2,138
Montana State University	10.215	G316-21-W8612	32,140	-	169,688	-	-	169,688
Montana State University	10.215	G319-23-W9981	-	-	55,085	-	-	55,085
Homeland Security - Agriculture	10.304							
University of California, Davis	10.304	A23-1605-S006 PO-1083819	-	-	36,001	-	-	36,001
Specialty Crop Research Initiative	10.309							
Regents of the University of Minnesota	10.309	H007082506	-	-	117,581	-	-	117,581
Agriculture and Food Research Initiative (AFRI)	10.310							
Washington State University	10.310	137553 SPC001716	-	-	6,037	-	-	6,037
Washington State University	10.310	138547-WSU001102	-	-	39,784	-	-	39,784
Ball State University	10.310	18-0764-001	-	-	110,489	-	-	110,489
West Virginia University	10.310	19-938-UI	-	-	6,936	-	-	6,936
North Carolina St. University	10.310	2019-1507-12	20,184	-	26,151	-	-	26,151
West Virginia University	10.310	21-917-UI PO MM00044274	-	-	11,494	-	-	11,494
Washington State University	10.310	43462 WSU001156	-	-	539	-	-	539
University of California, Davis	10.310	A22-1483-S006	-	-	149,808	-	-	149,808
University of Vermont	10.310	AWD00000804SUB00000321	-	-	40,917	-	-	40,917
University of Missouri	10.310	C0080597-1	-	-	1,311	-	-	1,311
Colorado State University	10.310	G-40802-01	-	-	28,799	-	-	28,799
Colorado State University	10.310	G-50169-02	-	-	6,322	-	-	6,322
Ohio State University Research Foundation	10.310	GR119958 SPC-100005381	-	-	39,796	-	-	39,796
Texas A&M University	10.310	M2301820	-	-	3,317	-	-	3,317
University of Nevada at Reno	10.310	UNR-22-91	-	-	76,547	-	-	76,547
Geneshifters LLC	10.310	V210751	-	-	8,541	-	-	8,541

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
Sun Grant Program	10.320	U1522C-G	-	-	58,984	-	-	58,984
Oregon State University	10.320	U1522C-G	-	-	58,984	-	-	58,984
Agricultural Genome to Phenome Initiative	10.332		-	-		-	-	
Iowa State University	10.332	022840B	-	-	8,865	-	-	8,865
Iowa State University	10.332	024256A	-	-	5,263	-	-	5,263
Iowa State University	10.332	026418A	-	-	5,595	-	-	5,595
FOREST SERVICE								
Cooperative Forestry Assistance	10.664		-	-		-	-	
Idaho Department of Lands	10.664	19FHM-UL-Cydia	-	-	15,710	-	-	15,710
Research Joint Venture and Cost Reimbursable Agreements	10.707		-	-		-	-	
Washington State University	10.707	142959 SPC004709	-	-	44,043	-	-	44,043
NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE								
Environmental Quality Incentives Program	10.912		-	-		-	-	
Colorado Department of Agriculture	10.912	POGG1.BDAA.202300003469	-	-	5,519	-	-	5,519
Palouse Conservation District	10.912	V230345	-	-	140	-	-	140
Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities	10.937		-	-		-	-	
Oregon State University	10.937	DB074B-A	-	-	24,167	-	-	24,167
Colorado State University	10.937	G-40776-01	-	-	2,968	-	-	2,968
Total USDA Pass Through Programs				52,961	2,925,503	-	-	2,925,503
Total USDA R&D			2,165,190	19,398,990	2,925,503	-	-	22,324,493
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE-Pass Through Programs								
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION								
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Other	11.RD		-	-		-	-	
Univ of California Santa Cruz	11.RD	A19-0772-S001	-	-	11,670	-	-	11,670
Total DOC Pass Through Programs					11,670	-	-	11,670
Total DOC R&D					11,670	-	-	11,670
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE Direct Programs								
Department of Defense, Other	12.RD		-	110,281	-	-	-	110,281
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE / OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE								
Basic, Applied, and Advanced Research in Science and Engineering	12.630		-	124,227	-	-	-	124,227
Legacy Resource Management Program	12.632		-	2,728	-	-	-	2,728
ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY								
Research and Technology Development	12.910		-	116,235	-	-	-	116,235
Total DOD Direct Programs				353,471	-	-	-	353,471
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE Pass Through Programs								
DEFENSE THREAT REDUCTION AGENCY (DTRA)								
Scientific Research - Combating Weapons of Mass Destruction	12.351		-	-		-	-	
Washington State University	12.351	138115-SPC003604	-	-	99,107	-	-	99,107
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE MATERIEL COMMAND								
Air Force Defense Research Sciences Program	12.800		-	-		-	-	
Washington State University	12.800	140178 SPC003088	-	-	43,660	-	-	43,660
ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY								
Research and Technology Development	12.910		-	-		-	-	
University of California, Davis	12.910	A19-1397-S006	-	-	(961)	-	-	(961)
Total DOD Pass Through Programs					141,806	-	-	141,806
Total DOD R&D				353,471	141,806	-	-	495,277
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT Direct Programs								
ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND RESEARCH								
Research and Evaluations, Demonstrations, and Data Analysis and Utilization	14.536		-	10,003	-	-	-	10,003
Total HUD Direct Programs				10,003	-	-	-	10,003
Total HUD R&D				10,003	-	-	-	10,003

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR Direct Programs								
Department of the Interior, Other	15.RD		-	82,498	-	-	-	82,498
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT								
Recreation Resource Management	15.225		-	48,491	-	-	-	48,491
Invasive and Noxious Plant Management	15.230		-	135,117	-	-	-	135,117
Wildland Fire Research and Studies Program	15.232		24,283	282,095	-	-	-	282,095
Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Management	15.244		-	88,303	-	-	-	88,303
Threatened and Endangered Species	15.246		-	14,789	-	-	-	14,789
Wildlife Resource Management	15.247		-	328,356	-	-	-	328,356
OFFICE OF SURFACE MINING, RECLAMATION AND ENFORCEMENT								
Science and Technology Projects Related to Coal Mining and Reclamation	15.255		-	2,592	-	-	-	2,592
BUREAU OF RECLAMATION								
Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act	15.517		-	11,583	-	-	-	11,583
US FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE								
National Wildlife Refuge System Enhancements	15.654		-	50,065	-	-	-	50,065
Endangered Species Conservation	15.657		-	132,282	-	-	-	132,282
Adaptive Science	15.670		-	23,922	-	-	-	23,922
Mexican Wolf Recovery	15.680		-	38,476	-	-	-	38,476
U.S.GEOLOGICAL SURVEY								
Earth Mapping Resources Initiative	15.073		50,334	280,755	-	-	-	280,755
Assistance to State Water Resources Research Institutes	15.805		53,429	307,537	-	-	-	307,537
U.S. Geological Survey Research and Data Collection	15.808		-	17,446	-	-	-	17,446
National Cooperative Geologic Mapping Program	15.810		-	502,693	-	-	-	502,693
Cooperative Research Units Program	15.812		-	729,067	-	-	-	729,067
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE								
Coop Research and Training Programs – Resources of the National Park System	15.945		-	170,408	-	-	-	170,408
Southwest Border Resource Protection Program	15.963		-	50,417	-	-	-	50,417
Total DOI Direct Programs			128,046	3,296,892	-	-	-	3,296,892
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR Pass Through Programs								
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT								
Department of Interior, Other	15.RD							
Western Forestry & Conservation Assn	15.RD	LETTER MAY 8 2019	-	-	5,277	-	-	5,277
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.RD	IDFG-FY23-299	-	-	829	-	-	829
Kootenai Tribe	15.RD	V230947	-	-	1,962	-	-	1,962
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS								
Tribal Self-Governance	15.022							
Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	15.022	034-394	-	-	33,000	-	-	33,000
US FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE								
Cooperative Endangered Species Conservation Fund	15.615							
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.615	IDFG-FY22-390	-	-	26	-	-	26
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.615	IDFG-FY23-575	-	-	20,348	-	-	20,348
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	15.615	IDFG-FY24-525	-	-	8,500	-	-	8,500
State Wildlife Grants	15.634							
Southwestern Adventist University	15.634	V220787	-	-	5,567	-	-	5,567
BUREAU OF SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENFORCEMENT								
Alaska Native Science and Engineering	15.442							
Louisiana State University	15.442	PO-0000156658	-	-	19,678	-	-	19,678
Total DOI Pass Through Programs					95,187	-	-	95,187
Total DOI R&D			128,046	3,296,892	95,187	-	-	3,392,079
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Pass Through Programs								
OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS								
National Institute of Justice Research, Evaluation, and Development Project Grants	16.560							
Tarleton State University	16.560	2018-VA-CX-0005 -M1900593-4368	-	-	8,899	-	-	8,899
Total DOJ Pass Through Programs					8,899	-	-	8,899
Total DOJ R&D					8,899	-	-	8,899

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YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION Pass Through Programs								
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION								
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205							
Idaho Transportation Department	20.205	T002987	18,832	-	54,178	-	-	54,178
Idaho State University	20.205	23-0165A-REGR5N PO P0042029	-	-	15,894	-	-	15,894
Landslide Technology	20.205	3135	-	-	13,126	-	-	13,126
University of Missouri-Rolla	20.205	00073346-01	-	-	34,184	-	-	34,184
University of Missouri-Rolla	20.205	00078885-01	-	-	14,048	-	-	14,048
Idaho Transportation Department	20.205	6769 PROJECT A011(167)	-	-	(390)	-	-	(390)
Idaho Transportation Department	20.205	UI-20-03 RP292	(1,851)	-	(2,221)	-	-	(2,221)
University Transportation Centers Program	20.701							
University of Alaska	20.701	UAF 18-0037 P0519734	-	-	290,375	-	-	290,375
University of Washington	20.701	UWSC15056	-	-	113,375	-	-	113,375
University of Washington	20.701	UWSC9944 BPO25550	-	-	163,464	-	-	163,464
PIPELINE AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS SAFETY ADMINISTRATION								
Interagency Hazardous Materials Public Sector Training and Planning Grants	20.703							
Nez Perce Tribe	20.703	V200455	-	-	15,136	-	-	15,136
Total DOT Pass Through Programs			16,981	-	711,169	-	-	711,169
Total DOT R&D			16,981	-	711,169	-	-	711,169
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION Direct Programs								
Science	43.001		223,317	1,206,698	-	-	-	1,206,698
Education	43.008		757,410	1,877,505	-	-	-	1,877,505
Total NASA Direct Programs			980,727	3,084,203	-	-	-	3,084,203
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION Pass Through Programs								
NASA, Other	43.RD							
Johns Hopkins University	43.RD	174768	-	-	77,139	-	-	77,139
Science	43.001							
University of Maryland	43.001	105679-Z6411202	-	-	36,911	-	-	36,911
Washington State University	43.001	139592 SPC003394	-	-	9,685	-	-	9,685
Washington State University	43.001	141063 SPC004523	-	-	60,860	-	-	60,860
Cornell University	43.001	145678-22031	-	-	35,204	-	-	35,204
Jet Propulsion Laboratories	43.001	1532784	-	-	7,809	-	-	7,809
Johns Hopkins University	43.001	157498	-	-	173	-	-	173
Jet Propulsion Laboratories	43.001	1667004	-	-	7,053	-	-	7,053
Jet Propulsion Laboratories	43.001	1676167	-	-	(8)	-	-	(8)
Columbia University	43.001	2(GG016670-01)	-	-	68,933	-	-	68,933
Rochester Institute of Technology	43.001	32984-01	-	-	3,444	-	-	3,444
University of Maryland	43.001	66290-Z6155201	-	-	25,558	-	-	25,558
George Mason University	43.001	E2054441	-	-	3,479	-	-	3,479
Montana State University	43.001	G331-22-W9649	-	-	98,901	-	-	98,901
Michigan State University	43.001	RC112053A	-	-	29,181	-	-	29,181
University of Texas at Austin	43.001	UTA18-001378	-	-	928	-	-	928
Total NASA Pass Through Programs			-	-	465,250	-	-	465,250
Total NASA R&D			980,727	3,084,203	465,250	-	-	3,549,453
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION Direct Programs								
Engineering Grants	47.041		-	182,982	-	-	-	182,982
Mathematical and Physical Sciences	47.049		-	391,878	-	-	-	391,878
Geosciences	47.050		(14)	1,111,783	-	-	-	1,111,783
Computer and Information Science and Engineering	47.070		-	135,206	-	-	-	135,206
Biological Sciences	47.074		405,943	4,201,959	-	-	-	4,201,959
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075		-	147,510	-	-	-	147,510
Education and Human Resources	47.076		256,094	1,925,448	-	-	-	1,925,448
Polar Programs	47.078		-	105,509	-	-	-	105,509
Office of Integrative Activities	47.083		2,957,495	5,929,882	-	-	-	5,929,882
NSF Technology, Innovation, and Partnerships	47.084		-	84,726	-	-	-	84,726
Total NSF Direct Programs			3,619,518	14,216,883	-	-	-	14,216,883

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION Pass Through Programs								
NSF, Other								
SPECTRAL SCIENCES INC	47.RD	3710-001-3026, PO 12209	-	-	16,728	-	-	16,728
Engineering Grants	47.041							
Michigan Technological University	47.041	1801067Z1 P0102204	-	-	(17)	-	-	(17)
Geosciences	47.050							
University of Illinois	47.050	112354-19395	-	-	66,482	-	-	66,482
Computer and Information Science and Engineering	47.070							
Conservation Science Partners Inc	47.070	SC-UIDAHO-NSF06012021	-	-	5,473	-	-	5,473
Biological Sciences	47.074							
Washington State University	47.074	142174 WSLU001190	-	-	5,740	-	-	5,740
University of Texas at Austin	47.074	UTAUS-SUB00000961	-	-	13,772	-	-	13,772
Education and Human Resources	47.076							
Boise State University	47.076	10825-PO142013	-	-	396	-	-	396
Rochester Institute of Technology	47.076	32924-05	-	-	26,470	-	-	26,470
Salish Kootenai College	47.076	CRIRE-UI-23-1	-	-	1,810	-	-	1,810
University of Montana	47.076	PG23-66474-01	-	-	466,146	-	-	466,146
Salish Kootenai College	47.076	UI-18-2	-	-	10,800	-	-	10,800
Nez Perce Tribe	47.076	V201332	-	-	79,312	-	-	79,312
Office of Integrative Activities	47.083							
University of Kentucky	47.083	3200002098-19-051	-	-	130,231	-	-	130,231
NSF Technology, Innovation, and Partnerships	47.084							
Boise State University	47.084	10730-PO141148	-	-	103,527	-	-	103,527
Boise State University	47.084	11330-PO143208	-	-	27,382	-	-	27,382
Boise State University	47.084	11333-PO143227	-	-	23,901	-	-	23,901
Arizona State University	47.084	ASUB00001207	-	-	181,504	-	-	181,504
IPHERONYM, INC	47.084	V230618	-	-	14,846	-	-	14,846
Total NSF Pass Through Programs			-	-	1,174,503	-	-	1,174,503
Total NSF R&D			3,619,518	14,216,883	1,174,503	-	-	15,391,386
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY Direct Programs								
Science To Achieve Results (STAR) Research Program	66.509		-	300,268	-	-	-	300,268
Columbia River Basin Restoration (CRBR) Program	66.962		-	185,107	-	-	-	185,107
Total EPA Direct Programs			-	485,375	-	-	-	485,375
Total EPA R&D			-	485,375	-	-	-	485,375
NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION Direct Programs								
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission Scholarship&Fellowship Program	77.008		-	114,888	-	-	-	114,888
Total NRC Direct Programs			-	114,888	-	-	-	114,888
Total NRC R&D			-	114,888	-	-	-	114,888
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY Direct Programs								
Office of Science Financial Assistance Program	81.049		353,289	1,145,932	-	-	-	1,145,932
Nuclear Energy Research, Development & Demonstration	81.121		2,891	37,042	-	-	-	37,042
Total DOE Direct Programs			356,180	1,182,974	-	-	-	1,182,974
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY Pass Through Programs								
Department of Energy, Other	81.RD							
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 100	-	-	79,857	-	-	79,857
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 101	-	-	69,636	-	-	69,636
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 104	-	-	11,898	-	-	11,898
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 105	-	-	61,193	-	-	61,193
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 106	-	-	54,253	-	-	54,253
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 108	-	-	(113)	-	-	(113)
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 Release 109	-	-	49,843	-	-	49,843
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 70	-	-	52,759	-	-	52,759
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 97	-	-	(16)	-	-	(16)
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	154756 RELEASE 99	-	-	95,727	-	-	95,727
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	257230 RELEASE 1	-	-	103,368	-	-	103,368
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	257230 RELEASE 3	-	-	60,774	-	-	60,774

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Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	257230 RELEASE 4	-	-	60,991	-	-	60,991
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	257230 RELEASE 5	-	-	84,872	-	-	84,872
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE 1	-	-	1,260	-	-	1,260
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 10	-	-	94,604	-	-	94,604
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 11	-	-	65,336	-	-	65,336
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 12	-	-	16,645	-	-	16,645
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 13	-	-	29,383	-	-	29,383
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 14	-	-	20,631	-	-	20,631
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE 15	-	-	17,868	-	-	17,868
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE 16	-	-	17,951	-	-	17,951
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE 17	-	-	17,836	-	-	17,836
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE 18	-	-	189,756	-	-	189,756
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE 2	-	-	1,440	-	-	1,440
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 21	-	-	76,477	-	-	76,477
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 23	-	-	24,652	-	-	24,652
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 24	-	-	5,914	-	-	5,914
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE 26	-	-	18,627	-	-	18,627
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 4	-	-	44,218	-	-	44,218
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE 5	-	-	67,200	-	-	67,200
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 7	-	-	52,017	-	-	52,017
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 8	-	-	93,982	-	-	93,982
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release 9	-	-	118,757	-	-	118,757
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 RELEASE NO. 19	-	-	52,536	-	-	52,536
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release No. 20	-	-	7,081	-	-	7,081
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release No. 22	-	-	25,779	-	-	25,779
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release No. 25	-	-	35,200	-	-	35,200
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.RD	271717 Release No. 27	-	-	4,056	-	-	4,056
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	C17-04	-	-	(18)	-	-	(18)
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	C22-03 PO C2200340	-	-	6,922	-	-	6,922
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	C23-08, C2300840	-	-	123,503	-	-	123,503
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	C23-09 PO C2300930	-	-	42,759	-	-	42,759
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	C23-10 C2301040	-	-	4,206	-	-	4,206
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	C23-11 PO C2301140	-	-	175,265	-	-	175,265
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	C24-01	-	-	16,399	-	-	16,399
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	C24-02 PO C2400230	-	-	2,643	-	-	2,643
National Renewable Energy Laboratory	81.RD	Early Setup	-	-	42,983	-	-	42,983
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	81.RD	IDFG-FY23-313	-	-	18,725	-	-	18,725
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	81.RD	IDFG-FY23-438	-	-	38,649	-	-	38,649
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	81.RD	IDFG-FY23-441	-	-	36,315	-	-	36,315
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	81.RD	IDFG-FY24-269	-	-	18,084	-	-	18,084
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	81.RD	IDFG-FY24-502	-	-	12,779	-	-	12,779
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	81.RD	IDFG-FY24-614	-	-	4,960	-	-	4,960
Idaho Department of Fish & Game	81.RD	IDFG-FY24-615	-	-	3,332	-	-	3,332
Columbia River Inter-Tribal	81.RD	V23-01 PO V2300140	-	-	656,765	-	-	656,765
Kootenai Tribe	81.RD	V240059	-	-	23,377	-	-	23,377
Office of Science Financial Assistance Program	81.049							
Washington State University	81.049	105283 SPC001377	-	-	54,174	-	-	54,174
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	81.049	S5720 PO777441	-	-	220,801	-	-	220,801
GenNext Materials & Technologies LLC	81.049	V230789	-	-	56,185	-	-	56,185
Renewable Energy Research and Development	81.087							
University of Nevada at Reno	81.087	UNR-22-37	-	-	46,447	-	-	46,447
University of Nevada at Reno	81.087	UNR-23-28	-	-	45,029	-	-	45,029
Nuclear Energy Research, Development and Demonstration	81.121							
Battelle	81.121	630237	-	-	14,799	-	-	14,799
University of Tennessee	81.121	A23-0325-S001	-	-	61,975	-	-	61,975
North Carolina St. University	81.121	PAM-P19-002349-SA01	-	-	4,855	-	-	4,855
University of Nevada at Reno	81.121	UNR-21-27	-	-	16,090	-	-	16,090
Total DOE Pass Through Programs			-	-	3,632,251	-	-	3,632,251
Total DOE R&D			356,180	1,182,974	3,632,251	-	-	4,815,225

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Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Direct Programs								
OFFICE OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION								
FY2022 Labor, Health, and Human Services, and Education Appropriations Community Project Request	84.116Z		-	302,924	-	-	-	302,924
Total Dept of Ed Direct Programs			-	302,924	-	-	-	302,924
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Pass Through Programs								
COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund	84.425C							
Idaho State Board of Education	84.425C	COVID-V220737	-		101,878	-	-	101,878
Total Dept of Ed Pass Through Programs			-	-	101,878	-	-	101,878
Total Dept of Ed R&D			-	302,924	101,878	-	-	404,802
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Direct Programs								
NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH								
Allergy and Infectious Diseases Research	93.855		161,287	855,223	-	-	-	855,223
Biomedical Research and Research Training	93.859		2,021,609	6,924,564	-	-	-	6,924,564
Child Health and Human Development Extramural Research	93.865			209,803	-	-	-	209,803
Vision Research	93.867		98,721	553,233	-	-	-	553,233
Total DHHS Direct Programs			2,281,617	8,542,823	-	-	-	8,542,823
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Pass Through Programs								
NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH								
Occupational Safety and Health Program	93.262							
University of Washington	93.262	UWSC14314 BPO70900 LINE 1	-	-	170,464	-	-	170,464
Diabetes, Digestive, and Kidney Diseases Extramural Research	93.847							
University of Colorado Denver	93.847	FY23.001.029	-	-	40,111	-	-	40,111
Allergy and Infectious Diseases Research	93.855							
Washington State University	93.855	128970 SPC001653	-	-	163,747	-	-	163,747
University of Maryland	93.855	3002087 Request 4440	-	-	14,987	-	-	14,987
University of Arizona	93.855	706142	-	-	270,272	-	-	270,272
Biomedical Research and Research Training	93.859							
University of Nevada Las Vegas Board of Regents	93.859	GR16015 AMENDMENT 1	-	-	996	-	-	996
University of Nevada Las Vegas Board of Regents	93.859	GR16015	-	-	19,084	-	-	19,084
University of Nevada Las Vegas Board of Regents	93.859	GR18325	-	-	96,715	-	-	96,715
Child Health and Human Development Extramural Research	93.865							
Regents of the University of California, Irvine	93.865	2018-3653	-	-	8,345	-	-	8,345
Oregon State University	93.865	P0551A-B	-	-	86,531	-	-	86,531
Aging Research	93.866							
Texas Biomedical Research Institute	93.866	23-04848-301	-	-	107,974	-	-	107,974
Total DHHS Pass Through Programs					979,226	-	-	979,226
Total DHHS R&D			2,281,617	8,542,823	979,226	-	-	9,522,049
AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, Pass Through Programs								
USAID Foreign Assistance for Programs Overseas								
Michigan State University	98.001	RC112966-Idaho	-	-	213,541	-	-	213,541
Total AID Pass Through Programs			-	-	213,541	-	-	213,541
Total AID R&D			-	-	213,541	-	-	213,541
Total Research & Development Cluster			9,548,259	50,989,426	10,460,883	-	-	61,450,309
Student Financial Assistance Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Direct Programs								
OFFICE OF STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS								
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants	84.007		-	-	-	555,682	-	555,682
Federal Work-Study Program	84.033		-	-	-	697,437	-	697,437
Federal Perkins Loan Program-Federal Capital Contributions	84.038		-	-	-	2,783,440	-	2,783,440
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063		-	-	-	11,990,859	-	11,990,859
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268		-	-	-	46,273,848	-	46,273,848
Total Dept of Ed Direct Programs			-	-	-	62,301,266	-	62,301,266
Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster			-	-	-	62,301,266	-	62,301,266

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
SNAP - Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Pass Through Programs								
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	10.561							
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	10.561	HC2283 WC110300	-	-	-	-	739,056.00	739,056
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	10.561	WC090000	-	-	-	-	(18)	(18)
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	10.561	WC110300	-	-	-	-	370,235.00	370,235
Total USDA Pass-Through Programs							1,109,273	1,109,273
Total SNAP Cluster							1,109,273	1,109,273
Special Education (IDEA) - Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Pass Through Programs								
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES								
Special Education Grants to States	84.027							
Idaho State Department of Education	84.027	23-5004	-	-	-	-	48,197	48,197
Idaho State Department of Education	84.027	24-5000	-	-	-	-	1,441,910	1,441,910
Idaho State Department of Education	84.027	23-5066	-	-	-	-	19,469	19,469
Total Dept of Ed Pass-Through Programs							1,509,576	1,509,576
Total Special Education (IDEA) Cluster							1,509,576	1,509,576
TRIO - Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Direct Programs								
OFFICE OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION								
TRIO Student Support Services	84.042A		-	-	-	383,737	-	383,737
TRIO Talent Search	84.044A		-	-	-	409,650	-	409,650
TRIO Upward Bound	84.047		-	-	-	1,618,982	-	1,618,982
TRIO Upward Bound	84.047A		-	-	-	(3,837)	-	(3,837)
TRIO Educational Opportunity Centers	84.066		-	-	-	276,793	-	276,793
TRIO McNair Post-Baccalaureate Achievement	84.217		-	-	-	237,321	-	237,321
Total Dept of Ed Direct Programs						2,922,646	-	2,922,646
Total TRIO Cluster						2,922,646	-	2,922,646
Programs Not in a Cluster								
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Direct Programs								
Department of Agriculture, Other	10.U02	V220738	-	-	-	(534)	-	(534)
Department of Agriculture, Other	10.U03	19-CR-11221637-173	-	-	-	526,307	-	526,307
Department of Agriculture, Other	10.U04	22-CR-11132543-022	-	-	-	147,223	-	147,223
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE								
Farmers Market and Local Food Promotion Program	10.175		-	-	-	60,401	-	60,401
NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE								
Higher Education – Graduate Fellowships Grant Program	10.210		-	-	-	47,066	-	47,066
Secondary and Two-Year Postsecondary Agriculture Education Challenge Grants	10.226		72,598	-	-	97,635	-	97,635
Agriculture and Food Research Initiative (AFRI)	10.310		156,863	-	-	552,209	-	552,209
Beginning Farmer and Rancher Development Program	10.311		-	-	-	182,534	-	182,534
National Food Safety Training, Education, Extension, Outreach, and Technical Assistance Competitive Grants Program	10.328		80,104	-	-	142,647	-	142,647
Crop Protection and Pest Management Competitive Grants Program	10.329		10,105	-	-	278,501	-	278,501
Cooperative Extension Service	10.500		204,273	-	-	822,174	-	822,174
Smith-Lever Funding (Various Programs)	10.511		-	-	-	3,721,333	-	3,721,333
Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program	10.514		-	-	-	436,340	-	436,340
Renewable Resources Extension Act and National Focus Fund Projects	10.515		-	-	-	74,161	-	74,161
New Beginnings for Tribal Students	10.527		-	-	-	61,100	-	61,100

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SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
FOREST SERVICE								
Wood Utilization Assistance	10.674		-	-	-	141,515	-	141,515
Partnership Agreements	10.699		-	-	-	3,316	-	3,316
NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE								
Soil and Water Conservation	10.902		-	-	-	60,576	-	60,576
Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities	10.937		418,933	-	-	2,173,908	-	2,173,908
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE								
Technical Agricultural Assistance	10.960		-	-	-	56,490	-	56,490
Total USDA Direct Programs			942,876	-	-	9,584,902	-	9,584,902
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Pass Through Programs								
Department of Agriculture, Other	10.U01							
Montana State University	10.U01	EARLY SETUP	-	-	-	-	3,832	3,832
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE								
Specialty Crop Block Grant Program - Farm Bill	10.170							
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.170	HR133 HSCBG 2022 UOFI	-	-	-	-	75,848	75,848
Acer Access Development Program	10.174							
Utah State University	10.174	204473-827	-	-	-	-	24,737	24,737
Regional Food Business Centers	10.186							
Colorado State University	10.186	G-40702-04	-	-	-	-	98,837	98,837
NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE								
Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education	10.215							
Washington State University	10.215	134435-SPC003094	-	-	-	-	380	380
Montana State University	10.215	2021-38640-34695-WS3PD G368-22	-	-	-	-	29,321	29,321
Montana State University	10.215	G119-23-W9214	1,674	-	-	-	14,926	14,926
Montana State University	10.215	G173-24-W9983	-	-	-	-	3,834	3,834
Montana State University	10.215	G282-21-W8618	-	-	-	-	26,475	26,475
Higher Education - Institution Challenge Grants Program	10.217							
Pennsylvania State University	10.217	S003826-USDA	-	-	-	-	47,119	47,119
Extension Collaborative on Immunization Teaching & Engagement	10.229							
eXtension Foundation	10.229	EXC3-2023-2409	-	-	-	-	55,328	55,328
eXtension Foundation	10.229	EXCB-2024-2536	-	-	-	-	6,489	6,489
Agriculture and Food Research Initiative (AFRI)	10.310							
North Carolina St. University	10.310	2018-2885-01	-	-	-	-	29,424	29,424
Cooperative Extension Service	10.500							
Purdue University	10.500	17001094-045	-	-	-	-	41,403	41,403
Virginia Tech	10.500	549984-19106	-	-	-	-	614	614
Kansas State University	10.500	A24-0175-S0006	-	-	-	-	5,483	5,483
Agriculture Risk Management Education Partnerships Competitive Grants Program	10.520							
Washington State University	10.520	140322 WSU001178	-	-	-	-	15,410	15,410
Washington State University	10.520	WSU001272, PO 140322 SPC006466	-	-	-	-	5,708	5,708
Farm and Ranch Stress Assistance Network Competitive Grants Program	10.525							
Washington State University	10.525	139244 SPC004480	-	-	-	-	181	181
Washington State University	10.525	139244 SPC004521	-	-	-	-	137,730	137,730
Washington State University	10.525	145086 WSU001214	-	-	-	-	23,429	23,429
Idaho Department of Agriculture	10.525	SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT AGREEMENT	-	-	-	-	23	23
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE								
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558							
Idaho State Department of Education	10.558	2901	-	-	-	-	20,418	20,418
FOREST SERVICE								
Cooperative Forestry Assistance	10.664							
Idaho Department of Lands	10.664	21WFM - U of I	-	-	-	-	37,401	37,401
Idaho Department of Lands	10.664	22WFM - U of I	-	-	-	-	34,310	34,310
Total USDA Pass Through Programs			1,674	-	-	-	738,660	738,660
Total USDA no cluster			944,550	-	-	9,584,902	738,660	10,323,562

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Pass Through Programs								
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY								
Manufacturing Extension Partnership	11.611							
Boise State University	11.611	9618-2023-PO141424		-	-	-	62,040	62,040
Boise State University	11.611	9618-PO143012		-	-	-	143,989	143,989
Total DOC Pass Through Programs				-	-	-	206,029	206,029
Total DOC no cluster				-	-	-	206,029	206,029
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE Direct Programs								
Department of Defense Other								
NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA)	12.U05	H9240021P0004		-	-	93	-	93
CyberSecurity Core Curriculum	12.905			-	-	25,328	-	25,328
Total DOD Direct Programs				-	-	25,421	-	25,421
Total DOD no cluster				-	-	25,421	-	25,421
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR Direct Programs								
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT								
Good Neighbor Authority	15.015			-	-	9,995	-	9,995
Cultural and Paleontological Resources Management	15.224			-	-	365	-	365
U.S.GEOLOGICAL SURVEY								
National Geological and Geophysical Data Preservation Program	15.814			-	-	142,199	-	142,199
Total DOI Direct Programs				-	-	152,559	-	152,559
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR Pass Through Programs								
Department of Interior Other								
Delta Stewardship Council	15.U05	DSC21136-3885		-	-	-	34,295	34,295
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT								
Wildland Fire Research and Studies Program	15.232			-	-	-	-	-
Ohio State University	15.232	GR135142		-	-	-	4,386	4,386
University of Nevada at Reno	15.232	UNR-21-52		-	-	-	3,568	3,568
Total DOI Pass Through Programs				-	-	-	42,249	42,249
Total DOI no cluster				-	-	152,559	42,249	194,808
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Direct Programs								
VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN OFFICE								
Grants to Reduce Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, and Stalking on Campus	16.525			-	-	38,971	-	38,971
OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS								
Project Safe Neighborhoods	16.609			-	-	3,681	-	3,681
John R. Justice Prosecutors and Defenders Incentive Act	16.816			-	-	11,935	-	11,935
Total DOJ Direct Programs				-	-	54,587	-	54,587
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Pass Through Programs								
OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS								
Comprehensive Opioid, Stimulant, and Substance Abuse Program	16.838			-	-	-	247,073	247,073
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	16.838	HC276200		-	-	-	-	-
JUVENILE JUSTICE & DELINQUENCY PREVENTION								
Juvenile Mentoring Program	16.726			-	-	-	-	-
National 4-H Council	16.726	V211068		-	-	-	2,272	2,272
Total DOJ Pass Through Programs				-	-	-	249,345	249,345
Total DOJ no cluster				-	-	54,587	249,345	303,932

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION Pass Through Programs								
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION								
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205							
Idaho Transportation Department	20.205	22918	-	-	-	-	18,337	18,337
Idaho Transportation Department	20.205	7255	-	-	-	-	24,534	24,534
Total Dept of Transportation Pass Through Programs			-	-	-	-	42,871	42,871
Total Dept of Transportation no cluster			-	-	-	-	42,871	42,871
DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY Direct Programs								
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE								
Low Income Taxpayer Clinics	21.008		-	-	-	75,371	-	75,371
Total Dept of Treasury Direct Programs			-	-	-	75,371	-	75,371
Total Dept of Treasury no cluster			-	-	-	75,371	-	75,371
FEDERAL COMMUNICATION COMMISSION Direct Programs								
Federal Communication Commission, Other	32.U07	DA 22-541	-	-	-	2,431	-	2,431
Federal Communication Commission, Other	32.U08	DA 23-352	-	-	-	61,224	-	61,224
Affordable Connectivity Outreach Grant Program	32.011		-	-	-	10,245	-	10,245
Total FCC Direct Programs			-	-	-	73,900	-	73,900
Total FCC no cluster			-	-	-	73,900	-	73,900
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION Pass Through Programs								
Science	43.001							
Central Washington University	43.001	22248100YR2 PO0000067912	-	-	-	-	118,047	118,047
Total NASA Pass Through Programs			-	-	-	-	118,047	118,047
Total NASA no Cluster			-	-	-	-	118,047	118,047
NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE ARTS Pass Through Programs								
Promotion of the Arts Partnership Agreements								
Idaho Commission on the Arts	45.025	7039	-	-	-	-	3,911	3,911
Western States Arts Federation	45.025	TW20230229	-	-	-	-	3,500	3,500
Total NEA Pass Through Programs			-	-	-	-	7,411	7,411
Total NEA no cluster			-	-	-	-	7,411	7,411
NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES Pass Through Programs								
Promotion of the Humanities Division of Preservation and Access								
Idaho Humanities Council	45.149	2023016	-	-	-	-	8,000	8,000
Total NEH Pass Through Programs			-	-	-	-	8,000	8,000
Total NEH no cluster			-	-	-	-	8,000	8,000
INSTITUTE OF MUSEUM AND LIBRARY SERVICES Direct Programs								
National Leadership Grants								
Total IMLS Direct Programs	45.312		21,436	-	-	188,259	-	188,259
			21,436	-	-	188,259	-	188,259
INSTITUTE OF MUSEUM AND LIBRARY SERVICES Pass Through Programs								
Grants to States								
Idaho Commission for Libraries	45.310	CE 24-06	-	-	-	-	1,125	1,125
Total IMLS Pass Through Programs			-	-	-	-	1,125	1,125
Total IMLS no cluster			21,436	-	-	188,259	1,125	189,384

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Pass-Through Research & Development Cluster Expenditures	Direct Non-Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY Pass Through Programs								
Climate Pollution Reduction	66.046							
Idaho Department of Environmental Quality	66.046	3195	-	-	-	-	160,479	160,479
Hazardous Waste Management State Program Support	66.801							
Idaho Department of Environmental Quality	66.046	S806 3164	-	-	-	-	45,150	45,150
Total EPA Pass Through Programs			-	-	-	-	205,629	205,629
Total EPA no cluster			-	-	-	-	205,629	205,629
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY Pass Through Programs								
Department of Energy, Other								
Northwest Energy Efficiency Alliance, Inc.	81.U09	52163	-	-	-	-	23,243	23,243
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.U10	154756 RELEASE 15	-	-	-	-	1,641,811	1,641,811
Battelle Energy Alliance LLC	81.U11	299296	-	-	-	-	1,212	1,212
State Energy Program	81.041							
Office of Energy Resources	81.041	V230474	-	-	-	-	47,961	47,961
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Information Dissemination, Outreach, Training and Technical Analysis/Assistance	81.117							
Boise State University	81.117	7328-PO124434	-	-	-	-	(20)	(20)
Total DOE Pass Through Programs			-	-	-	-	1,714,207	1,714,207
Total DOE no cluster			-	-	-	-	1,714,207	1,714,207
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Direct Programs								
OFFICE OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION								
Migrant Education College Assistance Migrant Program	84.149		-	-	-	415,359	-	415,359
School Safety National Activities	84.184		-	-	-	281,483	-	281,483
Indian Education - Special Programs for Indian Children	84.299		-	-	-	440,432	-	440,432
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES								
Special Education - Personnel Development to Improve Services and Results for Children with Disabilities	84.325		-	-	-	113,748	-	113,748
Special Education Technical Assistance and Dissemination to Improve Services and Results for Children with Disabilities	84.326		-	-	-	100,604	-	100,604
Total Education Direct Programs			-	-	-	1,351,626	-	1,351,626
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Pass Through Programs								
Disability Innovation Fund (DIF)								
Idaho State Department of Education	84.421	24-5027	-	-	-	-	217,918	217,918
COVID Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424							
Jamus Inc.	84.424	COVID-V230268	-	-	-	-	2,542	2,542
COVID-19 Emergency Education Relief Fund	84.425C							
Idaho State Board of Education	84.425C	COVID-V220917	-	-	-	-	280,177	280,177
COVID Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER)	84.425U							
Jamus Inc.	84.425U	COVID-V230525	-	-	-	-	28,183	28,183
Jamus Inc.	84.425U	COVID-V240204	-	-	-	-	3,782	3,782
Jamus Inc.	84.425U	COVID-V240208	-	-	-	-	2,895	2,895
Jamus Inc.	84.425U	COVID-V230504	-	-	-	-	66,916	66,916
Jamus Inc.	84.425U	COVID-V230526	-	-	-	-	33,139	33,139
COVID Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSERIII)	84.425U							
Idaho STEM Action Center	84.425U	COVID-FY24OOSP-ESSERIII STEMAC-005	-	-	-	-	16,274	16,274
OFFICE OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION								

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
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YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity ID Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Direct Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Research Expenditures	Direct Non- Research Expenditures	Pass-Through Non-Research Expenditures	Total Federal Expenditures
Idaho State Department of Education	84.010	23-4004	-	-	-	-	11,810	11,810
Idaho State Department of Education	84.010	24-4015	-	-	-	-	451,433	451,433
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287							
Idaho State Department of Education	84.287	S287C210012 N49424, N49049	-	-	-	-	4,576	4,576
OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES								
Rehabilitation Services Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States	84.126							
Idaho Division of Vocational Rehab	84.126	3502	-	-	-	-	14,758	14,758
Idaho Division of Vocational Rehab	84.126	IATPTOOLS24 231218	-	-	-	-	39,142	39,142
Idaho Dept. of Voc Rehabilitation	84.126	VSA101322	-	-	-	-	14,275	14,275
Special Education - State Personnel Development	84.323							
Idaho State Department of Education	84.323	24-5023	-	-	-	-	54,722	54,722
OFFICE OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION								
Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs	84.334							
Idaho State Board of Education	84.334	GEAR	-	-	-	-	77,063	77,063
Total Education Pass Through Programs			-	-	-	-	1,319,605	1,319,605
Total Department of Education no cluster			-	-	-	1,351,626	1,319,605	2,671,231
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Direct Programs								
SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION								
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance	93.243		-	-	-	125,346	-	125,346
ADMINISTRATION FOR COMMUNITY LIVING								
ACL Assistive Technology	93.464							
Developmental Disabilities Projects of National Significance	93.631		94,485	-	-	496,531	-	496,531
University Centers for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities Education, Research, and Service	93.632		-	-	-	315,497	-	315,497
COVID-19 University Centers for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities Education, Research, and Service	93.632		-	-	-	672,891	-	672,891
Rural Health Care Services Outreach, Rural Health Network Development and Small Health Care Provider Quality Improvement	93.912		-	-	-	7,698	-	7,698
Total DHHS Direct Programs			94,485	-	-	1,825,459	-	1,825,459
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Pass Through Programs								
ADMINISTRATION FOR COMMUNITY LIVING								
Special Programs for the Aging, Title IV, and Title II, Discretionary Projects	93.048							
Area Agency on Aging	93.048	V211084	-	-	-	-	35,864	35,864
HEALTH RESOURCES AND SERVICES ADMINISTRATION								
Area Health Education Centers Point of Service Maintenance & Enhancement Awards	93.107							
Idaho State University	93.107	22-0234C-RNUR26	-	-	-	-	119,580	119,580
University of Washington	93.107	UWSC10054 BPO58731	-	-	-	-	(1,614)	(1,614)
Telehealth Programs	93.211							
Central District Health	93.211	82-6000945	-	-	-	-	9,609	9,609
HIV Care Formula Grants	93.917							
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.917	HC260900	-	-	-	-	177,703	177,703
Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States	93.994							
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.994	HC198600	-	-	-	-	24,380	24,380

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

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SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION									
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional and National Significance	93.243								
Idaho State Department of Education	93.243	23-7909	-	-	-	-	-	167	167
Idaho State Department of Education	93.243	24-7820	-	-	-	-	-	7,271	7,271
Opioid STR	93.788								
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.788	BC034300	-	-	-	-	-	287,634	287,634
Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	93.959								
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.959	BC034300	-	-	-	-	-	337,114	337,114
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.959	BC2893	-	-	-	-	-	45,460	45,460
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.959	BC4014	-	-	-	-	-	43,396	43,396
FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION									
Food and Drug Administration Research	93.103								
Idaho Department of Agriculture	93.103	SCBG V210332	-	-	-	-	-	23,509	23,509
ADMINISTRATION FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES									
Every Student Succeeds Act/Preschool Development Grants	93.434								
Idaho Association for the Education of Young Children	93.434	V230158, V231048	-	-	-	-	-	255,517	255,517
Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention Grants	93.590								
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.590	KC299000	-	-	-	-	-	9,918	9,918
CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION									
Viral Hepatitis Prevention and Control	93.270								
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.270	HC260900	-	-	-	-	-	8,686	8,686
COVID-19 Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases (ELC)	93.323								
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.323	COVID-HC253800/HC1388	-	-	-	-	-	219,017	219,017
Strengthening Public Health Systems and Services through National Partnerships to Improve and Protect the Nation's Health	93.421								
Association of University Centers on Disabilities	93.421	13-8814-22	-	-	-	-	-	(59)	(59)
Association of University Centers on Disabilities	93.421	19395	-	-	-	-	-	4,660	4,660
Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STD) Prevention and Control Grants	93.977								
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.977	HC280600	10,203	-	-	-	-	69,844	69,844
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.977	HC333500	-	-	-	-	-	76,415	76,415
Cooperative Agreements for State-Based Diabetes Control Programs and Evaluation of Surveillance Systems	93.988								
Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare	93.988	HC4012	-	-	-	-	-	12,623	12,623
Total DHHS Pass Through Programs			10,203					1,766,291	1,766,291
Total DHHS no cluster			104,688					1,825,459	1,766,291
3,591,750									
CORPORATION FOR NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE Pass Through Programs									
AmeriCorps	94.006								
Idaho Department of Labor	94.006	22AC246552 21AFDID0010003	-	-	-	-	-	135,168	135,168
Idaho Department of Labor	94.006	22AC253996 21ADFI0010003	-	-	-	-	-	272,457	272,457
COVID AmeriCorps	94.006								
Idaho Department of Labor	94.006	COVID22AC246552 21AFDID0010003	-	-	-	-	-	42,021	42,021
Idaho Department of Labor	94.006	COVID22AC253996 21ADFI0010003	-	-	-	-	-	38,163	38,163
Total CNCS Pass Through Programs								487,809	487,809
Total CNCS no cluster								487,809	487,809
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY Direct Programs									
FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY									
Cooperating Technical Partners	97.045							19,123	19,123
Total DHS Direct Programs								19,123	19,123
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY Pass Through Programs									
Department of Homeland Security, Other	97.								
City University of Seattle	97.U12	HCAE-CHI-SUB-UII	-	-	-	-	-	5,549	5,549
Total DHS Pass Through Programs								5,549	5,549
Total DHS no cluster								19,123	5,549
24,672									
Total Programs Not in Cluster			1,070,674					13,351,207	6,912,827
20,264,034									
TOTAL FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE									
			13,869,322	50,989,426	11,253,117	78,575,119	16,730,927	157,548,589	

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the University of Idaho under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of 2 CFR Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the University of Idaho, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the University of Idaho.

The University of Idaho did not receive any federal noncash assistance, insurance, loan, or loan guarantees.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. University of Idaho has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 FEDERAL STUDENT LOAN PROGRAMS

The federal student loan programs listed subsequently are administered directly by the University of Idaho, and balances and transactions relating to these programs are included in the University of Idaho's basic financial statements. Loans outstanding at the beginning of the year and loans made during the year are included in the federal expenditures presented in the Schedule. The balance of loans outstanding as of June 30, 2024 consist of:

<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Outstanding Balance at June 30, 2024</u>
84.038	Federal Perkins Loans	\$1,907,759

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 4 STUDENT FINANCIAL AID INSTITUTIONAL AND PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY METRICS

The Institution is in compliance with the following institutional and program eligibility requirements under the Higher Education Act of 1965 and federal regulations under 34 CFR 668.23:

- Correspondence courses the institution offers under 34 CFR 600.7(b) and (g)
- Regular students that enroll in correspondence courses under 34 CFR 600.7(b) and (g)
- Institution's regular students that are incarcerated under 34 CFR 600.7(c) and (g)
- Completion rates for confined or incarcerated individuals enrolled in nondegree programs at nonprofit institutions under 34 CFR 600.7(c)(3)(ii) and (g)
- Institution's regular students that lack a high school diploma or its equivalent under 34 CFR 600.7(d) and (g)
- Completion rates for short-term programs under 34 CFR 668.8(f) and (g)
- Placement rates for short-term programs under 34 CFR 668.8(e)(2)

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section I – Summary of Auditors’ Results

Financial Statements

- | | | |
|--|------------|---|
| 1. Type of auditors’ report issued: | Unmodified | |
| 2. Internal control over financial reporting: | | |
| • Material weakness(es) identified? | _____ yes | _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ no |
| • Significant deficiency(ies) identified? | _____ yes | _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ none reported |
| 3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? | _____ yes | _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ no |

Federal Awards

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1. Internal control over major federal programs: | | |
| • Material weakness(es) identified? | _____ yes | _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ no |
| • Significant deficiency(ies) identified? | _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ yes | _____ none reported |
| 2. Type of auditors’ report issued on compliance for major federal programs: | Unmodified | |
| 3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? | _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ yes | _____ no |

Identification of Major Federal Programs

<p>84.007, 84.033, 84.038, 84.063, 84.268 93.575</p> <p>10.937</p>	<p>Student Financial Assistance Cluster CCDF Cluster - Child Care and Development Block Grant Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities</p>
--	--

- | | |
|--|---|
| Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: | <u>\$3,000,000</u> |
| Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? | _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ yes _____ no |

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs

2024-001

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education

Federal Program Name: Student Financial Assistance Cluster

Assistance Listing Number: 84.268 – Federal Direct Loans

84.063 – Federal Pell Grant Program

84.007 – Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants

Federal Award Identification Number and Year: 2023-2024 – P268K240101, P063P230101, P007A231093

Award Period: July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

Type of finding: -Significant Deficiency in Internal Control Over Compliance
 -Other Matters

Criteria or specific requirement: 2 CFR part 200 section 200.303 requires that non-Federal entities receiving federal awards (i.e., auditee management) establish and maintain internal control designed to reasonably ensure compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the federal award. The Code of federal Regulations, 34 CFR 688.164, requires any Title IV federal funds disbursed to a student or parent that are not received or negotiated must be returned to the appropriated federal financial aid program no later than 240 days after the check or electronic fund transfer (EFT) was issued. If a check or an EFT is returned, the University may make additional attempts to deliver the funds, provided that those attempts are made no later than 45 days after the funds were returned or rejected. In case where the University does not make another attempt, the funds must be returned before the end of the initial 45-day period. The University must cease all attempts to disburse the funds and return them no later than 240 days after the date it issued the first check. Under no circumstances may unclaimed Title IV FSA funds escheat to the state, or revert to the University, or any other third party.

Condition: The University does not have a control or process in place that would specifically monitor outstanding checks to students for Title IV federal funded checks so that the University would be able to timely return the money prior to 240 days after issuance of the check.

Questioned costs: Unknown

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs (Continued)

2024-001 (Continued)

Context: During our testing, it was noted the University did not have a control in place to identify the outstanding Title IV federal funded checks that were old and needed to be returned to the U.S. Department of Education prior to 240 days after issuance. In the current year testing of outstanding checks, we did not note any exceptions. However, we did note that checks over the 240 days from the prior year were returned at various times during the year with all checks being cleared by year end.

Cause: The University did not have a process in place to specifically monitor the federal checks throughout the year. For some of the prior year checks returned late during the year, the University had to wait until the prior award years were re-opened in order to return them.

Effect: The University is not in compliance with Department of Education requirements.

Repeat finding: Yes, 2023-001

Recommendation: CliftonLarsonAllen LLP (CLA) recommends the University review the requirement and implement an internal process and control to specifically monitor the outstanding Title IV funded checks throughout the year.

Views of responsible officials: There is no disagreement with the audit finding.

2024-002

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education

Federal Program Name: Student Financial Assistance Cluster

Assistance Listing Number: 84.268 – Federal Direct Loans

84.063 – Federal Pell Grant Program

84.007 – Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants

84.033 – Federal Work Study Program

Federal Award Identification Number and Year: 2023-2024 – P268K240101, P063P230101, P007A231093, P033A231093

Award Period: July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

Type of finding: -Significant Deficiency in Internal Control Over Compliance
 -Other Matters

Criteria or specific requirement: The Code of Federal Regulations, 34 CFR 682.610, states that institutions must report accurately the enrollment status of all students regardless of if they receive aid from the institution or not. This includes the enrollment effective date and related enrollment status, which must be reported for both the Campus-Level and the Program-Level, as well as the program begin date. Changes to said status are required to be reported within 30 days of becoming aware of the status change, or with the next scheduled transmission of statuses if the scheduled transmission is within 60 days. In addition, Uniform Grant Guidance (2 CFR 200.303) requires nonfederal entities receiving federal awards establish and maintain internal controls designed to reasonably ensure compliance with federal laws, regulations, and program compliance requirements.

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs (Continued)

2024-002 (Continued)

Condition: There were instances in which the University did not report the correct status and effective dates, and status changes were not always reported timely.

Questioned costs: None

Context: In our statistically valid sample of sixty students selected for National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS) enrollment reporting testing, we identified one student whose change in enrollment status was not properly updated and the enrollment effective date was not reported correctly or timely. We identified one student in which the program enrollment effective date did not match the University's records. We noted one student whose program enrollment status was not uploaded to reflect the University's records.

Cause: University of Idaho did not have proper procedures in place to verify students' status in NSLDS matched the institutions records in a timely manner.

Effect: Failure to properly report enrollment status changes on NSLDS could affect the timing of the grace period for repayment of Title IV loans. Additionally, the University was not in compliance with the requirements to properly report student enrollment data correctly or timely to NSLDS.

Repeat finding: Yes, 2023-002

Recommendation: We recommend the University work with their third-party servicer and implement procedures to ensure that enrollment data, changes in status and effective dates within NSLDS are reported timely and accurately.

Views of responsible officials: There is no disagreement with the audit finding.

2024-003

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education

Federal Program Name: Student Financial Assistance Cluster

Assistance Listing Number: 84.268 – Federal Direct Loans
84.063 – Federal Pell Grant Program

Federal Award Identification Number and Year: 2023-2024 -- P268K240101, P063P230101

Award Period: July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

Type of Finding: -Significant Deficiency in Internal Control Over Compliance
-Other Matters

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs (Continued)

2024-003 (Continued)

Criteria or specific requirement: The Department of Education requires the College to report the disbursement dates and amounts to the Common Origination and Disbursement (COD) system within 15 days of disbursing Pell (34 CFR 690.83(b)(2) and Direct Loan (34 CFR 685.309) funds to a student. In addition, per the Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.303, nonfederal entities receiving federal awards are required to establish and maintain internal controls designed to reasonable ensure compliance with federal laws, regulations, and program compliance requirements.

Condition: The University did not report COD disbursements within the required 15 days reporting requirement.

Questioned costs: None

Context: During our testing of COD reporting, we identified two of 40 disbursements were not reported to COD within 15 days of the disbursement date.

Cause: The University did not have proper procedures in place to identify COD reporting errors and fix them within a timely manner.

Effect: A lack of timely reporting may prevent the University and other schools from having the most accurate student information which may lead to over awards.

Repeat finding: No

Recommendation: We recommend that the University evaluate and enhance its procedures and policies around reporting disbursements to COD to ensure that student information is reported accurately and timely.

Views of responsible officials: There is no disagreement with the audit finding.

2024-004

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education

Federal Program Name: Student Financial Assistance Cluster

Assistance Listing Number: 84.007 – Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants

Federal Award Identification Number and Year: 2023-2024 – P007A231093

Award Period: July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

Type of Finding: -Significant Deficiency in Internal Control Over Compliance
 -Other matters

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs (Continued)

2024-004 (Continued)

Criteria or specific requirement: The Code of Federal Regulations, 34 CFR 676.10(a)(1) and (2) states “In selecting among eligible students for FSEOG awards in each award year, an institution shall select those students with the lowest expected family contributions who will also receive Federal Pell Grants in that year. If the institution has FSEOG funds remaining after giving FSEOG awards to all the Federal Pell Grant recipients at the institution, the institution shall award the remaining FSEOG funds to those eligible students with the lowest expected family contributions who will not receive Federal Pell Grants.” In addition, Uniform Grant Guidance (2 CFR 200.303) requires nonfederal entities receiving federal awards establish and maintain internal controls designed to reasonably ensure compliance with federal laws, regulations, and program compliance requirements.

Condition: The University awarded FSEOG to students with EFC’s higher than zero (the lowest expected family contribution) when there were students with the zero EFCs who did not receive FSEOG and were eligible to receive FSEOG.

Questioned costs: \$800

Context: In our sample of 13 FSEOG recipients two were identified that had an EFC higher than zero. Both were within the University’s policy to award eligible students with EFCs in the 0-3500 range who meet the priority deadline. In our eligibility sample of 40, we identified 2 Pell recipients with a zero EFC and remaining need that were not awarded FSEOG funds.

Cause: The University’s policy is to award FSEOG to PELL recipients who have met the FAFSA priority deadline and have an EFC below 3,500. The University policy for awarding FSEOG funds was not capturing all students who had the lowest EFC and remaining need.

Effect: The University is not in compliance with the FSEOG awarding guidelines.

Repeat finding: Yes, 2023-004

Recommendation: We recommend that the University review their FSEOG awarding policy and procedures to ensure FSEOG is awarded to students with the lowest expected family contributions.

Views of responsible officials: There is no disagreement with the audit finding.

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs (Continued)

2024-005

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education

Federal Program Name: Student Financial Assistance Cluster

Assistance Listing Number: 84.268 – Federal Direct Loans

Federal Award Identification Number and Year: P268K240101 – 2024

Award Period: July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

Type of Finding: -Significant Deficiency in Internal Control Over Compliance
 -Other Matters

Criteria or specific requirement: The institution must notify the student, or parent, in writing of (1) the date and amount of the disbursement; (2) the student's right, or parent's right, to cancel all or a portion of that loan or loan disbursement and have the loan proceeds returned to the holder of that loan or the TEACH Grant payments returned to ED; and (3) the procedure and time by which the student or parent must notify the institution that he or she wishes to cancel the loan, TEACH Grant, or TEACH Grant disbursement. The notification requirement for loan funds applies only if the funds are disbursed by EFT payment or master check (34 CFR 668.165). In addition, per the Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.303, nonfederal entities receiving federal awards are required to establish and maintain internal controls designed to reasonably ensure compliance with federal laws, regulations, and program compliance requirements.

Condition: During our testing of loan disbursements, we identified instances in which students did not receive notification of their loan disbursement.

Questioned costs: None

Context: In our testing of loan disbursements, we identified 23 out of 40 students tested did not receive notification of their loan disbursement. Students were only notified if there was a change to their loan award and were not notified of loan disbursements.

Cause: The University did not have proper procedures in place to ensure all students were notified of their loan disbursements.

Effect: The University was not in compliance with the requirement to provide notification to a student when their loan disbursement is made.

Repeat finding: No

Recommendation: We recommend the University evaluate the procedures around disbursements of loans and ensure that notifications of disbursements are sent and contain all the required elements outlined in the FSA Handbook.

**UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs (Continued)

2024-005 (Continued)

Views of responsible officials: There is no disagreement with the audit finding.

2024-006

Federal agency: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Federal Program Name: Partnerships for Climate-Smart Commodities

Assistance Listing Number: 10.937

Federal Award Identification Number and Year: 2023-2024 – NR233A750004G038

Award Period: July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

Type of Finding: -Significant Deficiency in Internal Control Over Compliance

Criteria or specific requirement: Uniform Grant Guidance (2 CFR 200.303) requires nonfederal entities receiving federal awards establish and maintain internal controls designed to reasonably ensure compliance with federal laws, regulations, and program compliance requirements.

Condition: The University did not have observable controls to test over the Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act (FFATA) reporting process.

Questioned costs: None.

Context: During our testing of the 3 FFATA reports submitted by the University during the year ended June 30, 2024, we noted there was no documentation of the University's review process of the FFATA reports.

Cause: The procedures the University had over the review of the FFATA reports did not include documentation of the control over reporting.

Effect: It is possible that errors could occur and not be caught in a timely manner.

Repeat finding: No

Recommendation: We recommend the University revise their procedures to include documentation of the review over FFATA reporting. The documentation should include the date of the review and the individual(s) performing the review.

Views of responsible officials and planned corrective action: Management agrees they were not able to provide evidence of the review of the FFATA report.